

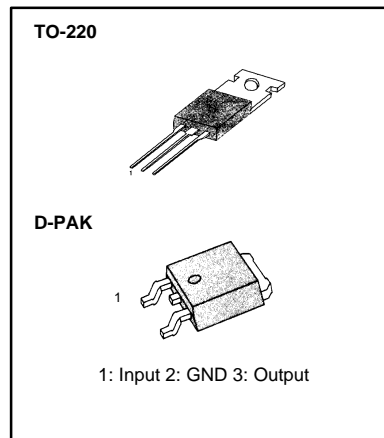
## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### 3-TERMINAL 1A POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

The LM78XX series of three-terminal positive regulators are available in the TO-220/D-PAK package and with several fixed output voltages, making them useful in a wide range of applications. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

### FEATURES

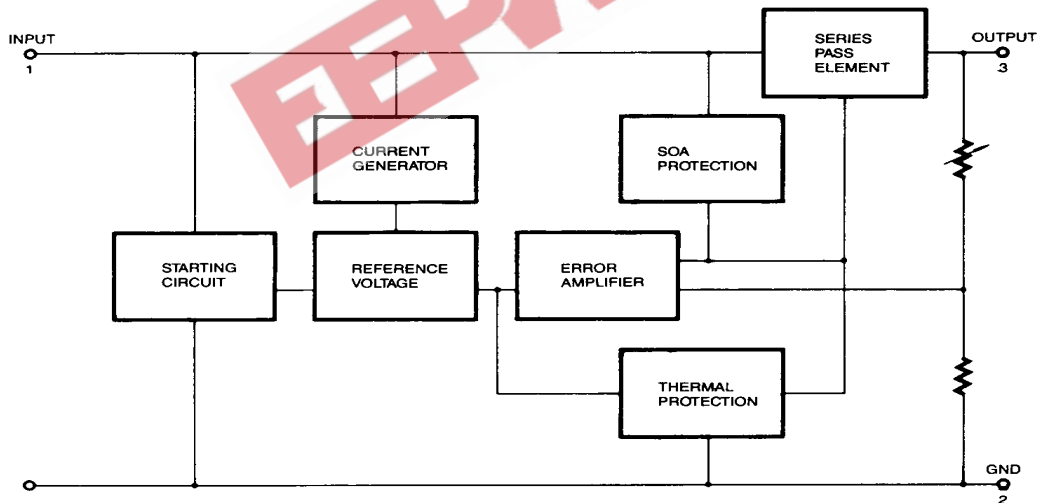
- Output Current up to 1A
- Output Voltages of 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 18, 24V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor SOA Protection



### ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device   | Output Voltage Tolerance | Packag | Operating Temperature |
|----------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| KA78XXCT | ± 4%                     | TO-220 | 0 ~ +125 °C           |
| KA78XXAT | ± 2%                     |        | -40 ~ +125 °C         |
| KA78XXIT | ± 4%                     | D-PAK  | 0 ~ +125 °C           |
| KA78XXR  | ± 2%                     |        | -40 ~ +125 °C         |
| KA78XXAR | ± 4%                     |        | -40 ~ +125 °C         |

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic   | Symbol           | Value      | Unit |
|--|------------------|------------|------|
| Input Voltage (for V <sub>O</sub> = 5V to 18V)<br>(for V <sub>O</sub> = 24V) | V <sub>I</sub>   | 35         | V    |
|  | V <sub>I</sub>   | 40         | V    |
| Thermal Resistance Junction-Cases  | R <sub>θJC</sub> | 5          | °C/W |
| Thermal Resistance Junction-Air  | R <sub>θJA</sub> | 65         | °C/W |
| Operating Temperature Range KA78XX/A/R/RA<br>KA78XXI/RI                      | T <sub>OPR</sub> | 0 ~ +125   | °C   |
|  |                  | -40 ~ +125 | °C   |
| Storage Temperature Range  | T <sub>STG</sub> | -65 ~ +150 | °C   |

### LM7805/I/R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit, T<sub>MIN</sub> < T<sub>J</sub> < T<sub>MAX</sub>, I<sub>O</sub> = 500mA, V<sub>I</sub> = 10V, C<sub>I</sub> = 0.33μF, C<sub>O</sub> = 0.1μF, unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol              | Test Conditions   | LM7805I                         |     |      | LM7805 |                   |      | Unit |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----|------|--------|-------------------|------|------|
|                          |                     |   | Min                             | Typ | Max  | Min    | Typ               | Max  |      |
| Output Voltage           | V <sub>O</sub>      | T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C  | 4.8                             | 5.0 | 5.2  | 4.8    | 5.0               | 5.2  | V    |
|                          |                     | 5.0mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 1.0A, P <sub>O</sub> ≤ 15W<br>V <sub>I</sub> = 7V to 20V<br>V <sub>I</sub> = 8V to 20V | 4.75                            | 5.0 | 5.25 | 4.75   | 5.0               | 5.25 |      |
| Line Regulation          | ΔV <sub>O</sub>     | T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C  | V <sub>O</sub> = 7V to 25V      | 4.0 | 100  | 4.0    | 100               | mV   |      |
|                          |                     |   | V <sub>I</sub> = 8V to 12V      | 1.6 | 50   | 1.6    | 50                |      |      |
| Load Regulation          | ΔV <sub>O</sub>     | T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C  | I <sub>O</sub> = 5.0mA to 1.5A  | 9   | 100  | 9      | 100               | mV   |      |
|                          |                     |   | I <sub>O</sub> = 250mA to 750mA | 4   | 50   | 4      | 50                |      |      |
| Quiescent Current        | I <sub>Q</sub>      | T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C  | 5.0                             | 8   | 5.0  | 8      | mA                |      |      |
| Quiescent Current Change | ΔI <sub>Q</sub>     | I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA to 1.0A  | 0.03                            | 0.5 | 0.03 | 0.5    | mA                |      |      |
|                          |                     | V <sub>I</sub> = 7V to 25V  |                                 |     | 0.3  | 1.3    |                   |      |      |
|                          |                     | V <sub>I</sub> = 8V to 25V  | 0.3                             | 1.3 |      |        |                   |      |      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT | I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA  | -0.8                            |     | -0.8 |        | mV/°C             |      |      |
| Output Noise Voltage     | V <sub>N</sub>      | f = 10Hz to 100KHz, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C  | 42                              |     | 42   |        | μV/V <sub>O</sub> |      |      |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                  | f = 120Hz<br>V <sub>O</sub> = 8 to 18V  | 62                              | 73  | 62   | 73     | dB                |      |      |
| Dropout Voltage          | V <sub>O</sub>      | I <sub>O</sub> = 1A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C   | 2                               |     | 2    |        | V                 |      |      |
| Output Resistance        | R <sub>O</sub>      | f = 1KHz  | 15                              |     | 15   |        | mΩ                |      |      |
| Short Circuit Current    | I <sub>SC</sub>     | V <sub>I</sub> = 35V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C  | 230                             |     | 230  |        | mA                |      |      |
| Peak Current             | I <sub>PK</sub>     | T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C  | 2.2                             |     | 2.2  |        | A                 |      |      |

