TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

Data sheet acquired from Harris Semiconductor
SCHS033C – Revised October 2003

# CD4028B Types

## BCD-to-Decimal Decoder

High-Voltage Types (20-Volt Rating)

■ CD4028B types are BCD-to-decimal or binary-to-octal decoders consisting of buffering on all 4 inputs, decoding-logic gates, and 10 output buffers. A BCD code applied to the four inputs, A to D, results in a high level at the selected one of 10 decimal decoded outputs. Similarly, a 3-bit binary code applied to inputs A through C is decoded in octal code at output 0 to 7 if D = "0". High drive capability is provided at all outputs to enhance dc and dynamic performance in high fan-out applications.

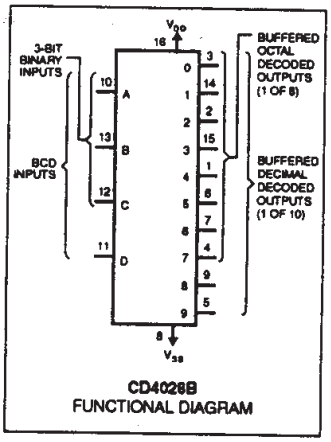
The CD4028B-Series types are supplied in 16-lead hermetic dual-in-line ceramic packages (F3A suffix), 16-lead dual-in-line plastic packages (E suffix), 16-lead small-outline packages (M, M96, MT, and NSR suffixes), and 16-lead thin shrink small-outline packages (PW and PWR suffixes).

*Features:*

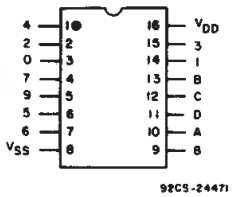
- BCD-to-decimal decoding or binary-to-octal decoding
- High decoded output drive capability
- "Positive logic" inputs and outputs. . . .
  . . . . . decoded outputs go high on selection
- Medium-speed operation. . . .
  $t_{PHL}$, $t_{PLH}$ = 80 ns (typ.) @ $V_{DD}$ = 10 V
- Standardized, symmetrical output characteristics
- 100% tested for quiescent current at 20 V
- Maximum input current of 1 μA at 18 V over full package-temperature range; 100 nA at 18 V and 25°C
- Noise margin (over full package-temperature range):
  1 V at $V_{DD}$ = 5 V
  2 V at $V_{DD}$ = 10 V
  2.5 V at $V_{DD}$ = 15 V
- 5-V, 10-V, and 15-V parametric ratings
- Meets all requirements of JEDEC Tentative Standard No. 13B, "Standard Specifications for Description of 'B' Series CMOS Devices"

*Applications:*

- Code conversion
- Indicator-tube decoder
- Address decoding—memory selection control




