

# 54ACT16640, 74ACT16640 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCAS173A - JULY 1990 - REVISED APRIL 1996

- Members of the Texas Instruments *Widebus*™ Family
- Inputs Are TTL-Voltage Compatible
- Flow-Through Architecture Optimizes PCB Layout
- Distributed V<sub>CC</sub> and GND Pin Configuration Minimizes High-Speed Switching Noise
- *EPIC*™ (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) 1-μm Process
- 500-mA Typical Latch-Up Immunity at 125°C
- Packaged in Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL) Packages Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Pin Spacings and 380-mil Fine-Pitch Ceramic Flat (WD) Packages Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Spacings

## description

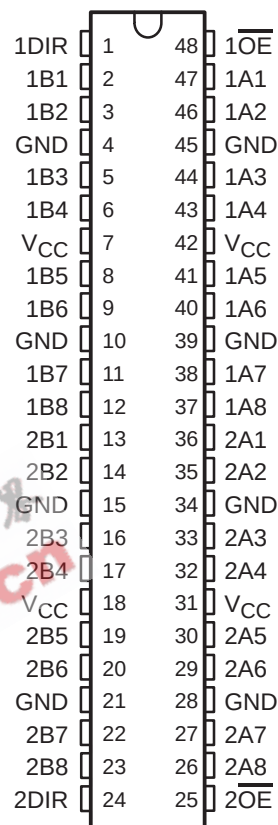
The 'ACT16640 are inverting 16-bit transceivers designed for asynchronous communication between data buses.

These devices can be used as two 8-bit transceivers or one 16-bit transceiver. They allow data transmission from the A bus to the B bus or from the B bus to the A bus, depending on the logic level at the direction-control (1DIR and 2DIR) inputs. The output-enable (1OE and 2OE) inputs can be used to disable the device so that the buses are effectively isolated.

The 74ACT16640 is packaged in TI's shrink small-outline package, which provides twice the I/O pin count and functionality of standard small-outline packages in the same printed-circuit-board area.

The 54ACT16640 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C. The 74ACT16640 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C.

54ACT16640 . . . WD PACKAGE  
74ACT16640 . . . DL PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



FUNCTION TABLE  
(each section)

| INPUTS |     | OPERATION               |
|--------|-----|-------------------------|
| OE     | DIR |                         |
| L      | L   | $\bar{B}$ data to A bus |
| L      | H   | $\bar{A}$ data to B bus |
| H      | X   | Isolation               |



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**TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

