PLETRONICS
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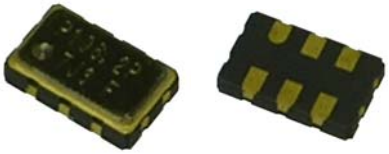
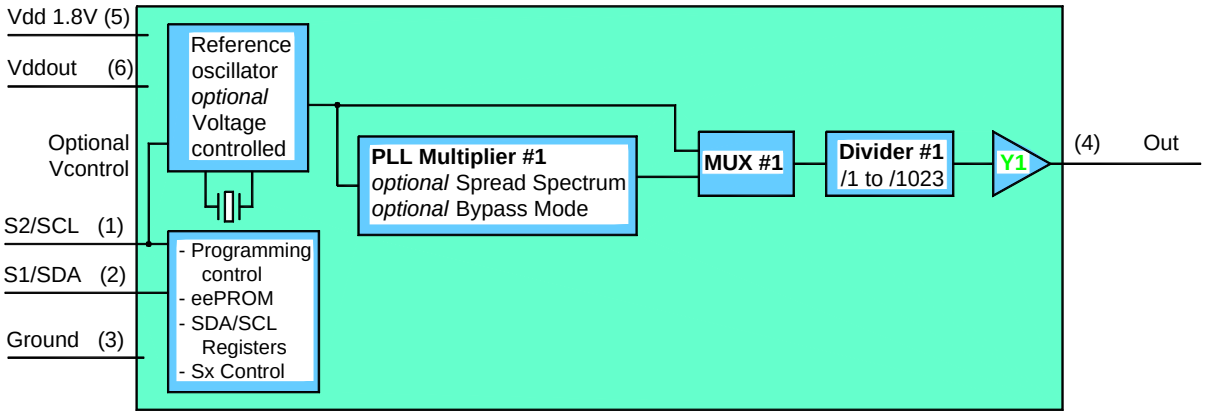


FD5T Series
Programmable CMOS Clock Oscillator

November 2008

- Pletronics' FD5T Series is a quartz crystal controlled precision square wave generator with a programmable CMOS output
- Output frequency from 12 KHz to 230 MHZ
- Selectable low jitter or spread spectrum output.
- Device characteristics may be either factory or field programmable
- 1.8V, 2.5 or 3.3V LVCMOS outputs
- 3.2 x 5 mm LCC Ceramic Package
- Low power
- This is a low cost, mass produced oscillator.
- Tape and Reel or cut tape packaging is available.
- Designed for high density SMD needs
- Excellent frequency stability options



Pletronics Inc. certifies this device is in accordance with the RoHS 6/6 (2002/95/EC) and WEEE (2002/96/EC) directives.

Pletronics Inc. guarantees the device does not contain the following:
Cadmium, Hexavalent Chromium, Lead, Mercury, PBB's, PBDE's
Weight of the Device: 0.09 grams
Moisture Sensitivity Level: 1 As defined in J-STD-020C
Second Level Interconnect code: e4

Absolute Maximum Ratings:

Parameter	Unit
V_{DD}	-0.5V to +2.5V
V_{DDOUT}	-0.5V to +4.6V
Vi Input Voltage	-0.5V to V_{DD}+ 0.5V
Vo Output Voltage	-0.5V to V_{DDOUT} + 0.5V
Io Continuous Output Current	$\pm$ 50 mA
Tj Maximum Junction Temperature	125°C
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	50°C/Watt

Description:

The FD5T series Programmable CMOS Clock Oscillator is a modular PLL-based low cost, high-performance oscillator. The frequency range is from 12KHz to 230MHZ.

The FD5T base frequency, as noted in the device part number, is established during manufacture and is permanently fixed. For convenience, the divider for output OUT characteristics may be pre-programmed at the factory, or field programmed.

The FD5T has a separate output supply pin, V_{DDOUT}, for either 1.8, 2.5 or 3.3V output logic levels. The device supply, V_{DD} which provides power to all the internal circuits, is nominally 1.8V.

The deep M/N PLL divider ratio allows the generation of zero-ppm clocks for applications such as WLAN, BlueTooth, Ethernet, USB, IEEE1394, etc. from the base frequency.

The PLL supports Spread Spectrum Clocking (SSC). SSC may be programmed to be either center-spread or down-spread. This is an important technique to reduce electro-magnetic interference (EMI).