\* T<sub>MIN</sub> < T<sub>J</sub> < T<sub>MAX</sub>

LM78XXI/RI: T<sub>MIN</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>MAX</sub> = +125°C

LM78XX/R: T<sub>MIN</sub> = 0°C, T<sub>MAX</sub> = +125°C

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7806/1R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500mA$ ,  $V_I = 11V$   $C_I = 0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions   | LM7806I                 |      |      | LM7806 |     |                | Unit |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|------|------|--------|-----|----------------|------|
|                          |                         |   | Min                     | Typ  | Max  | Min    | Typ | Max            |      |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | 5.75                    | 6.0  | 6.25 | 5.75   | 6.0 | 6.25           | V    |
|                          |                         | $5.0mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0A$ , $P_D \leq 15W$<br>$V_I = 8.0V$ to $21V$<br>$V_I = 9.0V$ to $21V$ | 5.7                     | 6.0  | 6.3  | 5.7    | 6.0 | 6.3            |      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $V_I = 8V$ to $25V$     | 5    | 120  | 5      | 120 | mV             |      |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 9V$ to $13V$     | 1.5  | 60   | 1.5    | 60  |                |      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1.5A$   | 9    | 120  | 9      | 120 | mV             |      |
|                          |                         |   | $I_O = 250mA$ to $750A$ | 3    | 60   | 3      | 60  |                |      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   |                         | 5.0  | 8    | 5.0    | 8   | mA             |      |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1A$     |      | 0.5  |        | 0.5 | mA             |      |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 8V$ to $25V$     |      |      |        | 1.3 |                |      |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 9V$ to $25V$     |      | 1.3  |        |     |                |      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5mA$   |                         | -0.8 |      | -0.8   |     | mV/ $^\circ C$ |      |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$ , $T_A = +25^\circ C$  |                         | 45   |      | 45     |     | $\mu V / V_O$  |      |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120Hz$<br>$V_I = 9V$ to $19V$  | 59                      | 75   |      | 59     | 75  | dB             |      |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$  |                         | 2    |      | 2      |     | V              |      |
| Output Resistance        | $R_D$                   | $f = 1KHz$  |                         | 19   |      | 19     |     | m $\Omega$     |      |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35V$ , $T_A = +25^\circ C$   |                         | 250  |      | 250    |     | mA             |      |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   |                         | 2.2  |      | 2.2    |     | A              |      |

\*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ C$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ C$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ C$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ C$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7808I/R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test Circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500mA$ ,  $V_I = 14V$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions   | LM7808I                  |      |      | LM7808 |      |      | Unit           |    |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|------|------|--------|------|------|----------------|----|
|                          |                         |   | Min                      | Typ  | Max  | Min    | Typ  | Max  |                |    |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | 7.7                      | 8.0  | 8.3  | 7.7    | 8.0  | 8.3  | V              |    |
|                          |                         | $5.0mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0A$ , $P_O \leq 15W$<br>$V_I = 10.5V$ to $23V$<br>$V_I = 11.5V$ to $23V$ | 7.6                      | 8.0  | 8.4  | 7.6    | 8.0  | 8.4  |                |    |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $V_I = 10.5V$ to $25V$   | 5.0  | 160  |        | 5.0  | 160  | mV             |    |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 11.5V$ to $17V$   | 2.0  | 80   |        | 2.0  | 80   |                |    |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5.0mA$ to $1.5A$  |      | 10   | 160    |      | 10   | 160            | mV |
|                          |                         |   | $I_O = 250mA$ to $750mA$ |      | 5.0  | 80     |      | 5.0  | 80             |    |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   |                          | 5.0  | 8    |        | 5.0  | 8    | mA             |    |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1.0A$    |      | 0.05 | 0.5    |      | 0.05 | 0.5            | mA |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 10.5A$ to $25V$   |      |      |        |      | 0.5  | 1.0            |    |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 11.5V$ to $25V$   |      | 0.5  | 1.0    |      |      |                |    |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5mA$   |                          | -0.8 |      |        | -0.8 |      | mV/ $^\circ C$ |    |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$ , $T_A = +25^\circ C$  |                          | 52   |      |        | 52   |      | $\mu V/V_O$    |    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120Hz$ , $V_I = 11.5V$ to $21.5$   | 56                       | 73   |      | 56     | 73   |      | dB             |    |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$  |                          | 2    |      |        | 2    |      | V              |    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1KHz$  |                          | 17   |      |        | 17   |      | $m\Omega$      |    |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35V$ , $T_A = +25^\circ C$   |                          | 230  |      |        | 230  |      | mA             |    |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   |                          | 2.2  |      |        | 2.2  |      | A              |    |

\*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ C$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ C$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ C$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ C$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7809/1R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit.  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500mA$ ,  $V_I = 15V$ ,  $C_1 = 0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu F$ . unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions   | LM7809I                             |     |      | LM7809 |                                     |      | Unit |     |                |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----|------|--------|-------------------------------------|------|------|-----|----------------|
|                          |                         |   | Min                                 | Typ | Max  | Min    | Typ                                 | Max  |      |     |                |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | 8.65                                | 9   | 9.35 | 8.65   | 9                                   | 9.35 | V    |     |                |
|                          |                         | $5.0mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0A$ , $P_D \leq 15W$<br>$V_I = 11.5V$ to $24V$<br>$V_I = 12.5V$ to $24V$ | 8.6                                 | 9   | 9.4  | 8.6    | 9                                   | 9.4  |      |     |                |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $V_I = 11.5V$ to $25V$              |     | 6    | 180    | $V_I = 12V$ to $25V$                |      | 6    | 180 | mV             |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1.5A$               |     | 12   | 180    | $I_O = 250mA$ to $750mA$            |      | 12   | 180 | mV             |
|                          |                         |   | $I_O = 250mA$ to $750mA$            |     | 4    | 90     | $I_O = 250mA$ to $750mA$            |      | 4    | 90  |                |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   |                                     |     | 5.0  | 8      |                                     |      | 5.0  | 8   | mA             |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1.0A$               |     | 0.5  |        |                                     |      | 0.5  |     | mA             |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 11.5V$ to $26V$              |     |      |        |                                     |      | 1.3  |     |                |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 12.5V$ to $26V$              |     | 1.3  |        |                                     |      |      |     |                |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5mA$                         |     | -1   |        | $I_O = 5mA$                         |      | -1   |     | mV/ $^\circ C$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $f = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$              |     | 58   |        | $f = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$              |      | 58   |     | $\mu V / V_O$  |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $f = 120Hz$<br>$V_I = 13V$ to $23V$ |     | 56   | 71     | $f = 120Hz$<br>$V_I = 13V$ to $23V$ |      | 56   | 71  | dB             |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 1A$                          |     | 2    |        | $I_O = 1A$                          |      | 2    |     | V              |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $f = 1KHz$                          |     | 17   |        | $f = 1KHz$                          |      | 17   |     | m $\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $V_I = 35V$                         |     | 250  |        | $V_I = 35V$                         |      | 250  |     | mA             |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   |                                     |     | 2.2  |        |                                     |      | 2.2  |     | A              |