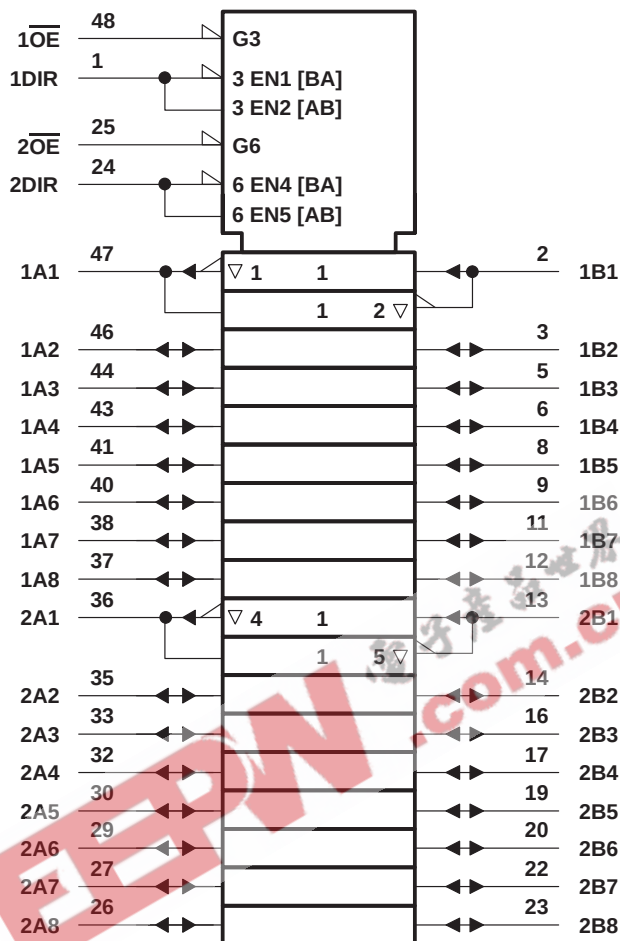
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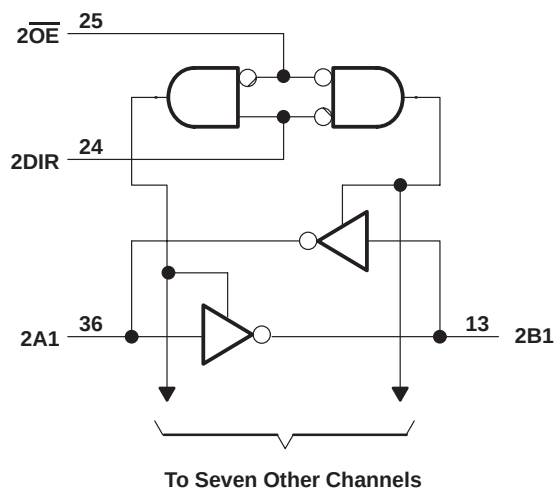
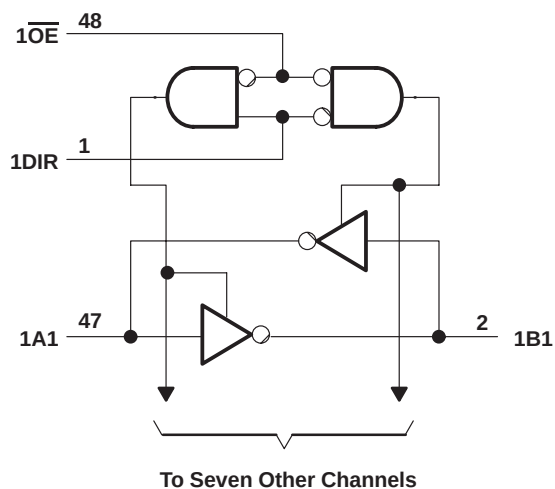
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logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



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**absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)<sup>†</sup>**

|                                                                                                       |                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Supply voltage range, $V_{CC}$                                                                        | −0.5 V to 7 V              |
| Input voltage range, $V_I$ (see Note 1)                                                               | −0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V |
| Output voltage range, $V_O$ (see Note 1)                                                              | −0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V |
| Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ( $V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$ )                                         | ±20 mA                     |
| Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$ ( $V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$ )                                        | ±50 mA                     |
| Continuous output current, $I_O$ ( $V_O = 0$ to $V_{CC}$ )                                            | ±50 mA                     |
| Continuous current through $V_{CC}$ or GND                                                            | ±400 mA                    |
| Maximum package power dissipation at $T_A = 55^\circ\text{C}$ (in still air) (see Note 2): DL package | 1.2 W                      |
| Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$                                                                  | −65°C to 150°C             |

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.  
 2. The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils.

**recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)**

|                                                        | 54ACT16640 |     |          | 74ACT16640 |     |          | UNIT |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----|----------|------------|-----|----------|------|
|                                                        | MIN        | NOM | MAX      | MIN        | NOM | MAX      |      |
| $V_{CC}$ Supply voltage                                | 4.5        | 5   | 5.5      | 4.5        | 5   | 5.5      | V    |
| $V_{IH}$ High-level input voltage                      | 2          |     |          | 2          |     |          | V    |
| $V_{IL}$ Low-level input voltage                       |            |     | 0.8      |            |     | 0.8      | V    |
| $V_I$ Input voltage                                    | 0          |     | $V_{CC}$ | 0          |     | $V_{CC}$ | V    |
| $V_O$ Output voltage                                   | 0          |     | $V_{CC}$ | 0          |     | $V_{CC}$ | V    |
| $I_{OH}$ High-level output current                     |            |     | −24      |            |     | −24      | mA   |
| $I_{OL}$ Low-level output current                      |            |     | 24       |            |     | 24       | mA   |
| $\Delta t/\Delta v$ Input transition rise or fall rate | 0          |     | 10       | 0          |     | 10       | ns/V |
| $T_A$ Operating free-air temperature                   | −55        |     | 125      | −40        |     | 85       | °C   |