CD4028B
FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



92CS-24471

Top View
TERMINAL DIAGRAM

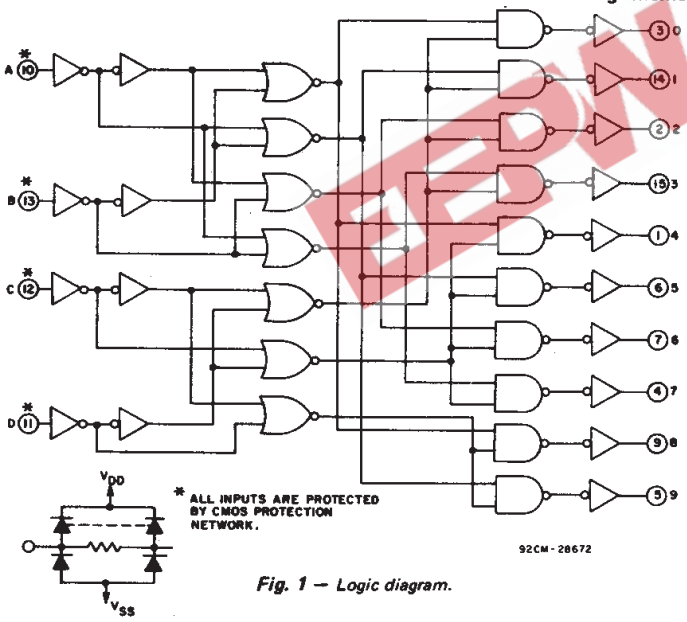



*Fig. 1 — Logic diagram.*

**TABLE I – TRUTH TABLE**

| D | C | B | A | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

1 = HIGH LEVEL  0 = LOW LEVEL

**MAXIMUM RATINGS,** *Absolute-Maximum Values:*

DC SUPPLY-VOLTAGE RANGE, ($V_{DD}$)
  Voltages referenced to $V_{SS}$ Terminal) ..... -0.5V to +20V
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE, ALL INPUTS ..... -0.5V to $V_{DD}$ +0.5V
DC INPUT CURRENT, ANY ONE INPUT ..... ±10mA
POWER DISSIPATION PER PACKAGE ($P_D$):
  For $T_A$ = -55°C to +100°C ..... 500mW
  For $T_A$ = +100°C to +125°C ..... Derate Linearity at 12mW/°C to 200mW
DEVICE DISSIPATION PER OUTPUT TRANSISTOR
  FOR $T_A$ = FULL PACKAGE-TEMPERATURE RANGE (All Package Types) ..... 100mW
OPERATING-TEMPERATURE RANGE ($T_A$) ..... -55°C to +125°C
STORAGE TEMPERATURE RANGE ($T_{stg}$) ..... -65°C to +150°C
LEAD TEMPERATURE (DURING SOLDERING):
  At distance 1/16 ± 1/32 inch (1.59 ± 0.79mm) from case for 10s max ..... +265°C

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

For maximum reliability, nominal operating conditions should be selected so that operation is always within the following ranges:

| CHARACTERISTIC | LIMITS | | UNITS |
|---|---|---|---|
| | MIN. | MAX. | |
| Supply Voltage Range (For $T_A$ = Full Package Temperature Range) | 3 | 18 | V |

## STATIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| CHARACTERISTIC | CONDITIONS | | | LIMITS AT INDICATED TEMPERATURES (°C) | | | | | | | UNITS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | +25 | | | |
| | $V_O$ (V) | $V_{IN}$ (V) | $V_{DD}$ (V) | −55 | −40 | +85 | +125 | Min. | Typ. | Max. | |
| Quiescent Device Current, $I_{DD}$ Max. | – | 0,5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 150 | 150 | – | 0.04 | 5 | μA |
| | – | 0,10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 300 | 300 | – | 0.04 | 10 | |
| | – | 0,15 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 600 | 600 | – | 0.04 | 20 | |
| | – | 0,20 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 3000 | 3000 | – | 0.08 | 100 | |
| Output Low (Sink) Current $I_{OL}$ Min. | 0.4 | 0,5 | 5 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 0.51 | 1 | – | mA |
| | 0.5 | 0,10 | 10 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | – | |
| | 1.5 | 0,15 | 15 | 4.2 | 4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 6.8 | – | |
| Output High (Source) Current, $I_{OH}$ Min. | 4.6 | 0,5 | 5 | −0.64 | −0.61 | −0.42 | −0.36 | −0.51 | −1 | – | |
| | 2.5 | 0,5 | 5 | −2 | −1.8 | −1.3 | −1.15 | −1.6 | −3.2 | – | |
| | 9.5 | 0,10 | 10 | −1.6 | −1.5 | −1.1 | −0.9 | −1.3 | −2.6 | – | |
| | 13.5 | 0,15 | 15 | −4.2 | −4 | −2.8 | −2.4 | −3.4 | −6.8 | – | |
| Output Voltage: Low-Level, $V_{OL}$ Max. | – | 0,5 | 5 | 0.05 | | | | – | 0 | 0.05 | V |
| | – | 0,10 | 10 | 0.05 | | | | – | 0 | 0.05 | |
| | – | 0,15 | 15 | 0.05 | | | | – | 0 | 0.05 | |
| Output Voltage: High-Level, $V_{OH}$ Min. | – | 0,5 | 5 | 4.95 | | | | 4.95 | 5 | – | |
| | – | 0,10 | 10 | 9.95 | | | | 9.95 | 10 | – | |
| | – | 0,15 | 15 | 14.95 | | | | 14.95 | 15 | – | |
| Input Low Voltage, $V_{IL}$ Max. | 0.5, 4.5 | – | 5 | 1.5 | | | | – | – | 1.5 | V |
| | 1, 9 | – | 10 | 3 | | | | – | – | 3 | |
| | 1.5,13.5 | – | 15 | 4 | | | | – | – | 4 | |
| Input High Voltage, $V_{IH}$ Min. | 0.5, 4.5 | – | 5 | 3.5 | | | | 3.5 | – | – | |
| | 1, 9 | – | 10 | 7 | | | | 7 | – | – | |
| | 1.5,13.5 | – | 15 | 11 | | | | 11 | – | – | |
| Input Current $I_{IN}$ Max. | – | 0,18 | 18 | ±0.1 | ±0.1 | ±1 | ±1 | – | $±10^{-5}$ | ±0.1 | μA |

## DYNAMIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $T_A$ = 25°C, $C_L$ = 50 pF, Input $t_r, t_f$ = 20 ns, $R_L$ = 200 kΩ

| CHARACTERISTIC | TEST CONDITIONS | LIMITS | | UNITS |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | $V_{DD}$ (V) | Typ. | Max. | |
| Propagation Delay Time: $t_{PHL}$, $t_{PLH}$ | 5 | 175 | 350 | ns |
| | 10 | 80 | 160 | |
| | 15 | 60 | 120 | |
| Transition Time $t_{THL}$, $t_{TLH}$ | 5 | 100 | 200 | ns |
| | 10 | 50 | 100 | |
| | 15 | 40 | 80 | |
| Input Capacitance, $C_{IN}$ | – | 5 | 7.5 | pF |

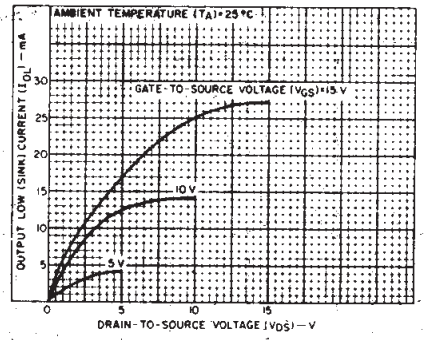



*Fig. 2 — Typical output low (sink) current characteristics.*

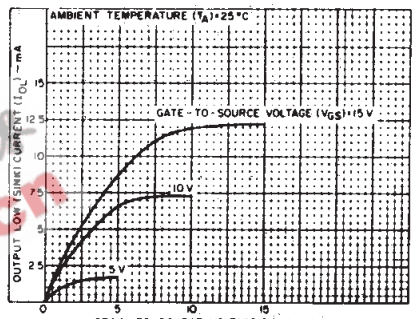



*Fig. 3 — Minimum output low (sink) current characteristics.*




*Fig. 4 — Typical propagation delay time as a function of load capacitance.*

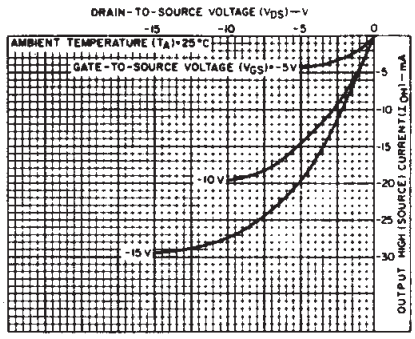



*Fig. 5 — Typical output high (source) current characteristics.*

**TABLE II – CODE CONVERSION CHART**

| INPUTS | | | | INPUT CODES | | | | | | OUTPUT NUMBER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Hexa-Decimal | | Decimal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | C | B | A | 4-BIT BINARY | 4-BIT GRAY | EXCESS-3 | EXCESS-3 GRAY | AIKEN | 4-2-2-1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 4 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | | | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 15 | 5 | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 6 | | | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 9 | | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 13 | 8 | | 5 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 6 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 9 | | 6 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 11 | | 8 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 10 | | 7 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

