

LM317

3-Terminal Positive Adjustable Regulator

General Description

This monolithic integrated circuit is an adjustable 3-terminal positive voltage regulator designed to supply more than 1.5A of load current with an output voltage adjustable over a 1.2 to 37V. It employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area compensation.

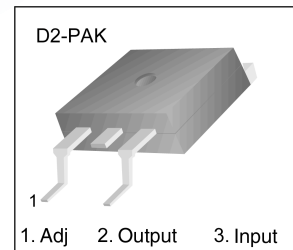
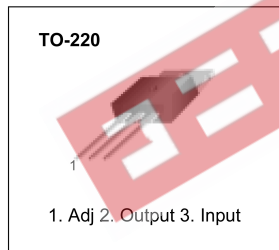
Features

- Output Current In Excess of 1.5A
- Output Adjustable Between 1.2V and 37V
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Compensation
- TO-220 Package
- D2 PAK Package

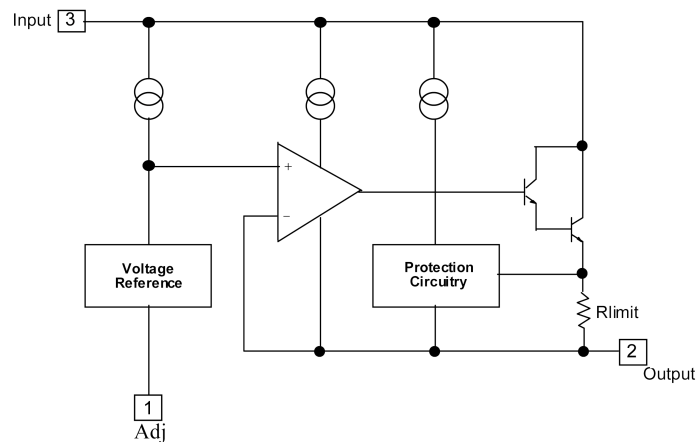
Ordering Code:

| Product Number | Package | Operating Temperature |
|----------------|---------|-----------------------|
| LM317T | TO-220 | 0°C to +125°C |
| LM317D2TXM | D2 PAK | 0°C to +125°C |

Connection Diagrams



Internal Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Input-Output Voltage Differential | $V_I - V_O$ | 40 | V |
| Lead Temperature | T_{LEAD} | 230 | °C |
| Power Dissipation | P_D | Internally limited | W |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range | T_J | 0 ~ +125 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | T_{STG} | -65 ~ +125 | °C |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | ±0.02 | % / °C |

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings: are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. The device should not be operated at these limits. The parametric values defined in the Electrical Characteristics tables are not guaranteed at the absolute maximum ratings. The "Recommended Operating Conditions" table will define the conditions for actual device operation.

Electrical Characteristic

($V_I - V_O = 5V$, $I_O = 0.5A$, $0^\circ C \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ C$, $I_{MAX} = 1.5A$, $P_{DMAX} = 20W$, unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|---|------------------|---|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Line Regulation (Note 2) | Rline | $T_A = +25^\circ C$ $3V \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40V$ | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | % / V |
| | | $3V \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40V$ | — | 0.02 | 0.07 | % / V |
| Load Regulation (Note 2) | Rload | $T_A = +25^\circ C$, $10mA \leq I_O \leq I_{MAX}$ $V_O < 5V$ $V_O \geq 5V$ | — | 18.0 0.4 | 25.0 0.5 | mV% / V_O |
| | | $10mA \leq I_O \leq I_{MAX}$ $V_O < 5V$ $V_O \geq 5V$ | — | 40.0 0.8 | 70.0 1.5 | mV% / V_O |
| Adjustable Pin Current | I_{ADJ} | — | — | 46.0 | 100 | μA |
| Adjustable Pin Current Change | ΔI_{ADJ} | $3V \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40V$ | — | 2.0 | 5.0 | μA |
| | | $10mA \leq I_O \leq I_{MAX}$, $P_D \leq P_{MAX}$ | — | — | — | — |
| Reference Voltage | V_{REF} | $3V \leq V_{IN} - V_O \leq 40V$ | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.30 | V |
| | | $10mA \leq I_O \leq I_{MAX}$ $P_D \leq P_{MAX}$ | — | — | — | — |
| Temperature Stability | ST_T | — | — | 0.7 | — | % / V_O |
| Minimum Load Current to Maintain Regulation | $I_{L(MIN)}$ | $V_I - V_O = 40V$ | — | 3.5 | 12.0 | mA |
| Maximum Output Current | $I_{O(MAX)}$ | $V_I - V_O \leq 15V$, $P_D \leq P_{MAX}$ | 1.0 | 2.2 | — | A |
| | | $V_I - V_O \leq 40V$, $P_D \leq P_{MAX}$ $T_A = 25^\circ C$ | — | 0.3 | — | — |
| RMS Noise, % of V_{OUT} | eN | $T_A = +25^\circ C$, $10Hz \leq f \leq 10KHz$ | — | 0.003 | 0.01 | % / V_O |
| Ripple Rejection | RR | $V_O = 10V$, $f = 120Hz$ without C_{ADJ} | 66.0 | 60.0 | — | dB |
| | | $C_{ADJ} = 10\mu F$ (Note 3) | — | 75.0 | — | — |
| Long-Term Stability, $T_J = T_{HIGH}$ | ST | $T_A = +25^\circ C$ for end point measurements, 1000HR | — | 0.3 | 1.0 | % |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | $R_{\theta JC}$ | — | — | 5.0 | — | °C / W |