\*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ C$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ C$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ C$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ C$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7810//R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_I = 16\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions  | LM7810I                               |     |      | LM7810 |                   |      | Unit |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----|------|--------|-------------------|------|------|
|                          |                         |  | Min                                   | Typ | Max  | Min    | Typ               | Max  |      |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 9.6                                   | 10  | 10.4 | 9.6    | 10                | 10.4 | V    |
|                          |                         | $5.0\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 12.5\text{V to } 25\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 13.5\text{V to } 25\text{V}$ | 9.5                                   | 10  | 10.5 | 9.5    | 10                | 10.5 |      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $V_I = 12.5\text{V to } 25\text{V}$   | 10  | 200  | 10     | 200               | mV   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 13\text{V to } 25\text{V}$     | 3   | 100  | 3      | 100               |      |      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$    | 12  | 200  | 12     | 200               | mV   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$ | 4   | 400  | 4      | 400               |      |      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 5.1                                   | 8   | 5.1  | 8      | mA                |      |      |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$    |     | 0.5  |        | 0.5               | mA   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 12.5\text{V to } 29\text{V}$   |     |      |        | 1.0               |      |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 13.5\text{V to } 29\text{V}$   |     | 1.0  |        |                   |      |      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   | -1                                    |     | -1   |        | mV/°C             |      |      |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 58                                    |     | 58   |        | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$ |      |      |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120\text{Hz}$<br>$V_I = 13\text{V to } 23\text{V}$  | 56                                    | 71  | 56   | 71     | dB                |      |      |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 2                                     |     | 2    |        | V                 |      |      |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1\text{KHz}$  | 17                                    |     | 17   |        | m $\Omega$        |      |      |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | 250                                   |     | 250  |        | mA                |      |      |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 2.2                                   |     | 2.2  |        | A                 |      |      |

\*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7811//R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_I = 18\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions  | LM7811I                               |     |      | LM7811 |                   |      | Unit |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----|------|--------|-------------------|------|------|
|                          |                         |  | Min                                   | Typ | Max  | Min    | Typ               | Max  |      |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 10.6                                  | 11  | 11.4 | 10.6   | 11                | 11.4 | V    |
|                          |                         | $5.0\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 13.5\text{V to } 26\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 14.5\text{V to } 26\text{V}$ | 10.5                                  | 11  | 11.5 | 10.5   | 11                | 11.5 |      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $V_I = 13.5\text{V to } 25\text{V}$   | 10  | 220  | 10     | 220               | mV   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 14\text{V to } 21\text{V}$     | 3.0 | 110  | 3      | 110               |      |      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $I_O = 5.0\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$  | 12  | 220  | 12     | 220               | mV   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$ | 4   | 110  | 4      | 110               |      |      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 5.1                                   | 8   | 5.1  | 8      | mA                |      |      |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$    |     | 0.5  |        | 0.5               | mA   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 13.5\text{V to } 29\text{V}$   |     |      |        | 1.0               |      |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 14.5\text{V to } 29\text{V}$   |     | 1.0  |        |                   |      |      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   | -1                                    |     | -1   |        | mV/°C             |      |      |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 70                                    |     | 70   |        | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$ |      |      |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120\text{Hz}$<br>$V_I = 14\text{V to } 24\text{V}$  | 55                                    | 71  | 55   | 71     | dB                |      |      |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 2                                     |     | 2    |        | V                 |      |      |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1\text{KHz}$  | 18                                    |     | 18   |        | $\text{m}\Omega$  |      |      |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | 250                                   |     | 250  |        | mA                |      |      |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 2.2                                   |     | 2.2  |        | A                 |      |      |

\*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7812//R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_I = 19\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions  | LM7812I                               |     |      | LM7812 |                      |      | Unit |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----|------|--------|----------------------|------|------|
|                          |                         |  | Min                                   | Typ | Max  | Min    | Typ                  | Max  |      |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 11.5                                  | 12  | 12.5 | 11.5   | 12                   | 12.5 | V    |
|                          |                         | $5.0\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 14.5\text{V to } 27\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 15.5\text{V to } 27\text{V}$ | 11.4                                  | 12  | 12.6 | 11.4   | 12                   | 12.6 |      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $V_I = 14.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$   | 10  | 240  | 10     | 240                  | mV   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 16\text{V to } 22\text{V}$     | 3.0 | 120  | 3.0    | 120                  |      |      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$    | 11  | 240  | 11     | 240                  | mV   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$ | 5.0 | 120  | 5.0    | 120                  |      |      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 5.1                                   | 8   | 5.1  | 8      | mA                   |      |      |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$    | 0.1 | 0.5  | 0.1    | 0.5                  | mA   |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 14.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$   |     |      | 0.5    | 1.0                  |      |      |
|                          |                         |  | $V_I = 15\text{V to } 30\text{V}$     |     | 1.0  |        |                      |      |      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   | 0.5                                   | -1  |      | -1     | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |      |      |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |                                       | 76  |      | 76     | mV/ $V_O$            |      |      |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120\text{Hz}$<br>$V_I = 15\text{V to } 25\text{V}$  | 55                                    | 71  |      | 55     | 71                   | dB   |      |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |                                       | 2   |      | 2      | V                    |      |      |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1\text{KHz}$  |                                       | 18  |      | 18     | m $\Omega$           |      |      |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |                                       | 230 |      | 230    | mA                   |      |      |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |                                       | 2.2 |      | 2.2    | A                    |      |      |

$T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.



## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7815I/R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_I = 23\text{V}$ ,  $C_1 = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions  | LM7815I   |         |            | LM7815 |         |            | Unit                 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------|---------|------------|--------|---------|------------|----------------------|
|                          |                         |  | Min       | Typ     | Max        | Min    | Typ     | Max        |                      |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 14.4      | 15      | 15.6       | 14.4   | 15      | 15.6       | V                    |
|                          |                         | $5.0\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 17.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 18.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$ | 14.2<br>5 | 15      | 15.75      | 14.25  | 15      | 15.75      |                      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |           |         |            |        |         |            | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 17.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 20\text{V to } 26\text{V}$   |           | 11<br>3 | 300<br>150 |        | 11<br>3 | 300<br>150 |                      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |           |         |            |        |         |            | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$<br>$I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$  |           | 12<br>4 | 300<br>150 |        | 12<br>4 | 300<br>150 |                      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |           | 5.2     | 8          |        | 5.2     | 8          | mA                   |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$   |           |         | 0.5        |        |         | 0.5        | mA                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 17.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$  |           |         |            |        |         | 1.0        |                      |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 18.5\text{V to } 30\text{V}$  |           |         | 1.0        |        |         |            |                      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   |           | -1      |            |        | -1      |            | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |           | 90      |            |        | 90      |            | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120\text{Hz}$<br>$V_I = 18.5\text{V to } 28.5\text{V}$  | 54        | 70      |            | 54     | 70      |            | dB                   |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |           | 2       |            |        | 2       |            | V                    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1\text{KHz}$  |           | 19      |            |        | 19      |            | $\text{m}\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |           | 250     |            |        | 250     |            | mA                   |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |           | 2.2     |            |        | 2.2     |            | A                    |