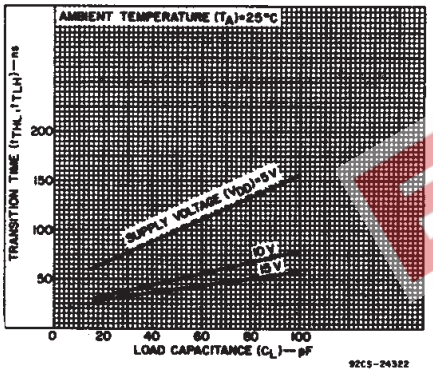



*Fig. 8 – Typical transition time as a function of load capacitance.*

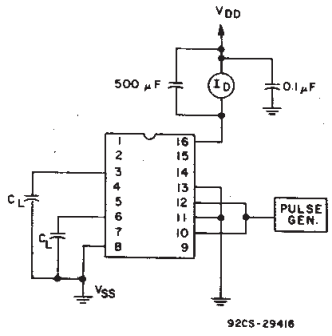



*Fig. 10 – Dynamic power dissipation test circuit.*

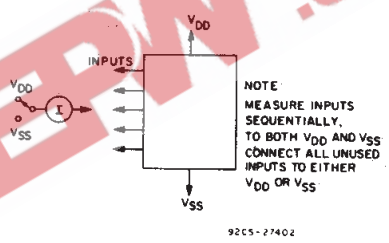



*Fig. 9 – Input current test circuit.*

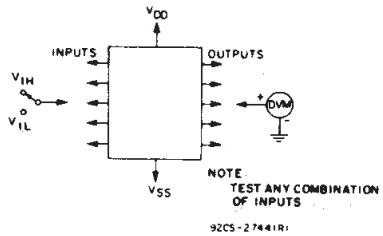



*Fig. 11 – Input voltage test circuit.*

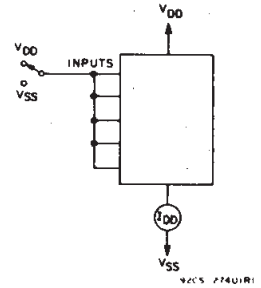



*Fig. 12 – Quiescent device current test circuit.*

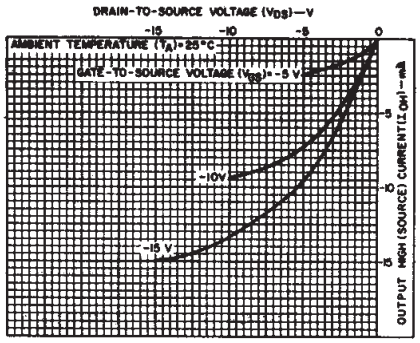



*Fig. 6 – Minimum output high (source) current characteristics.*

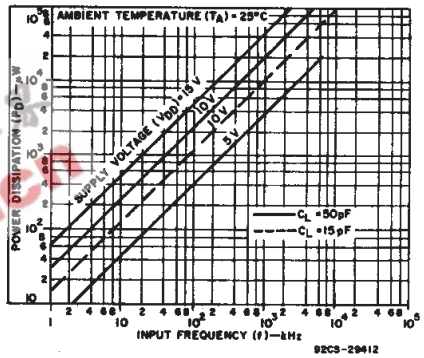



*Fig. 7 – Typical dynamic power dissipation as a function of input frequency.*

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

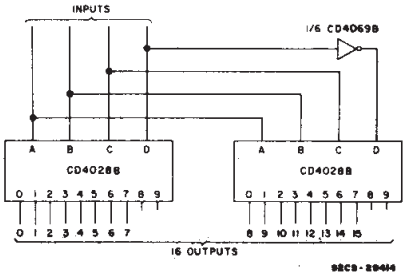
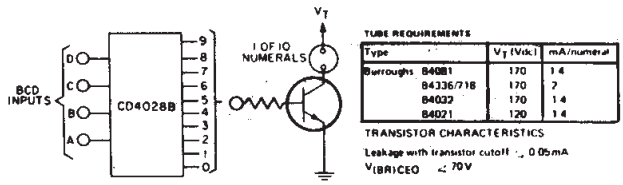



*Fig. 13 – Code conversion circuit.*

The circuit shown in Fig.13 converts any 4-bit code to a decimal or hexadecimal code. Table 2 shows a number of codes and the decimal or hexadecimal number in these codes which must be applied to the input terminals of the CD4028B to select a particular output. For example: in order to get a high on output No. 8 the input must be either an 8 expressed in 4-Bit Binary code, a 15 expressed in 4-Bit Gray code, or a 5 expressed in Excess-3 code.




▲(Trademark) Burroughs Corp.

*Fig. 14 — Neon readout (Nixie Tube▲) display application.*

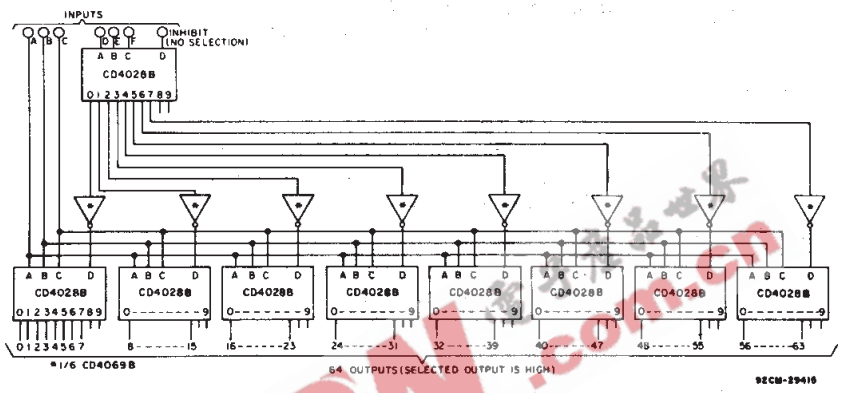
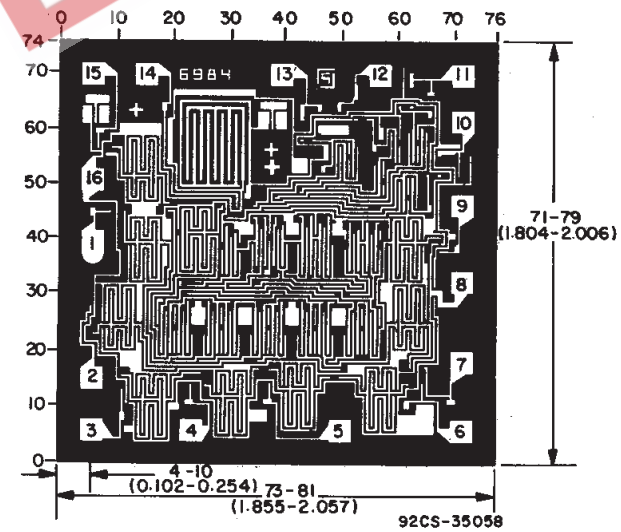