The device supports non-volatile eePROM programming for easy customization of the device. As shipped, the device is pre-programmed. Standard combinations are denoted by three characters in the device part number. However, the FD5T may be reprogrammed to a different configuration. Reprogramming may be either prior to assembly, or in-circuit via a 2-wire SDA/SCL I^2C bus. In-circuit programming is not allowed if the VCXO function is needed.

Two programmable control inputs, S1 and S2, may be used to control various aspects of FD55T operation including selection of alternative frequency set(s), selection of SSC functionality, output tri-state and power-down.

Reference Oscillator

The Reference Oscillator is an AT cut quartz crystal based oscillator. This oscillator is very similar to the Pletronics SM77xxH product oscillator. This signal is the lowest jitter and can be an output or can be divided down by the Divider #1. The user may specify any frequency between 12MHz and 32MHz for this reference. All output frequencies are derived from (referenced to) this Reference Oscillator.

The VCXO input has a limited voltage range, the VCXO is associated with the internal 1.8V core. A resistor in series with the Vcontrol input will permit interfacing to 3.3V analog circuits, the voltage range that changes the frequency will still be limited but the larger voltages swings will not cause problems.

The VCXO function is only enabled (internally connected) if the part number indicates a VCXO specification. When the VCXO function is enabled the I^2C programming mode will be disabled.

PLL Multipliers

The PLL Multiplier can multiply the Reference Oscillator frequency from 1 (bypass mode) to any value that is <=230MHz (the lowest frequency is the Reference Oscillator frequency).

The PLL Multipliers can have two setup options, 0 or 1, depending on which option is chosen and set by the Sx control signals and the user's definitions are stored in eePROM.

Spread Spectrum

Each PLL has its individual Spread Spectrum (SS) function that can be enabled. This permits the modulation of the output frequency by a user-set amount. The modulation can be centered on the output frequency or down side only. Which of the 1 of 8 SS settings is being used is set by the Sx input and the user definition. The value is a percentage of the output frequency that will be modulated.

SS Option	Down Side Modulation	Centered Modulation
0	No SS	No SS
1	-0.25%	±0.25%
2	-0.50%	±0.50%
3	-0.75%	±0.75%
4	-1.00%	±1.00%
5	-1.25%	±1.25%
6	-1.50%	±1.50%
7	-2.00%	±2.00%

Divider Section

The dividers operate on the output of the PLL. The divider on the PLL can divide by 1 through 127, the value is user defined. There is only 1 setting allowed per divider. These are not set by the Sx input state.

The dividers add very little jitter to the output signals.

Multiplexers

MUX #1 selects the input to the Divider #1, this can be the reference oscillator signal or the output from PLL Multiplier #1. MUX #3 connect various divider outputs to the output buffer.

The device can make only one of the setting of connections shown in the block diagram (only one pattern stored in eePROM).

Output Buffer

The output buffer can have 3 modes of operation:

1) Tri State 2) Active Low 3) The signal output of the Multiplexer

There can be two options stored for the Output Buffer, State 0 and State 1. The four Sx input settings can have assigned one of the two Output Buffer states for each of Output Buffer sets.

Control Inputs

The two inputs, S1/SDA and S2/SCL can be configured in two ways.

1) Used as 2 user inputs to permit up to 4 states, Sx input setting.
2) The SDA and SCL become clock and data inputs to write to the FD5T internal setting memory. The interface follows the I^2C protocol. If the SDA and SCL are not set then the internal eePROM sets the operation. (Not allowed if the VCXO function is specified.)

PART NUMBER:

FD5	1	45	T	L	E	-25.0M	-YYY	-XX	
									Packaging code or blank T250 = 250 per Tape and Reel T500 = 500 per Tape and Reel T1K = 1000 per Tape and Reel
									Configuration Number This is a 3 character alpha-numeric code issued by Pletronics that defines the FD5T function (the output pin functions, the available frequencies and the pin number assignments). Each configuration is given a unique value.
									Base Frequency (Crystal oscillator frequency) in MHZ
									Optional Enhanced Operating temperature Range Blank = Temp. range -20°C to +70°C **E** = Temp. range -40°C to +85°C
									Blank = V_{DDOUT} 3.3V, 2.5V and 1.8V device **L** = V_{DDOUT} 1.8V only high output drive level device
									Series Model
									Frequency Stability for fixed frequency oscillator **45** = ± 50 ppm **15** = ± 15 ppm **44** = ± 25 ppm **10** = ± 10 ppm **20** = ± 20 ppm **Frequency Pull Ability for VCXO option enabled** **99** = ± 100 ppm Absolute Pull Range (APR) **75** = ± 25 ppm Absolute Pull Range (APR) **50** = ± 50 ppm Absolute Pull Range (APR)
									1 = 1 output 1 PLL version
									Series Model