\*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7818/1R/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500mA$ ,  $V_I = 27V$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions   | LM7818I                |     |      | LM7818 |     |               | Unit |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|-----|------|--------|-----|---------------|------|
|                          |                         |   | Min                    | Typ | Max  | Min    | Typ | Max           |      |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | 17.3                   | 18  | 18.7 | 17.3   | 18  | 18.7          | V    |
|                          |                         | $5.0mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0A$ , $P_D \leq 15W$<br>$V_I = 21V$ to 33V<br>$V_I = 22V$ to 33V | 17.1                   | 18  | 18.9 | 17.1   | 18  | 18.9          |      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $V_I = 21V$ to 33V     | 15  | 360  | 15     | 360 | mV            |      |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 24V$ to 30V     | 5   | 180  | 5      | 180 |               |      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5mA$ to 1.5A    | 15  | 360  | 15     | 360 | mV            |      |
|                          |                         |   | $I_O = 250mA$ to 750mA | 5.0 | 180  | 5.0    | 180 |               |      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   |                        | 5.2 | 8    | 5.2    | 8   | mA            |      |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   | $I_O = 5mA$ to 1.0A    |     | 0.5  |        | 0.5 | mA            |      |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 21V$ to 33V     |     |      |        | 1   |               |      |
|                          |                         |   | $V_I = 22V$ to 33V     |     | 1.0  |        |     |               |      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5mA$   |                        | -1  |      | -1     |     | mV/°C         |      |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10Hz$ to 100KHz, $T_A = +25^\circ C$   |                        | 110 |      | 110    |     | $\mu V / V_O$ |      |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120Hz$<br>$V_I = 22V$ to 32V   | 53                     | 69  |      | 53     | 69  | dB            |      |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ C$  |                        | 2   |      | 2      |     | V             |      |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1KHz$  |                        | 22  |      | 22     |     | m $\Omega$    |      |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35V$ , $T_A = +25^\circ C$   |                        | 250 |      | 250    |     | mA            |      |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ C$   |                        | 2.2 |      | 2.2    |     | A             |      |

\*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ C$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ C$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ C$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ C$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7824/IR/RI ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to test circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_O = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_I = 33\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                | Test Conditions  | LM7824I                               |      |      | LM7824 |      |       | Unit                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------|------|--------|------|-------|----------------------|
|                          |                       |  | Min                                   | Typ  | Max  | Min    | Typ  | Max   |                      |
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                 | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 23                                    | 24   | 25   | 23     | 24   | 25    | V                    |
|                          |                       | $5.0\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 27\text{V to } 38\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 28\text{V to } 38\text{V}$ | 22.8                                  | 24   | 25.2 | 22.8   | 24   | 25.25 |                      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$          | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $V_I = 27\text{V to } 38\text{V}$     | 17   | 480  |        | 17   | 480   | mV                   |
|                          |                       |  | $V_I = 30\text{V to } 36\text{V}$     | 6    | 240  |        | 6    | 240   |                      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$          | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$    | 15   | 480  |        | 15   | 480   | mV                   |
|                          |                       |  | $I_O = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$ | 5.0  | 240  |        | 5.0  | 240   |                      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                 | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |                                       | 5.2  | 8    |        | 5.2  | 8     | mA                   |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$          | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$    | 0.1  | 0.5  |        | 0.1  | 0.5   | mA                   |
|                          |                       |  | $V_I = 27\text{V to } 38\text{V}$     |      |      |        | 0.5  | 1     |                      |
|                          |                       |  | $V_I = 28\text{V to } 38\text{V}$     | 0.5  | 1    |        |      |       |                      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O/\Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   |                                       | -1.5 |      |        | -1.5 |       | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                 | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |                                       | 160  |      |        | 60   |       | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                    | $f = 120\text{Hz}$<br>$V_I = 28\text{V to } 38\text{V}$  | 50                                    | 67   |      | 50     | 67   |       | dB                   |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                 | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |                                       | 2    |      |        | 2    |       | V                    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                 | $f = 1\text{KHz}$  |                                       | 28   |      |        | 28   |       | $\text{m}\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$              | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |                                       | 230  |      |        | 230  |       | mA                   |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$              | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |                                       | 2.2  |      |        | 2.2  |       | A                    |

\*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$

LM78XXI/RI:  $T_{MIN} = -40^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

LM78XX/R:  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = +125^\circ\text{C}$

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7805A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 1\text{A}$ ,  $V_I = 10\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol              | Test Conditions  | Min  | Typ  | Max      | Unit                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--|--|------|----------|----------------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$               | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 4.9  | 5    | 5.1      | V                    |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 5\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 7.5$ to $20\text{V}$ | 4.8  | 5    | 5.2      |                      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $V_I = 7.5$ to $25\text{V}$<br>$I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                    |  | 5    | 50       | V                    |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 8\text{V to } 12\text{V}$   |  | 3    | 50       |                      |
|                          |                     | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $V_I = 7.3\text{V to } 25\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 8\text{V to } 12\text{V}$ |      | 5<br>1.5 |                      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$                        |  | 9    | 100      | V                    |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$   |  | 9    | 100      |                      |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 250$ to $750\text{mA}$  |  | 4    | 50       |                      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$               | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 5.0  | 6        | mA                   |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$        | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$   |  |      | 0.5      | mA                   |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 8\text{V to } 25\text{V}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                |  |      | 0.8      |                      |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 7.5\text{V to } 20\text{V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$                         |  |      | 0.8      |                      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V/\Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   |  | -0.8 |          | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$               | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$<br>$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$                       |  | 10   |          | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                  | $f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$<br>$V_I = 8\text{V to } 18\text{V}$          |  | 68   |          | dB                   |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$               | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 2    |          | V                    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$               | $f = 1\text{KHz}$  |  | 17   |          | $\text{m}\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$            | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 250  |          | mA                   |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 2.2  |          | A                    |