*Fig. 15 — 6-bit binary to 1-of-64 address decoder.*




**CD4028BH**
**DIMENSIONS AND PAD LAYOUT**

*Dimensions in parentheses are in millimeters and are derived from the basic inch dimensions as indicated. Grid graduations are in mils ($10^{-3}$ inch).*

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp (3) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CD4028BE | ACTIVE | PDIP | N | 16 | 25 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | Level-NC-NC-NC |
| CD4028BF | ACTIVE | CDIP | J | 16 | 1 | None | Call TI | Level-NC-NC-NC |
| CD4028BF3A | ACTIVE | CDIP | J | 16 | 1 | None | Call TI | Level-NC-NC-NC |
| CD4028BM | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 40 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM |
| CD4028BM96 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM |
| CD4028BMT | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 250 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM |
| CD4028BNSR | ACTIVE | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM |
| CD4028BPW | ACTIVE | TSSOP | PW | 16 | 90 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-250C-UNLIM |
| CD4028BPWR | ACTIVE | TSSOP | PW | 16 | 2000 | Pb-Free (RoHS) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-250C-UNLIM |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.
**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

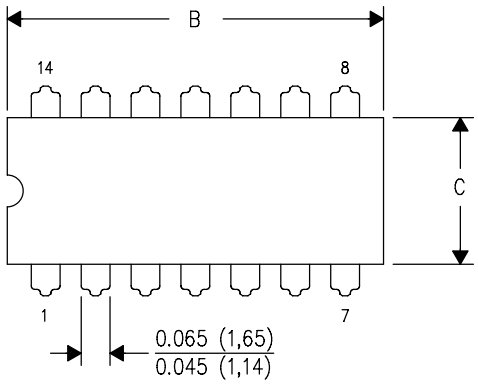
(2) Eco Plan - May not be currently available - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
**None:** Not yet available Lead (Pb-Free).
**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean "Pb-Free" and in addition, uses package materials that do not contain halogens, including bromine (Br) or antimony (Sb) above 0.1% of total product weight.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDECindustry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

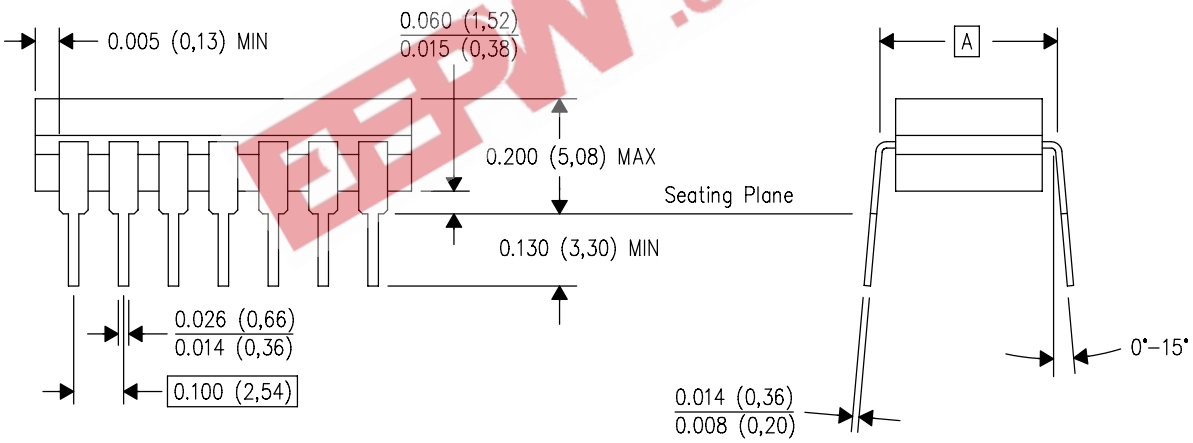
J (R–GDIP–T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

# CERAMIC DUAL IN–LINE PACKAGE




| DIM \ PINS ** | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | 0.300 (7,62) BSC | 0.300 (7,62) BSC | 0.300 (7,62) BSC | 0.300 (7,62) BSC |
| B MAX | 0.785 (19,94) | .840 (21,34) | 0.960 (24,38) | 1.060 (26,92) |
| B MIN | — | — | — | — |
| C MAX | 0.300 (7,62) | 0.300 (7,62) | 0.310 (7,87) | 0.300 (7,62) |
| C MIN | 0.245 (6,22) | 0.245 (6,22) | 0.220 (5,59) | 0.245 (6,22) |