Part Marking:

PLE FD51
ZZZ
YMD

Marking Legend: PLE = Pletronics; *ZZZ* = configuration; All other marking is internal factory codes

X = Model type
YMD = Date of Manufacture (year-month-day)

Codes for Date Code YMD

Code	8	9	0	1	2	Code	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M
Year	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Month	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Code	H	J	K	L	M	N	P	R	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	
Day	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	

Electrical Specification over the specified temperature range

Item	Min	Max	Unit	Condition
Base Frequency	12	32	MHZ	
Frequency Range OUT1	0.0117	230	MHZ	Base Frequency / (1 to 1023) -or- PLL1
Frequency Range OUT2 - 7	0.0945	230	MHZ	
Frequency Accuracy "**45**"	-50	+50	ppm	For all supply voltages, load changes, aging for 1 year, shock, vibration and temperatures
"**44**"	-25	+25		
"**20**"	-20	+20		
Recommended Operating Conditions				
Device Supply Voltage V_{DD}	1.7	1.9	V	
Output Supply Voltage V_{DDOUT}	1.7	3.6	V	
Output Supply Voltage "L" V_{DDOUT}	1.7	1.9	V	
Low Level Input voltage	--	30	%	of V_{DD}
High Level Input voltage	70	--	%	of V_{DD}
Input Voltage Range, S1, S2	0	3.6	V	V_{TH} is 0.5 * V_{DD}
Input current for: S1, S2	0	5	µA	V_{IN} = V_{DD}; V_{DD} = 1.9V
	-4	0	µA	V_{IN} = 0.0V_D; V_{DD} = 1.9V
Output Current, V_{DDOUT} = 3.3V	-12	+12	mA	
Output Current, V_{DDOUT} = 2.5V	-10	+10	mA	
Output Current, V_{DDOUT} = 1.8V	-5	+5	mA	
Output Current "L", V_{DDOUT} = 1.8V	-8	+8	mA	
Output Load, LVCMOS	--	10	pf	Higher loads can be used
LVCMOS Output Parameters for V_{DDOUT} = 3.3v				
Output High, V_{DDOUT} = 3.3V	2.9	--	V	I_{OH} = -0.1 mA
	2.4	--	V	I_{OH} = -8.0 mA
	2.2	--	V	I_{OH} = -12.0 mA
Output Low, V_{DDOUT} = 3.3V	--	0.1	V	I_{OH} = +0.1 mA
	--	0.5	V	I_{OH} = +8.0 mA
	--	0.8	V	I_{OH} = +12.0 mA
Rise & Fall Time	--	0.6	nS	V_{DDOUT} = 3.3v, 20 - 80%, 10pF Load
Output Symmetry	45	55	%	at 50% point of V_{DDOUT}
Peak-to-Peak Jitter[(1)(2)]	--	100	pS	
Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter[(1)(2)]	--	90	pS	