\*Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7806A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+150^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 1\text{A}$ ,  $V_I = 11\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol              | Test Conditions   | Min  | Typ  | Max      | Unit                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---|--|------|----------|----------------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$               | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | 5.58   | 6    | 6.12     | V                    |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 8.6$ to $21\text{V}$ | 5.76   | 6    | 6.24     |                      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $V_I = 8.6$ to $25\text{V}$<br>$I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                     |  | 5    | 60       | mV                   |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 9\text{V to } 13\text{V}$  |  | 3    | 60       |                      |
|                          |                     | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | $V_I = 8.3\text{V to } 21\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 9\text{V to } 13\text{V}$ |      | 5<br>1.5 |                      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$                         |  | 9    | 100      | mV                   |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$  |  | 4    | 100      |                      |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 250$ to $750\text{mA}$   |  | 5.0  | 50       |                      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$               | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 4.3  | 6        | mA                   |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$        | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$  |  |      | 0.5      | mA                   |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 9\text{V to } 25\text{V}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                 |  |      | 0.8      |                      |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 8.5\text{V to } 21\text{V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$                          |  |      | 0.8      |                      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V/\Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$  |  | -0.8 |          | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$               | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$<br>$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$                        |  | 10   |          | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                  | $f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$<br>$V_I = 9\text{V to } 19\text{V}$           |  | 65   |          | dB                   |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$               | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 2    |          | V                    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$               | $f = 1\text{KHz}$   |  | 17   |          | $\text{m}\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$            | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 250  |          | mA                   |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 2.2  |          | A                    |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7808A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+150^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 1\text{A}$ ,  $V_I = 14\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol              | Test Conditions  | Min  | Typ  | Max    | Unit                  |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--|--|------|--------|-----------------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$               | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 7.84   | 8    | 8.16   | V                     |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 8.6$ to $21\text{V}$ | 7.7  | 8    | 8.3    |                       |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $V_I = 10.6$ to $25\text{V}$<br>$I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                     |  | 6    | 80     | mV                    |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 11$ to $17\text{V}$   |  | 3    | 80     |                       |
|                          |                     | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $V_I = 10.4\text{V}$ to $23\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 11\text{V}$ to $17\text{V}$ |      | 6<br>2 |                       |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$                         |  | 12   | 100    | mV                    |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$  |  | 12   | 100    |                       |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 250$ to $750\text{mA}$  |  | 5    | 50     |                       |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$               | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 5.0  | 6      | mA                    |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$        | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$  |  |      | 0.5    | mA                    |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 11\text{V}$ to $25\text{V}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                |  |      | 0.8    |                       |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 10.6\text{V}$ to $23\text{V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$                         |  |      | 0.8    |                       |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V/\Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   |  | -0.8 |        | mV / $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$               | $f = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{kHz}$<br>$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$                        |  | 10   |        | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$     |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                  | $f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$<br>$V_I = 11.5\text{V}$ to $21.5\text{V}$      |  | 62   |        | dB                    |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$               | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 2    |        | V                     |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$               | $f = 1\text{kHz}$  |  | 18   |        | $\text{m}\Omega$      |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$            | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 250  |        | mA                    |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 2.2  |        | A                     |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7809A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+125$  °C,  $I_O = 1A$ ,  $V_I = 15V$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol              | Test Conditions   | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Unit        |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---|------|------|------|-------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$               | $T_J = +25$ °C  | 8.82 | 9.0  | 9.18 | V           |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1A$ , $P_D \leq 15W$<br>$V_I = 11.2$ to $24V$ | 8.65 | 9.0  | 9.35 |             |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $V_I = 11.7$ to $25V$<br>$I_O = 500mA$                        |      | 6    | 90   | mV          |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 12.5$ to $19V$   |      | 4    | 45   |             |
|                          |                     | $T_J = +25$ °C<br>$V_I = 11.5V$ to $24V$                      |      | 6    | 90   |             |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 12.5V$ to $19V$  |      | 2    | 45   |             |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $T_J = +25$ °C<br>$I_O = 5mA$ to $1.0A$                       |      | 12   | 100  | mV          |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1.0A$   |      | 12   | 100  |             |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 250$ to $750mA$  |      | 5    | 50   |             |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$               | $T_J = +25$ °C  |      | 5.0  | 6.0  | mA          |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$        | $V_I = 11.7V$ to $25V$ , $T_J = +25$ °C                       |      |      | 0.8  | mA          |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 12V$ to $25V$ , $I_O = 500mA$                          |      |      | 0.8  |             |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1.0A$   |      |      | 0.5  |             |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V/\Delta T$ | $I_O = 5mA$   |      | -1.0 |      | mV/°C       |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$               | $f = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$<br>$T_A = +25$ °C                      |      | 10   |      | $\mu V/V_O$ |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                  | $f = 120Hz$ , $I_O = 500mA$<br>$V_I = 12V$ to $22V$           |      | 62   |      | dB          |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$               | $I_O = 1A$ , $T_J = +25$ °C                                   |      | 2.0  |      | V           |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$               | $f = 1KHz$  |      | 17   |      | m $\Omega$  |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$            | $V_I = 35V$ , $T_A = +25$ °C                                  |      | 250  |      | mA          |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$            | $T_J = +25$ °C  |      | 2.2  |      | A           |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7810A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 1\text{A}$ ,  $V_I = 16\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol              | Test Conditions   | Min                                  | Typ  | Max  | Unit              |     |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------|------|-------------------|-----|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$               | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | 9.8                                  | 10   | 10.2 | V                 |     |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 12.8$ to $25\text{V}$ | 9.6                                  | 10   | 10.4 |                   |     |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $V_I = 12.8$ to $26\text{V}$<br>$I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                      |                                      | 8    | 100  | mV                |     |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 13$ to $20\text{V}$  |                                      | 4    | 50   |                   |     |
|                          |                     | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | $V_I = 12.5\text{V}$ to $25\text{V}$ |      | 8    |                   | 100 |
|                          |                     |   | $V_I = 13\text{V}$ to $20\text{V}$   |      | 3    |                   | 50  |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$        | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$                          |                                      | 12   | 100  | mV                |     |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.0\text{A}$   |                                      | 12   | 100  |                   |     |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 250$ to $750\text{mA}$   |                                      | 5    | 50   |                   |     |
|                          |                     |   |                                      |      |      |                   |     |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$               | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |                                      | 5.0  | 6.0  | mA                |     |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$        | $V_I = 13\text{V}$ to $26\text{V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$                            |                                      |      | 0.5  | mA                |     |
|                          |                     | $V_I = 12.8\text{V}$ to $25\text{V}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$                               |                                      |      | 0.8  |                   |     |
|                          |                     | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.0\text{A}$   |                                      |      | 0.5  |                   |     |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V/\Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$  |                                      | -1.0 |      | mV/°C             |     |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$               | $f = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$<br>$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$                         |                                      | 10   |      | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$ |     |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                  | $f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$<br>$V_I = 14\text{V}$ to $24\text{V}$           |                                      | 62   |      | dB                |     |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$               | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |                                      | 2.0  |      | V                 |     |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$               | $f = 1\text{KHz}$   |                                      | 17   |      | m $\Omega$        |     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$            | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |                                      | 250  |      | mA                |     |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |                                      | 2.2  |      | A                 |     |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.



## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7811A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 1\text{A}$ ,  $V_I = 18\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions   | Min  | Typ  | Max     | Unit                 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|------|---------|----------------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | 10.8   | 11.0 | 11.2    | V                    |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 13.8$ to $26\text{V}$ | 10.6   | 11.0 | 11.4    |                      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $V_I = 12.8$ to $26\text{V}$<br>$I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                      |  | 10   | 110     | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 15$ to $21\text{V}$  |  | 4    | 55      |                      |
|                          |                         | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | $V_I = 13.5\text{V}$ to $26\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 15\text{V}$ to $21\text{V}$ |      | 10<br>3 |                      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$                          |  | 12   | 100     | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.0\text{A}$   |  | 12   | 100     |                      |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 250$ to $750\text{mA}$   |  | 5    | 50      |                      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 5.1  | 6.0     | mA                   |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $V_I = 13.8\text{V}$ to $26\text{V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$                          |  |      | 0.8     | mA                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 14\text{V}$ to $27\text{V}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                 |  |      | 0.8     |                      |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.0\text{A}$   |  |      | 0.5     |                      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$  |  | -1.0 |         | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$<br>$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$                         |  | 10   |         | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$<br>$V_I = 14\text{V}$ to $24\text{V}$           |  | 61   |         | dB                   |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 2.0  |         | V                    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1\text{KHz}$   |  | 18   |         | $\text{m}\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 250  |         | mA                   |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 2.2  |         | A                    |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7812A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 1\text{A}$ ,  $V_I = 19\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions  | Min  | Typ  | Max     | Unit                 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|------|---------|----------------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 11.75  | 12   | 12.25   | V                    |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 14.8$ to $27\text{V}$ | 11.5   | 12   | 12.5    |                      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $V_I = 14.8$ to $30\text{V}$<br>$I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                     |  | 10   | 120     | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 16$ to $22\text{V}$   |  | 4    | 120     |                      |
|                          |                         | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | $V_I = 14.5\text{V to } 27\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 16\text{V to } 22\text{V}$ |      | 10<br>3 |                      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$                          |  | 12   | 100     | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$   |  | 12   | 100     |                      |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 250$ to $750\text{mA}$  |  | 5    | 50      |                      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 5.1  | 6.0     | mA                   |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $V_I = 15\text{V to } 30\text{V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$                            |  |      | 0.5     | mA                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 14\text{V to } 27\text{V}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                 |  |      | 0.8     |                      |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$   |  |      | 0.8     |                      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   |  | -1.0 |         | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$<br>$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$                         |  | 10   |         | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$<br>$V_I = 14\text{V to } 24\text{V}$           |  | 60   |         | dB                   |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 2.0  |         | V                    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1\text{KHz}$  |  | 18   |         | $\text{m}\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 250  |         | mA                   |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 2.2  |         | A                    |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7815A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+150$  °C,  $I_O = 1A$ ,  $V_I = 23V$ ,  $C_1 = 0.33\mu F$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu F$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions   | Min  | Typ  | Max     | Unit          |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|------|---------|---------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25$ °C  | 14.7   | 15   | 15.3    | V             |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1A$ , $P_D \leq 15W$<br>$V_I = 17.7$ to $30V$ | 14.4   | 15   | 15.6    |               |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $V_I = 17.9$ to $30V$<br>$I_O = 500mA$                        |  | 10   | 150     | mV            |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 20$ to $26V$   |  | 5    | 150     |               |
|                          |                         | $T_J = +25$ °C  | $V_I = 17.5V$ to $30V$<br>$V_I = 20V$ to $26V$ |      | 11<br>3 |               |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25$ °C<br>$I_O = 5mA$ to $1.5A$                       |  | 12   | 100     | mV            |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1.0A$   |  | 12   | 100     |               |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 250$ to $750mA$  |  | 5    | 50      |               |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25$ °C  |  | 5.2  | 6.0     | mA            |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $V_I = 17.5V$ to $30V$ , $T_J = +25$ °C                       |  |      | 0.5     | mA            |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 17.5V$ to $30V$ , $I_O = 500mA$                        |  |      | 0.8     |               |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5mA$ to $1.0A$   |  |      | 0.8     |               |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5mA$   |  | -1.0 |         | mV/°C         |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10Hz$ to $100KHz$<br>$T_A = +25$ °C                      |  | 10   |         | $\mu V / V_O$ |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120Hz$ , $I_O = 500mA$<br>$V_I = 18.5V$ to $28.5V$       |  | 58   |         | dB            |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1A$ , $T_J = +25$ °C                                   |  | 2.0  |         | V             |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1KHz$  |  | 19   |         | m $\Omega$    |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35V$ , $T_A = +25$ °C                                  |  | 250  |         | mA            |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25$ °C  |  | 2.2  |         | A             |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7818A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+150^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 1\text{A}$ ,  $V_I = 27\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions  | Min   | Typ  | Max   | Unit                 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|------|-------|----------------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 17.64 | 18   | 18.36 | V                    |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 21$ to $33\text{V}$ | 17.3  | 18   | 18.7  |                      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $V_I = 21$ to $33\text{V}$<br>$I_O = 500\text{mA}$                                     |       | 15   | 180   | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 21$ to $33\text{V}$   |       | 5    | 180   |                      |
|                          |                         | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$V_I = 20.6\text{V to } 33\text{V}$                       |       | 15   | 180   |                      |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 24\text{V to } 30\text{V}$  |       | 5    | 90    |                      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$                        |       | 15   | 100   | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$   |       | 15   | 100   |                      |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 250$ to $750\text{mA}$  |       | 7    | 50    |                      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |       | 5.2  | 6.0   | mA                   |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$                          |       |      | 0.5   | mA                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 21\text{V to } 33\text{V}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$                               |       |      | 0.8   |                      |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA to } 1.0\text{A}$   |       |      | 0.8   |                      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$   |       | -1.0 |       | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$<br>$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$                       |       | 10   |       | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$<br>$V_I = 18.5\text{V to } 28.5\text{V}$     |       | 57   |       | dB                   |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |       | 2.0  |       | V                    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1\text{KHz}$  |       | 19   |       | $\text{m}\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |       | 250  |       | mA                   |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |       | 2.2  |       | A                    |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### LM7824A/RA ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Refer to the test circuits.  $T_J = 0$  to  $+150^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 1\text{A}$ ,  $V_I = 33\text{V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic           | Symbol                  | Test Conditions   | Min  | Typ  | Max     | Unit                 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|------|---------|----------------------|
| Output Voltage           | $V_O$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | 23.5   | 24   | 24.5    | V                    |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$ , $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$<br>$V_I = 27.3$ to $38\text{V}$ | 23   | 24   | 25      |                      |
| Line Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $V_I = 27$ to $38\text{V}$<br>$I_O = 500\text{mA}$  |  | 18   | 240     | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 21$ to $33\text{V}$  |  | 6    | 240     |                      |
|                          |                         | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   | $V_I = 26.7\text{V}$ to $38\text{V}$<br>$V_I = 30\text{V}$ to $36\text{V}$ |      | 18<br>6 |                      |
| Load Regulation          | $\Delta V_O$            | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$<br>$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$                          |  | 15   | 100     | mV                   |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.0\text{A}$   |  | 15   | 100     |                      |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 250$ to $750\text{mA}$   |  | 7    | 50      |                      |
| Quiescent Current        | $I_Q$                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 5.2  | 6.0     | mA                   |
| Quiescent Current Change | $\Delta I_Q$            | $V_I = 27.3\text{V}$ to $38\text{V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$                          |  |      | 0.5     | mA                   |
|                          |                         | $V_I = 27.3\text{V}$ to $38\text{V}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$                               |  |      | 0.8     |                      |
|                          |                         | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$ to $1.0\text{A}$   |  |      | 0.8     |                      |
| Output Voltage Drift     | $\Delta V_O / \Delta T$ | $I_O = 5\text{mA}$  |  | -1.5 |         | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Output Noise Voltage     | $V_N$                   | $f = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$<br>$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$                          |  | 10   |         | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| Ripple Rejection         | RR                      | $f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_O = 500\text{mA}$<br>$V_I = 18.5\text{V}$ to $28.5\text{V}$       |  | 54   |         | dB                   |
| Dropout Voltage          | $V_D$                   | $I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 2.0  |         | V                    |
| Output Resistance        | $R_O$                   | $f = 1\text{KHz}$   |  | 20   |         | $\text{m}\Omega$     |
| Short Circuit Current    | $I_{SC}$                | $V_I = 35\text{V}$ , $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |  | 250  |         | mA                   |
| Peak Current             | $I_{PK}$                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |  | 2.2  |         | A                    |

