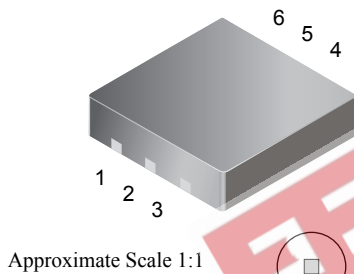# Low-Voltage Full-Bridge Brushless DC Motor Driver with Hall Element Commutation

Features and Benefits

- Single-chip solution for high reliability
- Chopper stabilization technique for precise signal response over operating range
- 2.0 to 4.0 V operation
- Sleep mode pin allowing external logic signal enable/disable to reduce average power consumption
- Restart feature
- Small package size

Package: 6 Contact MLP/DFN/SON (suffix EL)

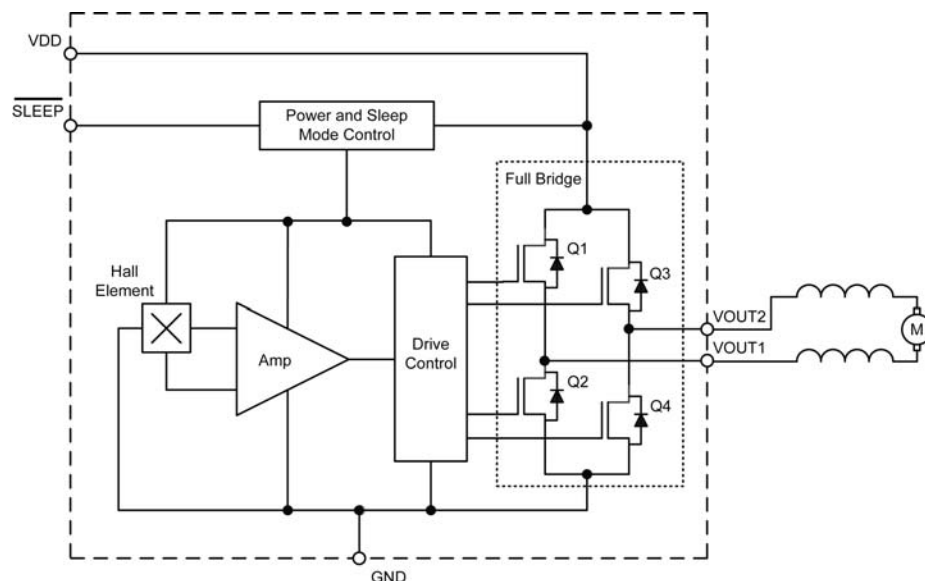Approximate Scale 1:1

Description

The A1441 is a full-bridge motor driver designed to drive low-voltage bipolar brushless dc motors. Commutation of the motor is achieved by use of a single Hall element sensor to detect the position of an alternating-pole ring magnet. A high density merged Bipolar-CMOS semiconductor process allows the integration of the Hall element on the same IC as the motor control circuitry, providing a single-chip solution for enhanced reliability. All necessary circuitry is incorporated within the device package, eliminating the need for any external support components.

A micropower sleep mode can be enabled by an external signal, to reduce current consumption for battery management in portable electronic devices. In addition, the device offers an active function for motor braking.

The A1441 is optimized for vibration motor applications such as cellular phones, pagers, electronic toothbrushes, and hand-held video game controllers. These devices also drive low power fan motors designed with cogging plates.

Functional Block Diagram

Description (continued)

The small package outlines and low profiles make this device ideally suited for use in applications where printed circuit board area and component headroom are at a premium. It is available in a lead (Pb) free (leadframe plating 100% matte tin) 6-pin surface mount MLP (microleadframe: DFN) package, with exposed pad for enhanced thermal dissipation.

Selection Guide

| Part Number	Package	Packing[1]
A1441EELLT-T	MLP 2×2 mm; 0.50 mm nom. height	3000 pieces/ 7-in. reel
A1441SEKLT-T[2]		

[1]For additional packing options, contact Allegro.