Item	Min	Max	Unit	Condition
LVCMOS Output Parameters for V_{DDOUT} = 2.5v				
Output High, V_{DDOUT} = 2.5V	2.2	--	V	I_{OH} = -0.1 mA
	1.7	--	V	I_{OH} = -6.0 mA
	1.6	--	V	I_{OH} = -10.0 mA
Output Low, V_{DDOUT} = 2.5V	--	0.1	V	I_{OH} = +0.1 mA
	--	0.5	V	I_{OH} = +6.0 mA
	--	0.7	V	I_{OH} = +10.0 mA
Rise & Fall Time	--	0.6	nS	V_{DDOUT} = 2.5v, 20 - 80%, 10pF Load
Output Symmetry	45	55	%	at 50% point of V_{DDOUT}
Peak-to-Peak Jitter(1)(2)	--	100	pS	
Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter(1)(2)	--	90	pS	
LVCMOS Output Parameters for V_{DDOUT} = 1.8v				
Output High, V_{DDOUT} = 1.8V	1.6	--	V	I_{OH} = -0.1 mA
	1.4	--	V	I_{OH} = -3.0 mA
	1.1	--	V	I_{OH} = -6.0 mA
Output Low, V_{DDOUT} = 1.8V	--	0.1	V	I_{OH} = +0.1 mA
	--	0.3	V	I_{OH} = +3.0 mA
	--	0.6	V	I_{OH} = +6.0 mA
Rise & Fall Time	--	0.9	nS	V_{DDOUT} = 1.8v, 20 - 80%, 10pF Load
Output Symmetry	45	55	%	at 50% point of V_{DDOUT}
Peak-to-Peak Jitter(1)(2)	--	140	pS	
Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter(1)(2)	--	120	pS	
LVCMOS Output Parameters for V_{DDOUT} = 1.8v "L" Version				
Output High, V_{DDOUT} = 1.8V	1.6	--	V	I_{OH} = -0.1 mA
	1.4	--	V	I_{OH} = -4.0 mA
	1.1	--	V	I_{OH} = -8.0 mA
Output Low, V_{DDOUT} = 1.8V	--	0.1	V	I_{OH} = +0.1 mA
	--	0.3	V	I_{OH} = +4.0 mA
	--	0.6	V	I_{OH} = +8.0 mA
Rise & Fall Time		0.7	nS	V_{DDOUT} = 1.8v, 20 - 80%, 10pF Load
Output Symmetry	45	55	%	at 50% point of V_{DDOUT}
Peak-to-Peak Jitter(1)(2)	--	140	pS	
Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter(1)(2)	--	120	pS	

Item	Min	Max	Unit	Condition
VCXO Function				
Vcontrol Input Range Usable	0.5	V_{DD} - 0.5V	V	The slope is positive
Vcontrol Input Range Allowed - Direct connect to Vcontrol - Limit current to ± 3mA	 0.0 -1.0	 V_{DD} 4.0	V	 The slope is positive Recommend >=1K ohm to Vcontrol
Pull Ability specified in the P.N.				
Linearity	-10	+10	%	

(1) 10,000 cycles
(2) Jitter depends on the device configuration.
Data is taken under the following conditions: 1-PLL; 27MHz Crystal, (measured at Out3).

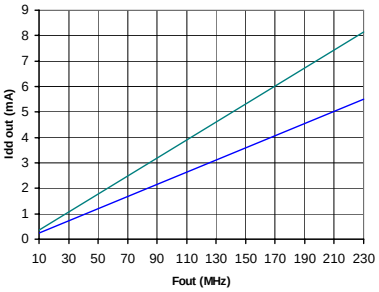
Frequency Tolerance:

For the FD5115T and the FD5110T devices, Pletronics recommends that the tight tolerance be required on the PLL outputs only. In this case the reference frequency output would only achieve ±25ppm tolerance. This will reduce the cost of the device.

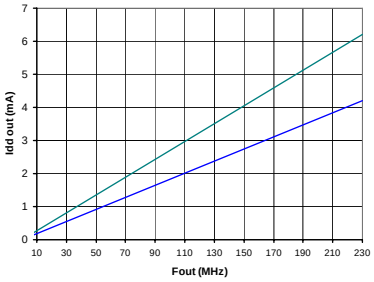
FD51xxT I_{DDOUT} Current for Various Number of Outputs On

