



# 6-Pin DIP Random-Phase **Optoisolators Triac Driver Output** (400 Volts Peak)

The MOC3020 Series consists of gallium arsenide infrared emitting diodes, optically coupled to a silicon bilateral switch.

• To order devices that are tested and marked per VDE 0884 requirements, the suffix "V" must be included at end of part number. VDE 0884 is a test option. They are designed for applications requiring isolated triac triggering.

#### Recommended for 115/240 Vac(rms) Applications:

- Solenoid/Valve Controls
- Lamp Ballasts
- Interfacing Microprocessors to 115 Vac Peripherals
- Motor Controls

- · Static ac Power Switch
- Solid State Relays
- Incandescent Lamp Dimmers

## **MOC3021** [IFT = 15 mA Max]

**MOC3022** 

MOC3023\*

[IFT = 5 mA Max]

\*Motorola Preferred Device

#### STYLE 6 PLASTIC



STANDARD THRU HOLE CASE 730A-04

## **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

<ul> <li>Motor Controls</li> <li>MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)</li> </ul>	• Incandescent Lamp Diminers			
Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit	
INFRARED EMITTING DIODE		.0		
Reverse Voltage	٧R	3	Volts	
Forward Current — Continuous	lF	60	mA	
Total Power Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C  Negligible Power in Triac Dr <mark>iver</mark> Derate above 25°C	PD	100 1.33	mW mW/°C	
		1.00		

#### **OUTPUT DRIVER**

Off-State Output Terminal Voltage	V <sub>DRM</sub>	400	Volts
Peak Repetitive Surge Current (PW = 1 ms, 120 pps)	ITSM	1	А
Total Power Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C	PD	300 4	mW mW/°C

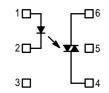
#### **TOTAL DEVICE**

Isolation Surge Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> (Peak ac Voltage, 60 Hz, 1 Second Duration)	V <sub>ISO</sub>	7500	Vac(pk)
Total Power Dissipation @ T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C Derate above 25°C		P <sub>D</sub> 330 4.4	
Junction Temperature Range	TJ	-40 to +100	°C
Ambient Operating Temperature Range <sup>(2)</sup>	TA	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature Range(2)	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C
Soldering Temperature (10 s)	TL	260	°C

- 1. Isolation surge voltage, VISO, is an internal device dielectric breakdown rating. For this test, Pins 1 and 2 are common, and Pins 4, 5 and 6 are common.
- 2. Refer to Quality and Reliability Section in Opto Data Book for information on test conditions.

Preferred devices are Motorola recommended choices for future use and best overall value. GlobalOptoisolator is a trademark of Motorola, Inc.

#### **SCHEMATIC**



- 1. ANODE
- 2. CATHODE
- 3. NC
- 4. MAIN TERMINAL
- 5. SUBSTRATE DO NOT CONNECT
- 6. MAIN TERMINAL



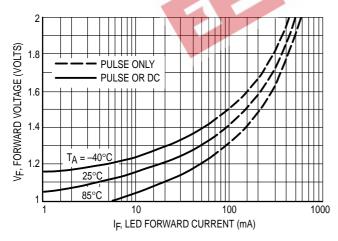
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
INPUT LED					
Reverse Leakage Current (V <sub>R</sub> = 3 V)	I <sub>R</sub>	_	0.05	100	μА
Forward Voltage (IF = 10 mA)	VF	_	1.15	1.5	Volts
OUTPUT DETECTOR (I <sub>F</sub> = 0 unless otherwise noted)	•	•	•		
Peak Blocking Current, Either Direction (Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> )	IDRM	_	10	100	nA
Peak On–State Voltage, Either Direction (I <sub>TM</sub> = 100 mA Peak)	V <sub>TM</sub>	_	1.8	3	Volts
Critical Rate of Rise of Off–State Voltage (Figure 7, Note 2	dv/dt	<u> </u>	10	_	V/µs
COUPLED	•	•			•
M	OC3021 OC3022 OC3023	_ _ _	8 — —	15 10 5	mA
Holding Current, Either Direction	lн		100	_	μΑ

- 1. Test voltage must be applied within dv/dt rating.
- 2. This is static dv/dt. See Figure 7 for test circuit. Commutating dv/dt is a function of the load-driving thyristor(s) only.
- 3. All devices are guaranteed to trigger at an I<sub>F</sub> value less than or equal to max I<sub>FT</sub>. Therefore, recommended operating I<sub>F</sub> lies between max I<sub>FT</sub> (15 mA for MOC3021, 10 mA for MOC3022, 5 mA for MOC3023) and absolute max I<sub>F</sub> (60 mA).

### TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS





+800 +400 +400 -800 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 V<sub>TM</sub>, ON-STATE VOLTAGE (VOLTS)

Figure 1. LED Forward Voltage versus Forward Current

Figure 2. On-State Characteristics

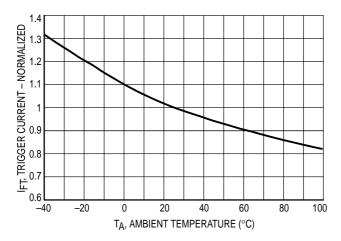


Figure 3. Trigger Current versus Temperature

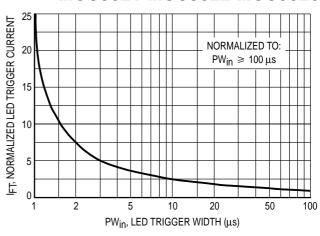


Figure 4. LED Current Required to Trigger versus LED Pulse Width

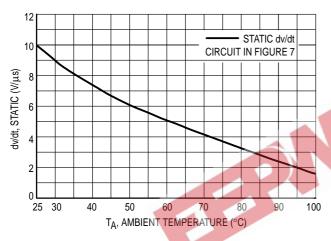


Figure 5. dv/dt versus Temperature

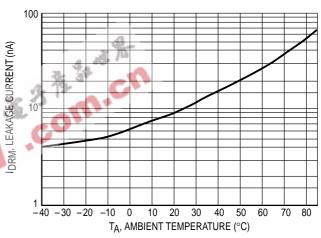
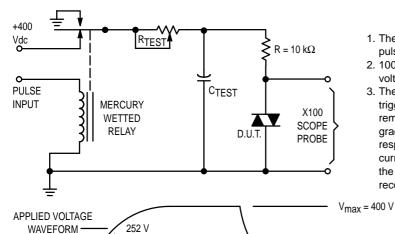


Figure 6. Leakage Current, IDRM versus Temperature



- 1. The mercury wetted relay provides a high speed repeated pulse to the D.U.T.
- 100x scope probes are used, to allow high speeds and voltages.
- 3. The worst–case condition for static dv/dt is established by triggering the D.U.T. with a normal LED input current, then removing the current. The variable R<sub>TEST</sub> allows the dv/dt to be gradually increased until the D.U.T. continues to trigger in response to the applied voltage pulse, even after the LED current has been removed. The dv/dt is then decreased until the D.U.T. stops triggering. τ<sub>RC</sub> is measured at this point and recorded.

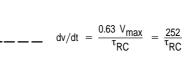
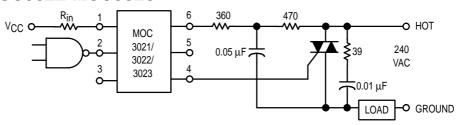


Figure 7. Static dv/dt Test Circuit

0 VOLTS



\* This optoisolator should not be used to drive a load directly. It is intended to be a trigger device only.

Additional information on the use of optically coupled triac drivers is available in Application Note AN–780A.

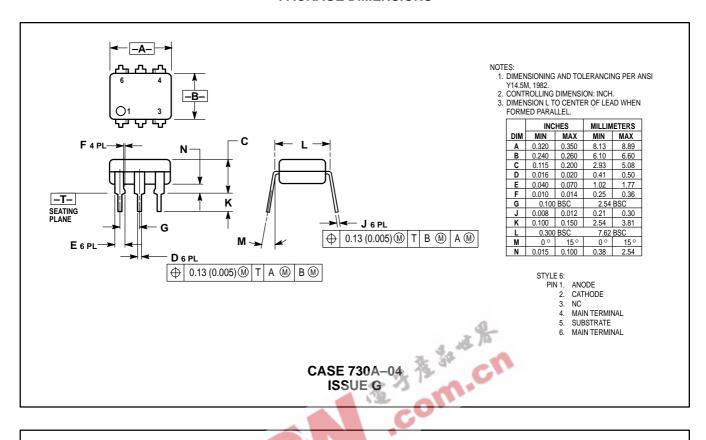
In this circuit the "hot" side of the line is switched and the load connected to the cold or ground side.

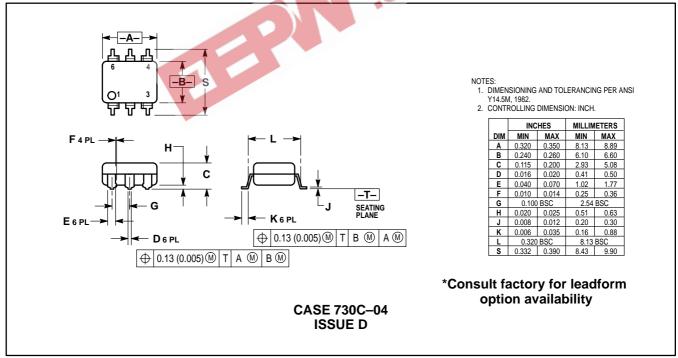
The 39 ohm resistor and 0.01  $\mu$ F capacitor are for snubbing of the triac, and the 470 ohm resistor and 0.05  $\mu$ F capacitor are for snubbing the coupler. These components may or may not be necessary depending upon the particular triac and load used.

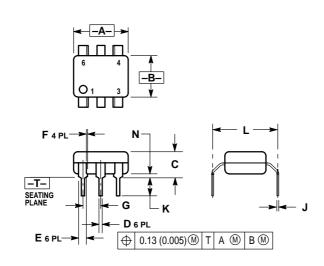
**Figure 8. Typical Application Circuit** 



#### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**







#### NOTES

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEAD WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.320	0.350	8.13	8.89
В	0.240	0.260	6.10	6.60
С	0.115	0.200	2.93	5.08
D	0.016	0.020	0.41	0.50
Е	0.040	0.070	1.02	1.77
F	0.010	0.014	0.25	0.36
G	0.100 BSC		2.54	BSC
7	0.008	0.012	0.21	0.30
K	0.100	0.150	2.54	3.81
L	0.400	0.425	10.16	10.80
N	0.015	0.040	0.38	1.02

\*Consult factory for leadform option availability

**CASE 730D-05** 



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