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant, junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

# LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Fig. 1 Quiescent Current

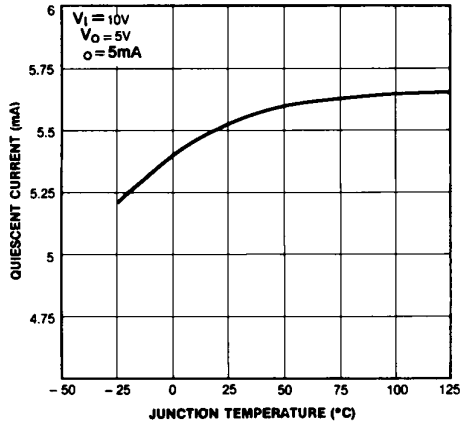


Fig. 2 Peak Output Current

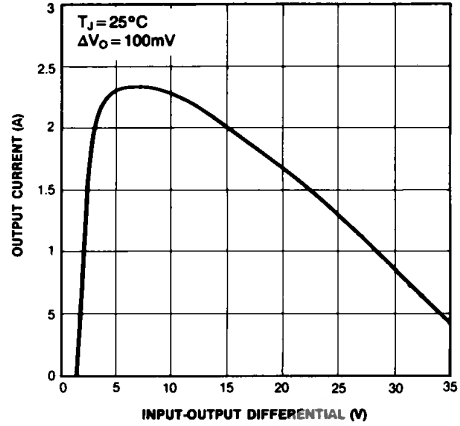


Fig. 3 Output Voltage

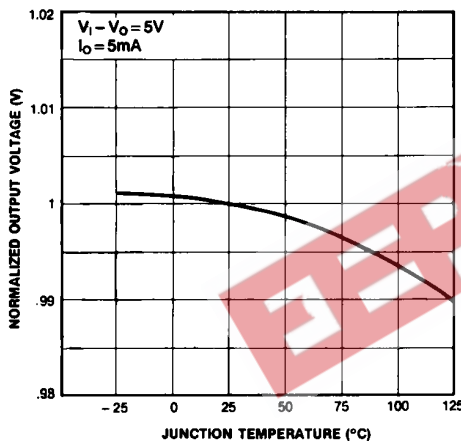
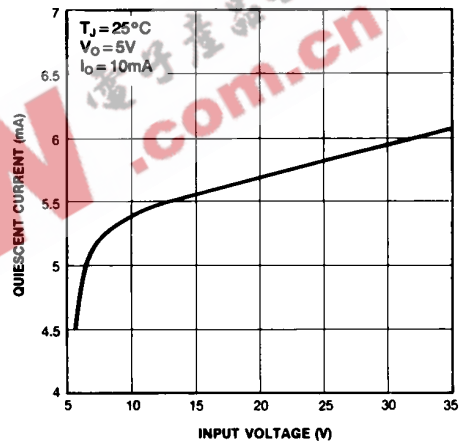


Fig. 4 Quiescent Current



# LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Fig. 5 DC Parameters

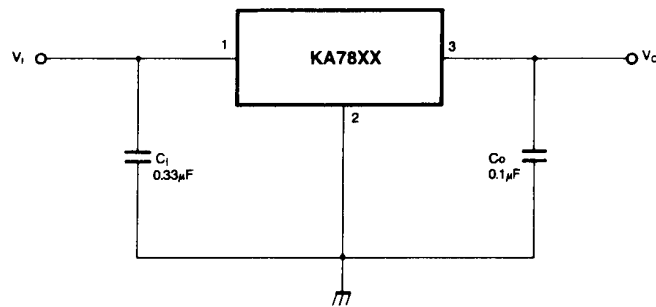


Fig. 6 Load Regulation

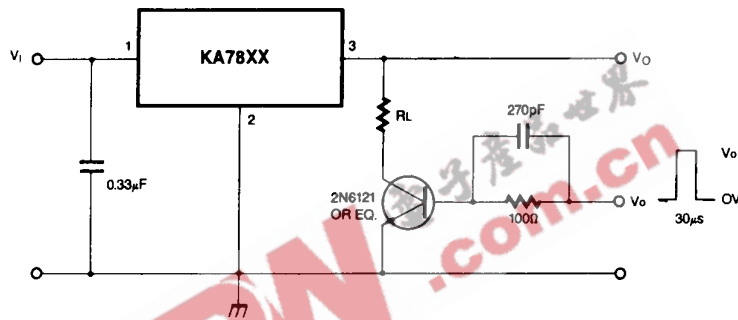
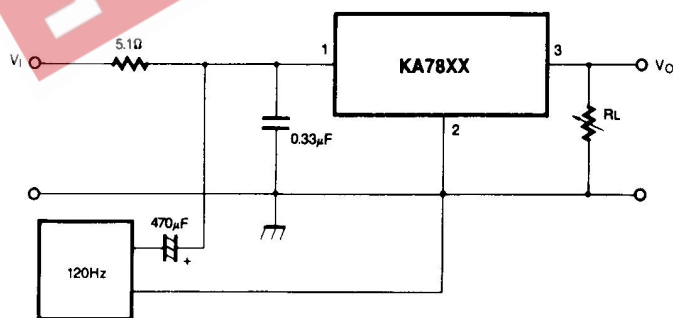