No Load VDD=1.8V

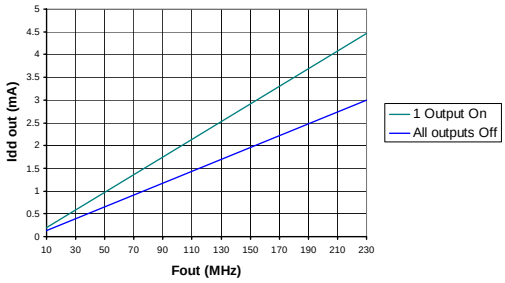
V_{DDOUT}=3.3V



V_{DDOUT}=2.5V

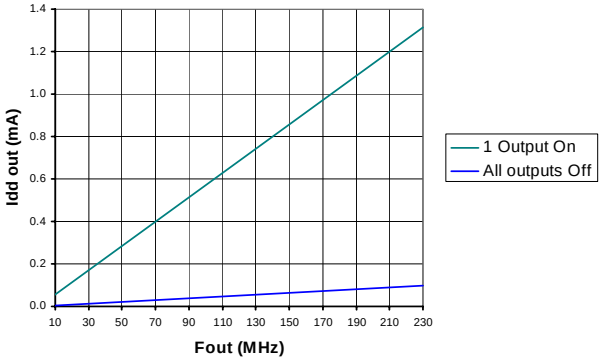


V_{DDOUT}=1.8V



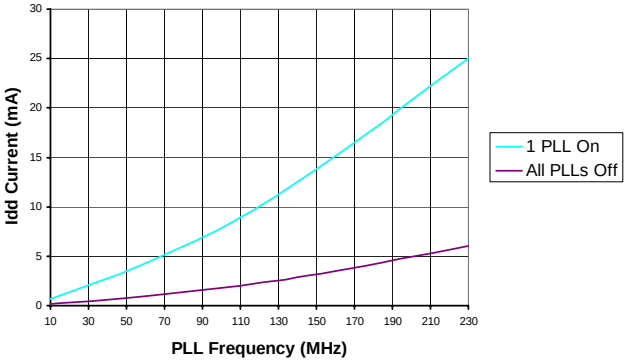
FD51xxTL V_{DD} = V_{DDOUT}=1.8V

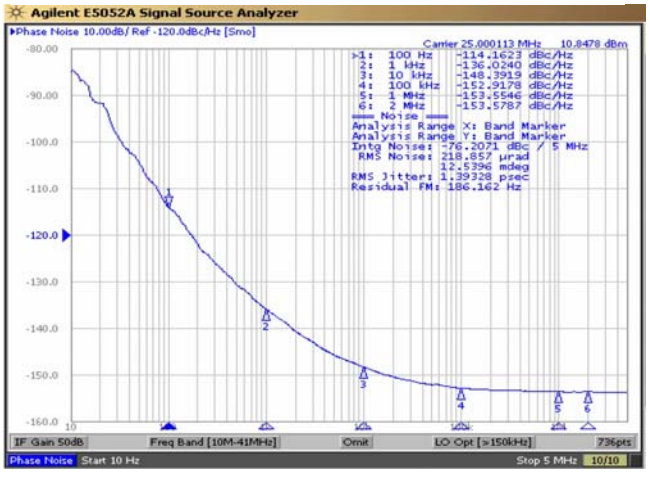
No Load



FD5 Series I_{DD} versus PLLs Used

V_{DD}=1.8V

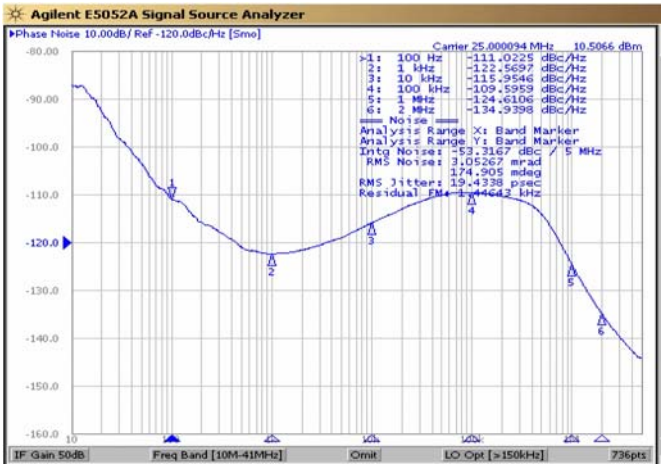




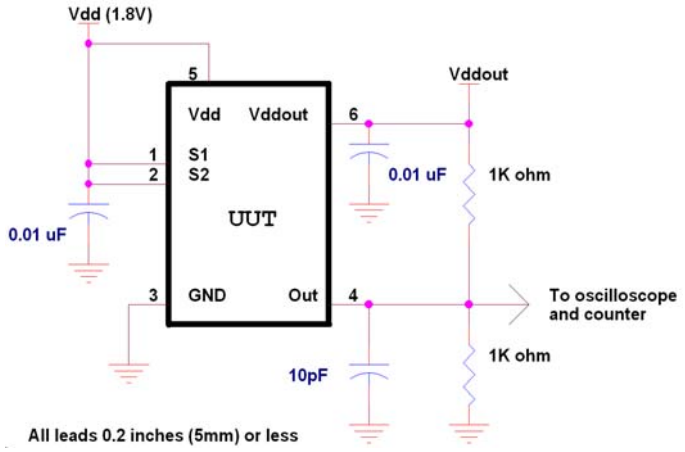
Phase noise of the reference signal, Out3.
25MHz Reference Frequency