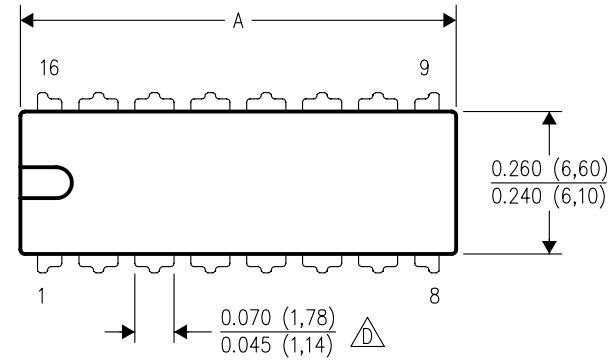

4040083/F 03/03

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1–T14, GDIP1–T16, GDIP1–T18 and GDIP1–T20.

## N (R–PDIP–T**)

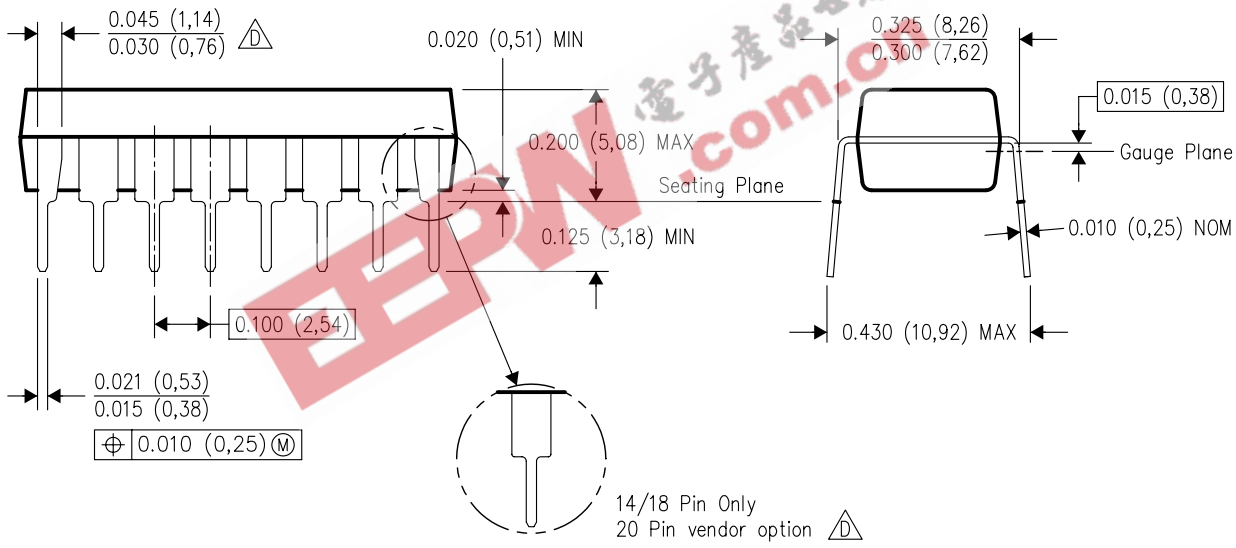
## PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN




| DIM \ PINS ** | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A MAX | 0.775 (19,69) | 0.775 (19,69) | 0.920 (23,37) | 1.060 (26,92) |
| A MIN | 0.745 (18,92) | 0.745 (18,92) | 0.850 (21,59) | 0.940 (23,88) |
| MS–001 VARIATION | AA | BB | AC | AD |