Note 2: Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_D due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used. ($P_{MAX} = 20S$)

Note 3: C_{ADJ} , when used, is connected between the adjustment pin and ground.

Typical Performance Characteristics

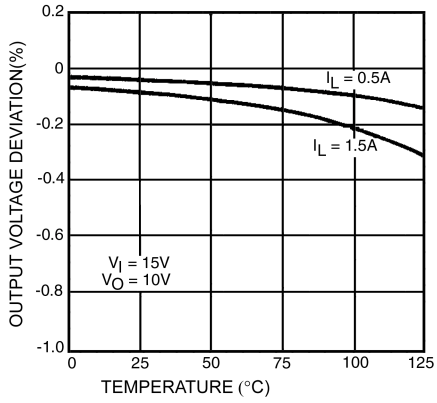


FIGURE 1. Load Regulation

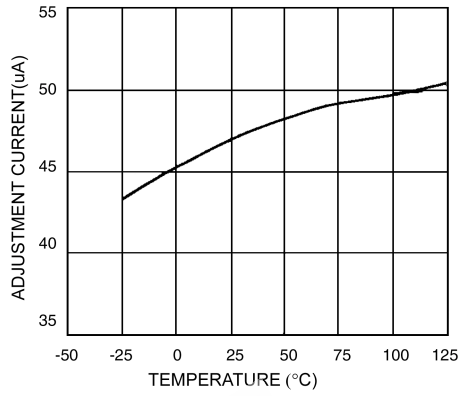


FIGURE 2. Adjustment Current

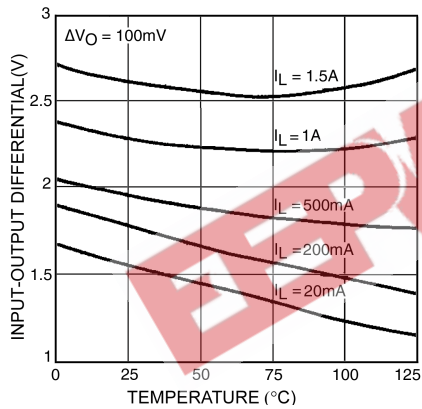


FIGURE 3. Dropout Voltage

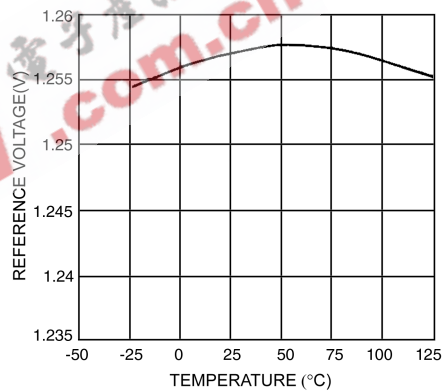
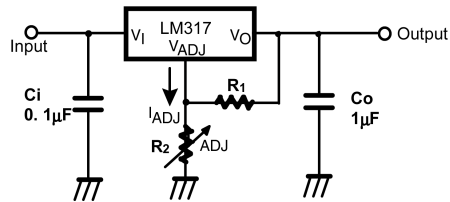


FIGURE 4. Reference Voltage

Typical Application



$$V_O = 1.25V (1 + R_2 / R_1) + I_{ADJ} R_2$$

Note: C_i is required when regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.

Note: C_o is not needed for stability, however, it does improve transient response.

Note: Since I_{ADJ} is controlled to less than 100 uA, the error associated with this term is negligible in most applications.

FIGURE 5. Programmable Regulator

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

TO-220