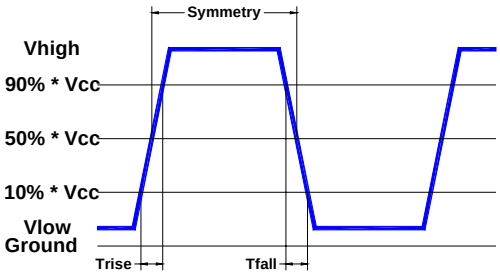
RMS jitter is 1.4pS from 10Hz to 2MHz

Example of the PLL synthesizing a frequency.
25MHz Reference Frequency
Multiply by 8 to 200MHz
Divide the 200MHz PLL output by 8
Phase noise plot of the resulting 25MHz on Out 3



Load Circuit and Test Waveform





Reliability: Environmental Compliance

Parameter	Condition
Mechanical Shock	MIL-STD-883 Method 2002, Condition B
Vibration	MIL-STD-883 Method 2007, Condition A
Solderability	MIL-STD-883 Method 2003
Thermal Shock	MIL-STD-883 Method 1011, Condition A

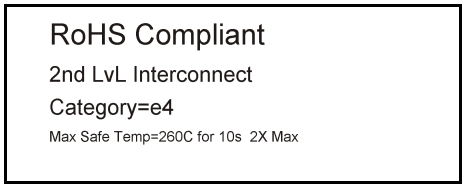
ESD Rating

Model	Minimum Voltage	Conditions
Human Body Model	1500	MIL-STD-883 Method 3115
Charged Device Model	1000	JESD 22-C101

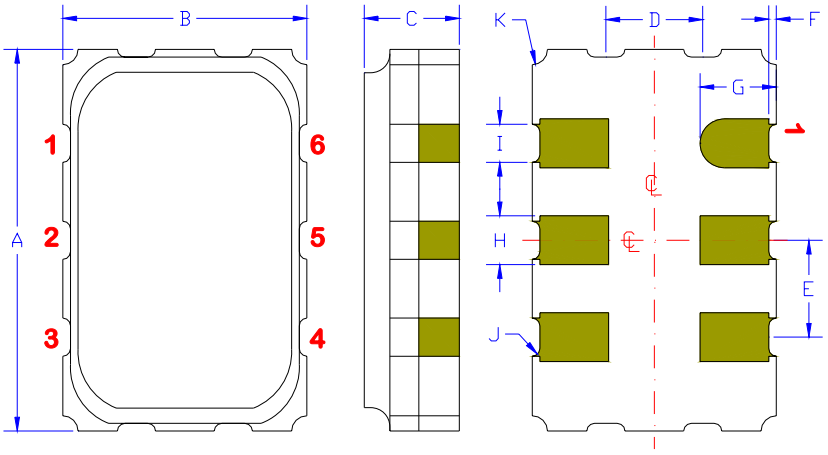
Package Labeling

Label is 1" x 2.6" (25.4mm x 66.7mm)
Font is Courier New
Bar code is 39-Full ASCII
(Label will show FD55)

Label is 1" x 2.6" (25.4mm x 66.7mm)
Font is Arial



Mechanical:



Contacts:
Gold 11.8 µinches 0.3 µm minimum over
Nickel 50 to 350 µinches 1.27 to 8.89 µm

[1] Typical dimensions

Not to Scale

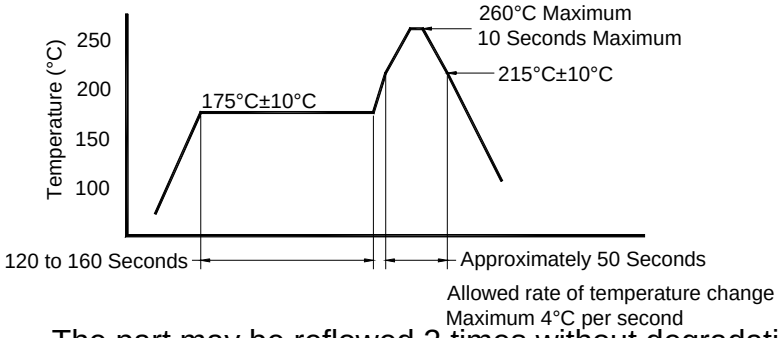
	Inches	mm
A	0.197 ±0.006	5.00 ±0.15
B	0.125 ±0.006	3.20 ±0.15
C	0.053 max	1.35 max
D[1]	0.050	1.27
E[1]	0.050	1.27
F[1]	0.004	0.10
G[1]	0.039	1.00
H[1]	0.025	0.63
I[1]	0.020	0.50
J[1]	0.004R	0.10R
K[1]	0.008R	0.20R