[2]These variants are in production but have been determined to be NOT FOR NEW DESIGN. This classification indicates that sale of this device is currently restricted to existing customer applications. The device should not be purchased for new design applications because obsolescence in the near future is probable. Samples are no longer available. Status change: May 1, 2006.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristic	Symbol	Notes	Rating
Supply Voltage	V_{DD}		5.0 V
Reverse Battery Voltage	V_{RDD}		–0.3 V
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}		–0.3 V to V_{DD} + 0.3 V
Control Input Voltage	$V_{IN(High)}$		–0.3 V to V_{DD} + 0.3 V
Load Current	I_{LOAD}	Positive I_{LOAD} flow is from VOUT1 to VOUT2	±150 mA
Magnetic Flux Density	B		Unlimited
Operating Ambient Temperature	T_A	Range E	–40ºC to 85ºC
Maximum Junction	$T_J(max)$		165ºC
Storage Temperature	T_{stg}		–65ºC to 170ºC

Pin-out Diagram
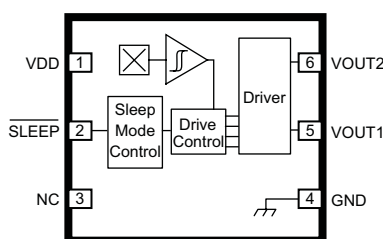
Terminal List Table

Name	Number EL Package	Function
VDD	1	Supply voltage
SLEEP	2	Toggle Sleep/Enabled modes
NC	3	No connection
GND	4	Ground
VOUT1	5	First output
VOUT2	6	Second output

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DEVICE CHARACTERISTICS over the voltage and temperature operating range, unless otherwise specified

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	Running	2.0	–	4.0	V
Total Output Saturation Voltage[1]	$V_{OUT(Sat)}$	I_{LOAD} = 100 mA, V_{DD} = 3.6 V	–	–	500	mV
		I_{LOAD} = 70 mA, V_{DD} = 2.2 V	–	–	400	mV
Sleep Mode Supply Current	$I_{DD(Sleep)}$		–	–	10	µA
Load Current Rise Time[2]	$t_{r(ILOAD)}$	V_{DD} = 3.6 V	–	10	–	µs
Chopping Settling Time[3]	$t_{s(CHOP)}$		–	30	–	µs
$\overline{SLEEP}$ Input Threshold	V_{INLO}		–	–	0.5	V
	V_{INHI}		V_{DD}–0.7	–	–	V
$\overline{SLEEP}$ Input Current	I_{IN}		–	–	1	µA
Crossover Dead Time[4]	t_{DT}	VOUT switching	–	2	–	µs
Restart Delay[5]	t_{RS}		–	–	225	ms
Magnetic Switchpoints	B_{OP}		–	35	75	G
	B_{RP}		–75	–35	–	G
	B_{HYS}	$B_{OP} - B_{RP}$; $B_{OP} > B_{RP}$	–	70	–	G
Startup Polarity	V_{OUT1}	B<Brp		LOW		–
		B>Bop		HIGH		–
	V_{OUT2}	B<Brp		HIGH		–
		B>Bop		LOW		–

[1]Either $V_{OUT(Sat)}$ = $V_{Q1(Sat)}$ + $V_{Q4(Sat)}$ or $V_{OUT(Sat)}$ = $V_{Q2(Sat)}$ + $V_{Q3(Sat)}$. Total output saturation voltage is a sum of the voltages across the active output transistors.
[2]Time period required for current to change from 10% to 90% of it's value.
[3]Chopping settling time is the required time to have valid device output after power up of the device.
[4]Crossover dead time is a time period during which all output transistors are switched off.
[5]Restart delay is a time period during which only one pair of the output transistors is switched on.