NOTE 3: Unused pins (input or I/O) must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER                     |                          | TEST CONDITIONS                                             | V <sub>CC</sub> | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C |     |      | 54ACT16640 |      | 74ACT16640 |      | UNIT |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|------|------------|------|------------|------|------|
|                               |                          |                                                             |                 | MIN                   | TYP | MAX  | MIN        | MAX  | MIN        | MAX  |      |
| V <sub>OH</sub>               |                          | I <sub>OH</sub> = -50 µA                                    | 4.5 V           | 4.4                   |     |      | 4.4        |      | 4.4        |      | V    |
|                               |                          |                                                             | 5.5 V           | 5.4                   |     |      | 5.4        |      | 5.4        |      |      |
|                               | I <sub>OH</sub> = -24 mA |                                                             | 4.5 V           | 3.94                  |     |      | 3.8        |      | 3.8        |      |      |
|                               |                          |                                                             | 5.5 V           | 4.94                  |     |      | 4.8        |      | 4.8        |      |      |
|                               |                          |                                                             | 5.5 V           |                       |     |      | 3.85       |      | 3.85       |      |      |
| V <sub>OL</sub>               |                          | I <sub>OL</sub> = 50 µA                                     | 4.5 V           |                       |     | 0.1  |            | 0.1  |            | 0.1  | V    |
|                               |                          |                                                             | 5.5 V           |                       |     | 0.1  |            | 0.1  |            | 0.1  |      |
|                               | I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA  |                                                             | 4.5 V           |                       |     | 0.36 |            | 0.44 |            | 0.44 |      |
|                               |                          |                                                             | 5.5 V           |                       |     | 0.36 |            | 0.44 |            | 0.44 |      |
|                               |                          |                                                             | 5.5 V           |                       |     |      | 1.65       |      | 1.65       |      |      |
| I <sub>I</sub>                | Control inputs           | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND                     | 5.5 V           |                       |     | ±1   |            | ±1   |            | ±1   | µA   |
| I <sub>OZ</sub> <sup>‡</sup>  | A or B ports             | V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND                     | 5.5 V           |                       |     | ±0.5 |            | ±5   |            | ±5   | µA   |
| I <sub>CC</sub>               |                          | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND, I <sub>O</sub> = 0 | 5.5 V           |                       |     | 8    |            | 80   |            | 80   | µA   |
| ΔI <sub>CC</sub> <sup>§</sup> |                          | One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V <sub>CC</sub> or GND  | 5.5 V           |                       |     | 0.9  |            | 1    |            | 1    | mA   |
| C <sub>i</sub>                | Control inputs           | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND                     | 5 V             |                       | 4.5 |      |            |      |            |      | pF   |
| C <sub>io</sub>               | A or B ports             | V <sub>O</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND                     | 5 V             |                       | 16  |      |            |      |            |      | pF   |

<sup>†</sup> Not more than one output should be tested at a time, and the duration of the test should not exceed 10 ms.

<sup>‡</sup> For I/O ports, the parameter I<sub>OZ</sub> includes the input leakage current.

<sup>§</sup> This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at one of the specified TTL voltage levels rather than 0 V or V<sub>CC</sub>.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