Fig. 7 Ripple Rejection



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Fig. 8 Fixed Output Regulator

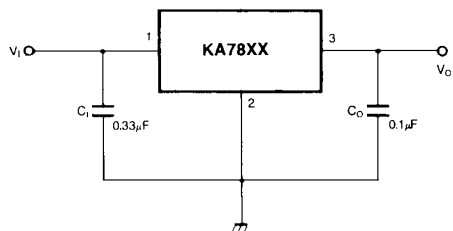
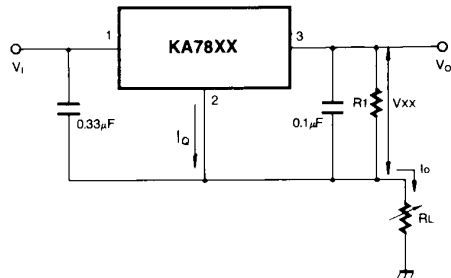


Fig. 9 Constant Current Regulator



$$I_o = \frac{V_{XX}}{R_1} + I_Q$$

**Notes:**

- (1) To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX."  
A common ground is required between the input and the Output voltage. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.
- (2) C<sub>1</sub> is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power Supply filter.
- (3) C<sub>0</sub> improves stability and transient response.

Fig. 10 Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

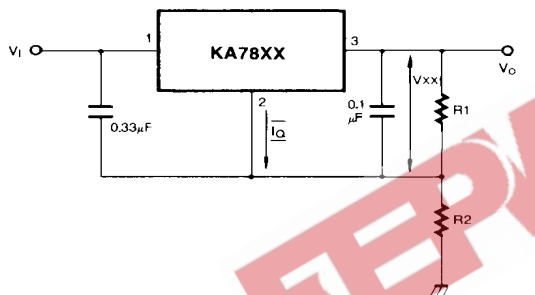
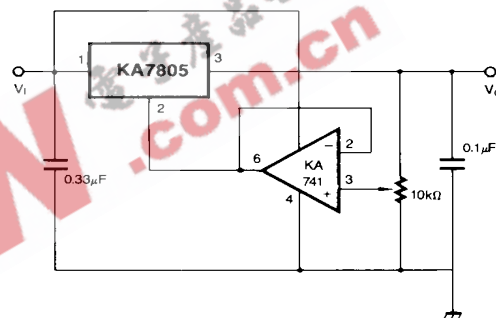


Fig. 11 Adjustable Output Regulator (7 to 30V)



$$I_{R1} \geq 5 I_Q$$

$$V_o = V_{XX} (1 + R_2/R_1) + I_Q R_2$$



# LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (Continued)

Fig. 12 High Current Voltage Regulator

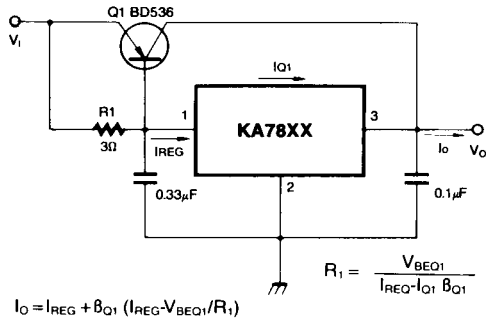


Fig. 13 High Output Current with Short Circuit Protection

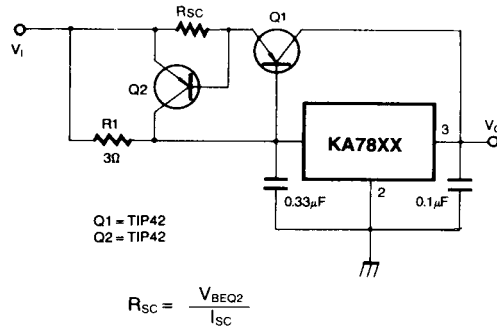


Fig. 14 Tracking Voltage Regulator

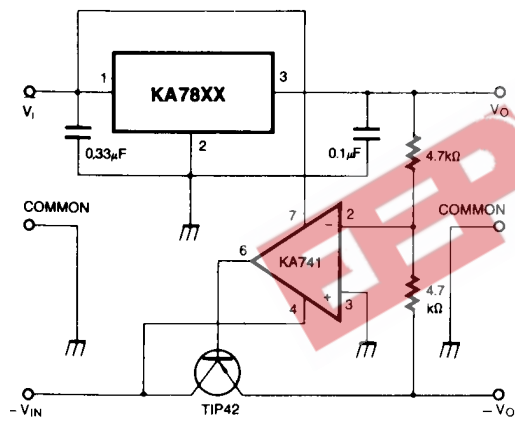
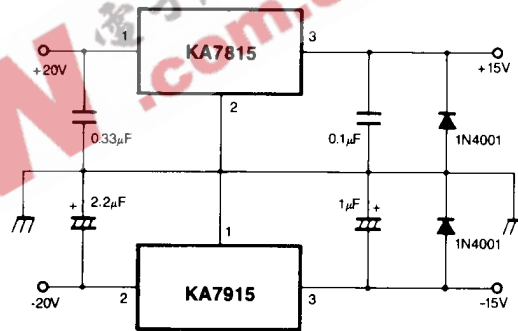


Fig. 15 Split Power Supply ( $\pm 15V-1A$ )



## LM78XX (KA78XX, MC78XX) FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (Continued)

Fig. 16 Negative Output Voltage Circuit

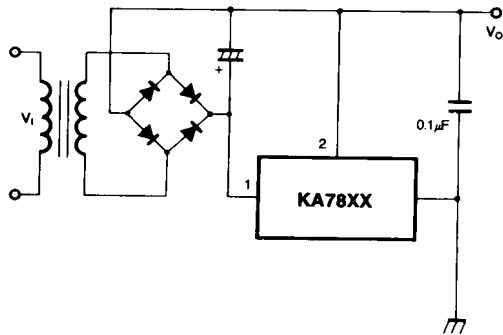
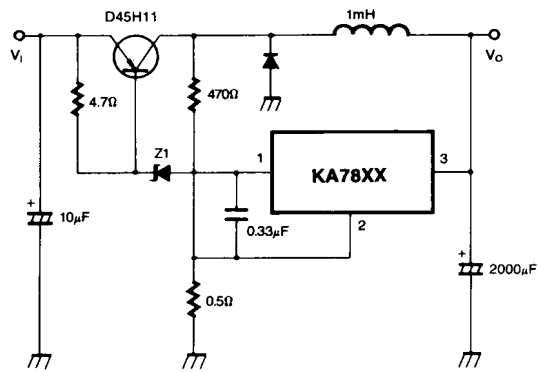


Fig. 17 switching Regulator



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| FACT™                | QS™           |
| FACT Quiet Series™   | Quiet Series™ |
| FAST®                | SuperSOT™-3   |
| FASTr™               | SuperSOT™-6   |
| GTO™                 | SuperSOT™-8   |
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