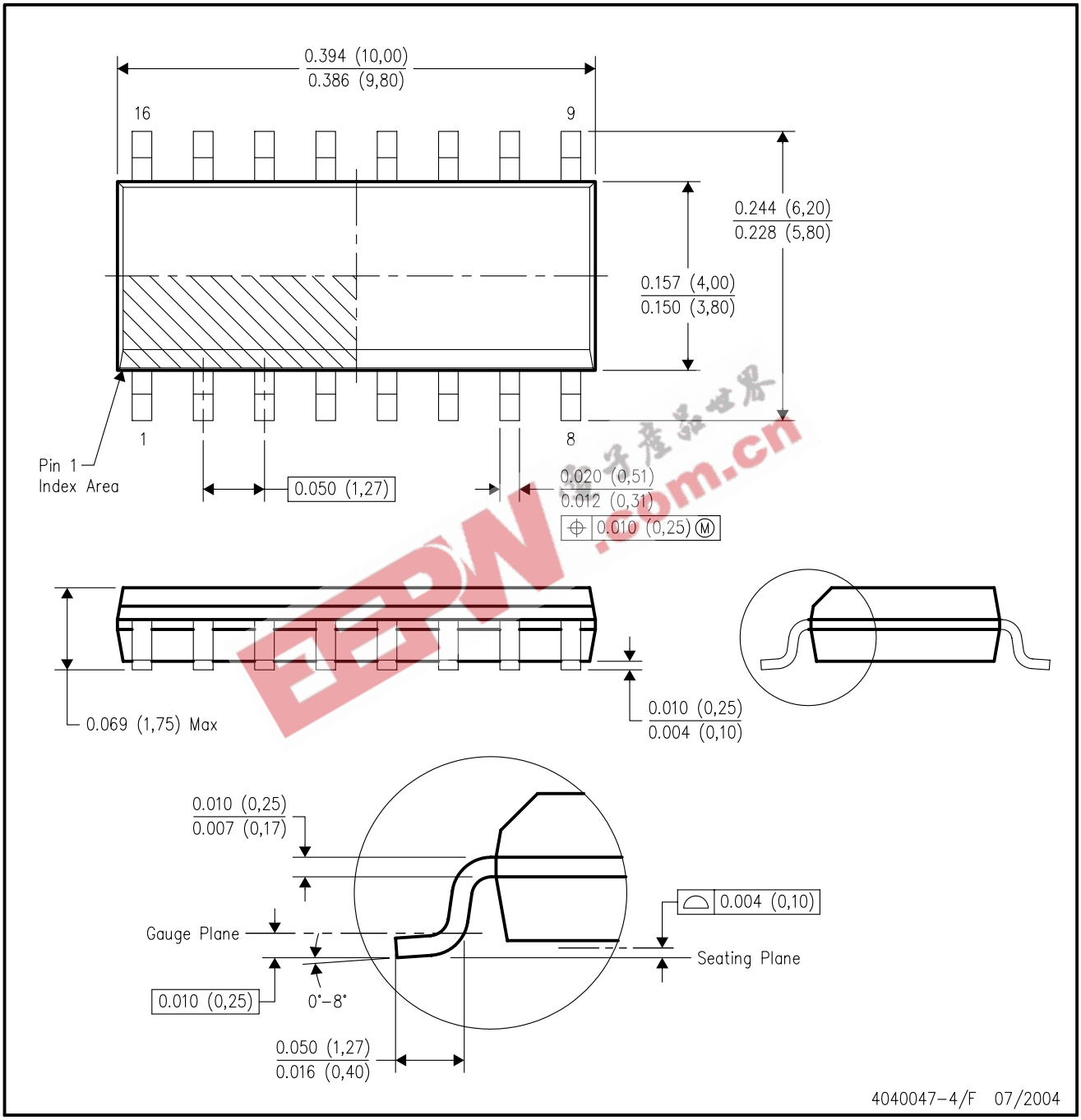
C




4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS–001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