| PARAMETER        | FROM (INPUT)           | TO (OUTPUT) | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C |     |      | 54ACT16640 |      | 74ACT16640 |      | UNIT |
|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----|------|------------|------|------------|------|------|
|                  |                        |             | MIN                   | TYP | MAX  | MIN        | MAX  | MIN        | MAX  |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> | A or B                 | B or A      | 2.2                   | 6   | 8.3  | 2.2        | 9.1  | 2.2        | 9.1  | ns   |
| t <sub>PHL</sub> |                        |             | 4.1                   | 7.6 | 9.3  | 4.1        | 10.5 | 4.1        | 10.5 |      |
| t <sub>PZH</sub> | $\overline{\text{OE}}$ | A or B      | 2.7                   | 6.9 | 8.9  | 2.7        | 9.8  | 2.7        | 9.8  | ns   |
| t <sub>PZL</sub> |                        |             | 3.5                   | 8.2 | 10.4 | 3.5        | 11.5 | 3.5        | 11.5 |      |
| t <sub>PHZ</sub> | $\overline{\text{OE}}$ | A or B      | 6.1                   | 9.4 | 11.4 | 6.1        | 12.5 | 6.1        | 12.5 | ns   |
| t <sub>PLZ</sub> |                        |             | 5.5                   | 8.7 | 10.3 | 5.5        | 11   | 5.5        | 11   |      |

operating characteristics, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C

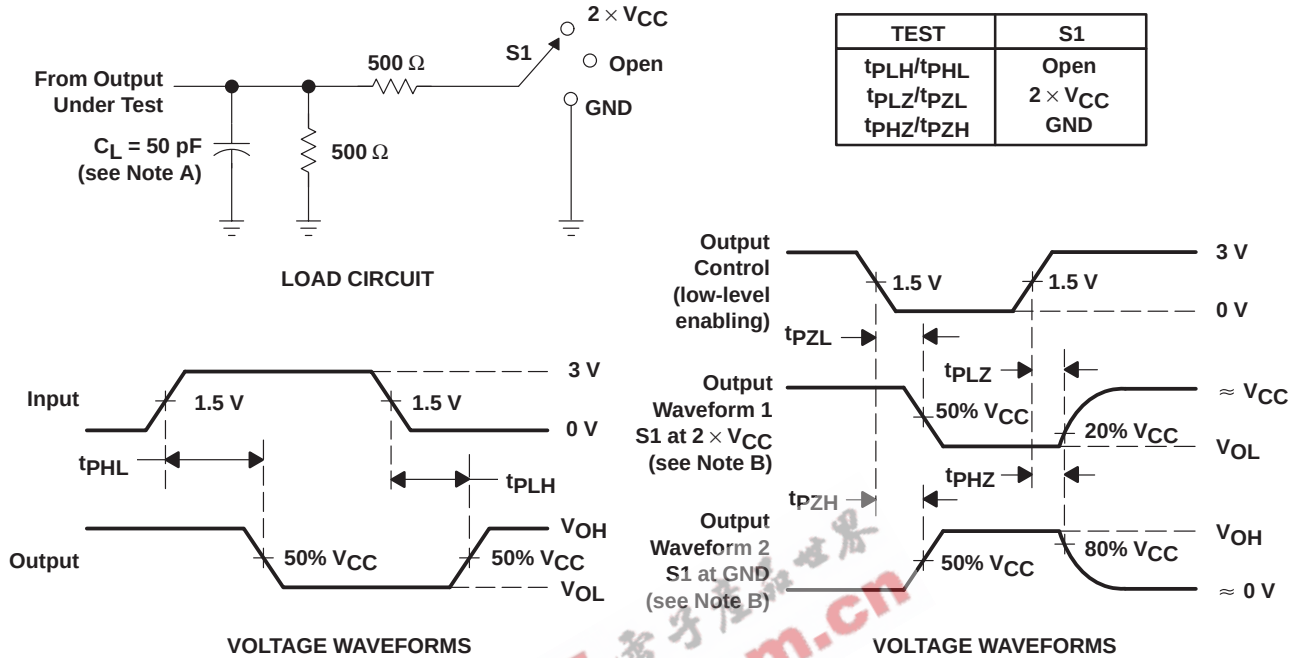
| PARAMETER       |                                               |                  | TEST CONDITIONS                   |  | TYP | UNIT |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----|------|
| C <sub>pd</sub> | Power dissipation capacitance per transceiver | Outputs enabled  | C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF, f = 1 MHz |  | 52  | pF   |
|                 |                                               | Outputs disabled |                                   |  | 9   |      |

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## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



- NOTES: A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.  
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.  
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics:  $PRR \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ ,  $t_r = 3 \text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f = 3 \text{ ns}$ .  
D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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