Pad Functions:

Pad	Function	Note		
1	S1/SDA	Serial Data Clock (optional V control - VCXO)	S2	Input to select 1 of 4 preprogrammed functions of the outputs (optional)
2	S2/SCL	Serial Data	S1	
3	Ground (GND)			
4	Out (Y3)	Crystal reference frequency divided by 1 through 1023		
		PLL1 frequency divided by 1 through 1023		
5	V_{DD}	1.8V, powers internal circuitry of the oscillator. Bypass capacitor required near the package pin.		
6	V_{DDOUT}	1.8V, 2.5V or 3.3V supply for the output buffers. Sets CMOS output level. Bypass capacitor required near the package pin.		

All unused inputs should be pulled high.

Reflow Cycle (typical for lead free-processing)



The part may be reflowed 2 times without degradation.

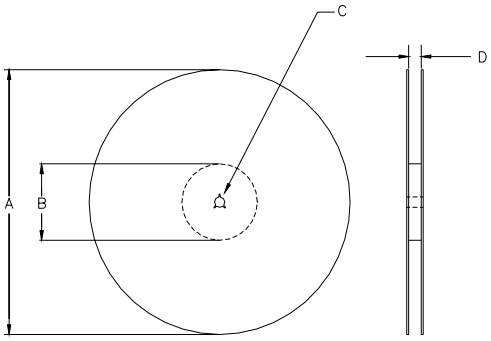
Tape and Reel: available for quantities of 250 to 1000 per reel, cut tape for < 250

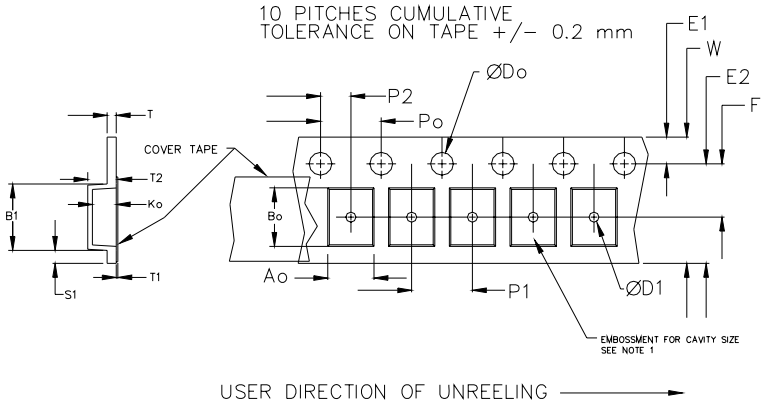
Constant Dimensions Table 1								
Tape Size	D0	D1 Min	E1	P0	P2	S1 Min	T Max	T1 Max
8mm	1.5 +0.1 -0.0	1.0	1.75 ±0.1	4.0 ±0.1	2.0 ±0.05	0.6	0.6	0.1
12mm		1.5						
16mm		1.5			2.0 ±0.1			
24mm		1.5						

Variable Dimensions Table 2							
Tape Size	B1 Max	E2 Min	F	P1	T2 Max	W Max	Ao, Bo & Ko
16 mm	12.1	14.25	7.5 ±0.1	8.0 ±0.1	8.0	16.3	Note 1

Note 1: Embossed cavity to conform to EIA-481-B

Not to scale





		REEL DIMENSIONS			
A	inches	7.0	10.0	13.0	
	mm	177.8	254.0	330.2	
B	inches	2.50	4.00	3.75	
	mm	63.5	101.6	95.3	Tape Width
C	mm	13.0 +0.5 / -0.2			
D	mm	16.4 +2.0 -0.0	16.4 +2.0 -0.0	16.4 +2.0 -0.0	16.0

Reel dimensions may vary from the above

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Contacting Pletronics Inc.

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