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Package EL, 6 pin MLP/DFN/SON

Preliminary dimensions, for reference only
(JEDEC ultra-thin MO-229UCCD, except contact layout)
Dimensions in millimeters
U.S. Customary dimensions (in.) in brackets, for reference only
Dimensions exclusive of mold flash, gate burrs, and dambar protrusions
Exact case and lead configuration at supplier discretion within limits shown

A Terminal #1 mark area

B Exposed thermal pad (reference only, terminal #1 identifier appearance at supplier discretion)

C Reference land pattern layout; adjust as necessary to meet application process requirements and PCB layout tolerances; when mounting on a multilayer PCB, thermal vias at the exposed thermal pad land can improve thermal dissipation (reference EIA/JEDEC Standard JESD51-5)

D Hall element (not to scale)

E Active area depth 0.233 [0.0092] U.S. Customary dimensions controlling
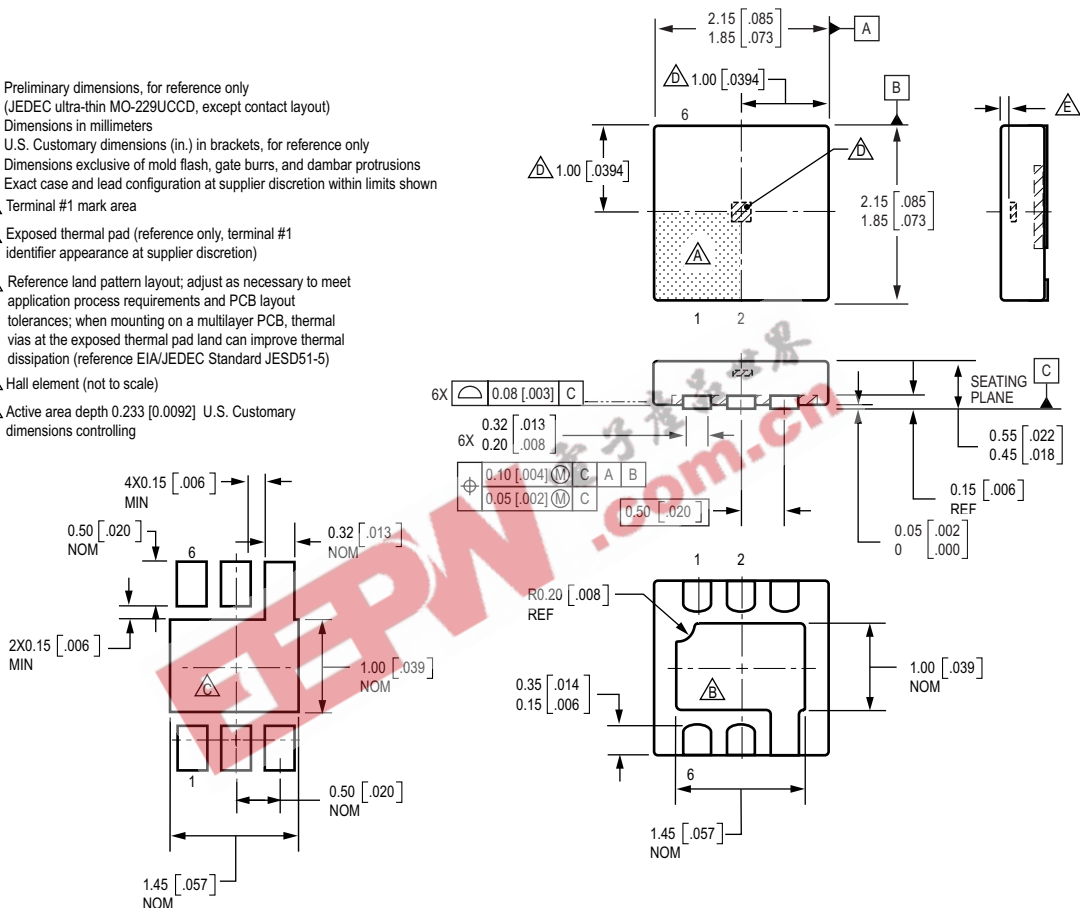
The products described herein are manufactured under one or more of the following U.S. patents: 5,045,920; 5,264,783; 5,442,283; 5,389,889; 5,581,179; 5,517,112; 5,619,137; 5,621,319; 5,650,719; 5,686,894; 5,694,038; 5,729,130; 5,917,320; and other patents pending.

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