## D (R–PDSO–G16) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE

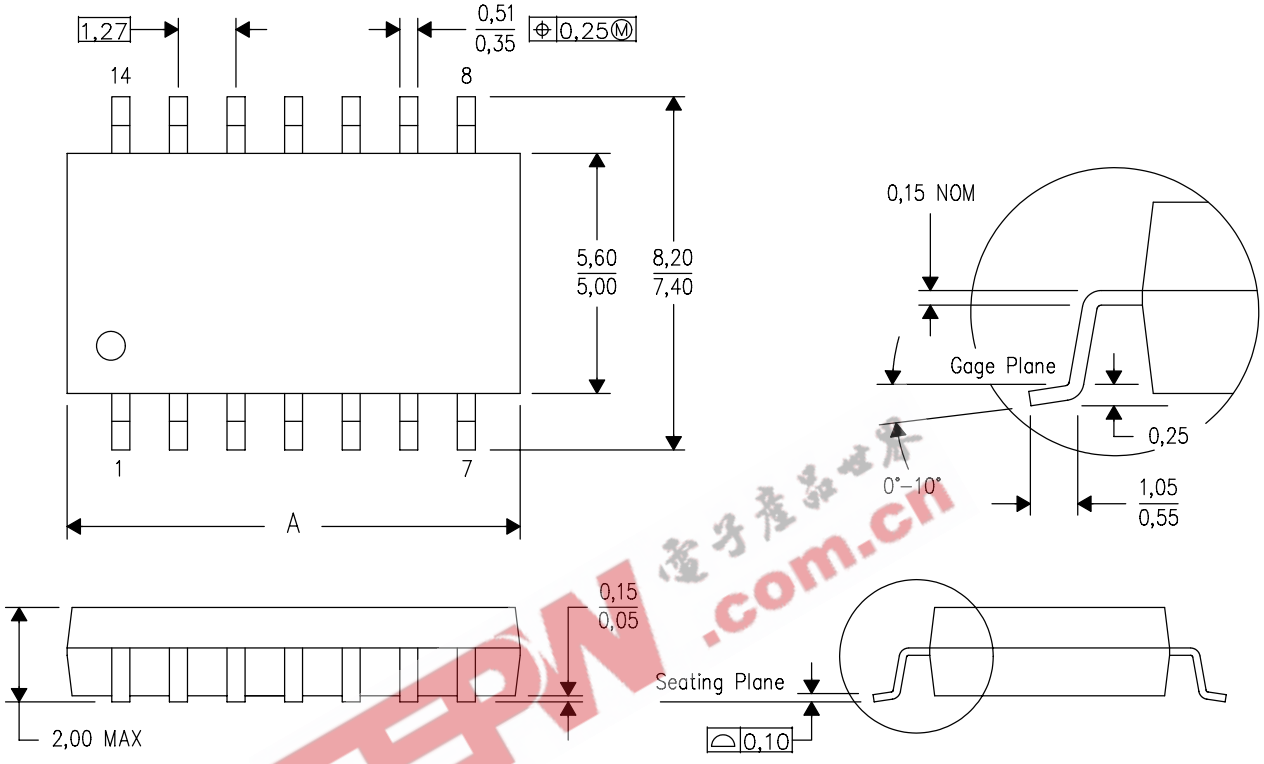



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS–012 variation AC.

## MECHANICAL DATA

**NS (R-PDSO-G**)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

**14-PINS SHOWN**



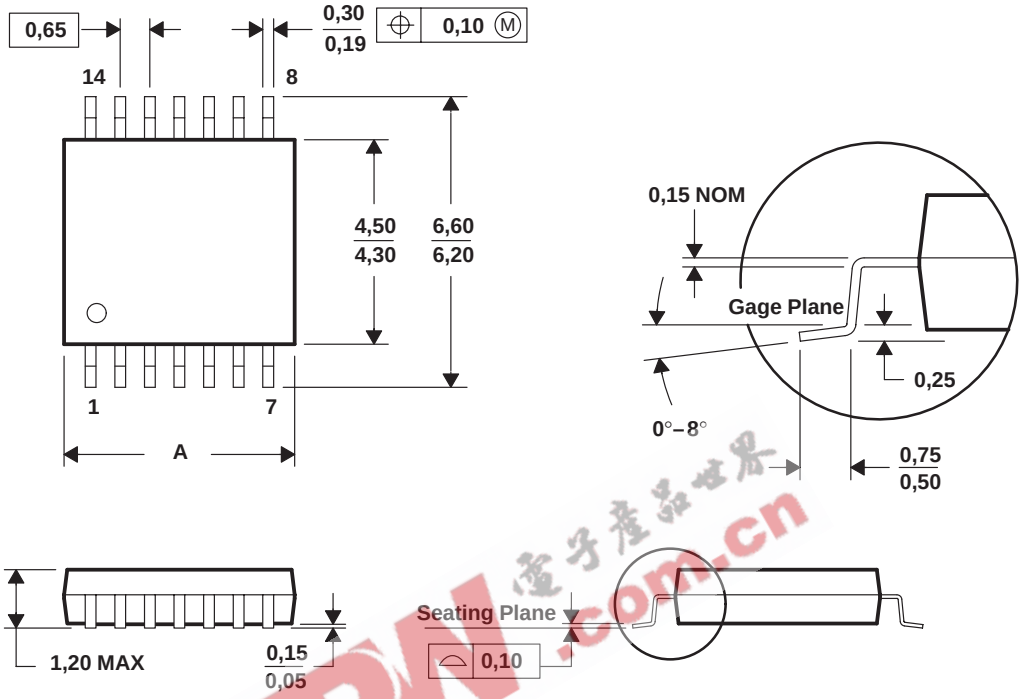

| DIM \ PINS ** | 14 | 16 | 20 | 24 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A MAX | 10,50 | 10,50 | 12,90 | 15,30 |
| A MIN | 9,90 | 9,90 | 12,30 | 14,70 |

4040062/C 03/03

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

**PW (R-PDSO-G**)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

**14 PINS SHOWN**




| DIM \ PINS ** | 8 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A MAX | 3,10 | 5,10 | 5,10 | 6,60 | 7,90 | 9,80 |
| A MIN | 2,90 | 4,90 | 4,90 | 6,40 | 7,70 | 9,60 |

**4040064/F 01/97**

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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Mailing Address: Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265