

# Miniature, 2W Isolated REGULATED DC/DC CONVERTERS

# **FEATURES**

- UL1950 Recognized
- DIP-18 and SO-10 Packages
- 55W/in<sup>3</sup> (3.3W/cm<sup>3</sup>) Power Density
- Device-to-Device Synchronization
- Thermal Protection
- 1000Vrms Isolation
- 400kHz Switching
- 125 FITS at 55°C
- Short-Circuit Protection
- 12V, 24V Inputs
- 5V Outputs

# **APPLICATIONS**

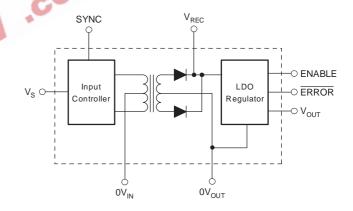
- Point-of-Use Power Conversion
- Digital Interface Power
- Ground Loop Elimination
- Power-Supply Noise Reduction

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The DCR02 family is a series of high-efficiency, input-isolated, output-regulated DC/DC converters. In addition to 2W nominal, galvanically-isolated output power capability, this range of converters offers very low output noise and high accuracy.

The DCR02 family is implemented in standard molded IC packaging, providing standard JEDEC outlines suitable for high-volume assembly.

The DCR is manufactured using the same technology as standard IC packages, thereby achieving very high reliability.





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This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

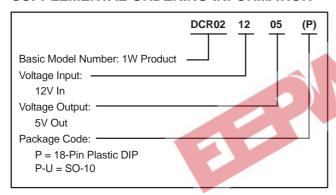
ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

### ORDERING INFORMATION(1)

PRODUCT	PACKAGE-LEAD	PACKAGE DESIGNATOR	SPECIFIED TEMPERATURE RANGE	PACKAGE MARKING	ORDERING NUMBER	TRANSPORT MEDIA, QUANTITY
	DIP-18	NVE	-40°C to +70°C	DCR021205P	DCR021205P	Rail, 20
DCR021205	SO-10 <sup>(2)</sup>	DVS	-40°C to +70°C	DCR021205P-U	DCR021205P-U	Rail, 20
	SO-10 <sup>(2)</sup>	DVS	-40°C to +70°C	DCR021205P-U	DCR021205P-U/700	Tape and Reel, 700
	DIP-18	NVE	-40°C to +70°C	DCR022405P	DCR022405P	Rail, 20
DCR022405	SO-10 <sup>(2)</sup>	DVS	-40°C to +70°C	DCR022405P-U	DCR022405P-U	Rail, 20
	SO-10 <sup>(2)</sup>	DVS	-40°C to +70°C	DCR022405P-U	DCR022405P-U/700	Tape and Reel, 700

<sup>(1)</sup> For the most current package and ordering information, refer to our web site at www.ti.com.

#### SUPPLEMENTAL ORDERING INFORMATION



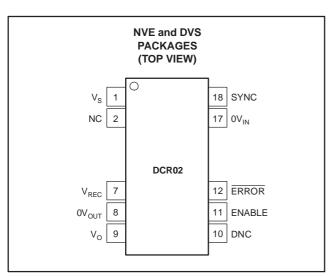
# **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted(1)

	4.00			
	26 2	0.	DCR02 SERIES	UNIT
١	Innut Villa	DCR0212	15	V
	Input Voltage	DCR0224	29	V
	Storage Temperate	ure	-60 to +125	°C
	Lead Temperature	(soldering, 10s)	+270	°C

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses above these ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute maximum conditions for extended periods may degrade device reliability. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those specified is not implied.

#### **PIN ASSIGNMENTS**



#### **Terminal Functions**

TERMIN	TERMINAL		
NAME	NO.	I/O	DESCRIPTION
٧s	1	- 1	Voltage input
NC	2		No connection
VREC	7	0	Rectified output
0Vout	8	0	Output ground
VO	9	0	Voltage output
DNC	10		Do not connect
ENABLE	11	0	Output voltage enable
ERROR	12	0	Error flag active low
0V <sub>IN</sub>	17	I	Input ground
SYNC	18	I	Synchronization input

NOTE: I = input and O = output.

<sup>(2)</sup> SO-10 packages have 18 pins, but only 10 pins are active.



# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $At T_A = +25 ^{\circ}C, \ V_S = nominal, \ I_{OUT} = 10 mA, \ C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F \ ceramic, \ and \ C_{IN} = 2.2 \mu F \ ceramic, \ unless \ otherwise \ noted (1).$ 

			DC	R02 SERIE	S	
PARAM	ETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output						
	DCR021205			5		V
Setpoint	DCR022405			5		V
Setpoint accuracy	1			0.5	2.0	%
Maximum Output	DCR021205		400			mA
Current	DCR022405		400			mA
Output short-circuit pro	tected	Duration		Infinite		
I be a manufaction	DCR021205			1		mV/V
Line regulation	DCR022405			1		mV/V
Over line and load	1	10mA to 400mA load, over input voltage range		1.0	2.5	%
Versus temperature		-40°C to +70°C		1.0		%
	DCR0212 ripple	20MHz bandwidth, 50% load <sup>(1)</sup>		18		mVpp
5	DCR0212 noise	100MHz bandwidth, 50% load <sup>(1)</sup>		20		mV <sub>PP</sub>
Ripple and noise	DCR0224 ripple	20MHz bandwidth, 50% load(1)		18		mVpp
	DCR0224 noise	100MHz bandwidth, 50% load <sup>(1)</sup>		25		mVpp
Input		26 3				
	DCR021205			12		V
Nominal voltage, V <sub>S</sub>	DCR022405			24		V
Voltage range	1		-10		+10	%
		I <sub>O</sub> = 0mA		15		mA
	DCR021205	I <sub>O</sub> = 10mA		23		mA
		I <sub>O</sub> = 400mA		250		mA
Supply current		I <sub>O</sub> = 0mA		15		mA
	DCR022405	I <sub>O</sub> = 10mA		17		mA
		I <sub>O</sub> = 400mA		129		mA
Reflected ripple curren	t	20MHz bandwidth, 100% load <sup>(1)</sup>		8		mApp
Isolation						
N/ 1/		1s flash test	1			kVrms
Voltage		60s test, UL1950 <sup>(2)</sup>	1			kVrms
Input/output capacitan	ce			25		pF
Output Enable Contr	ol					
Logic high input voltag	е		2.0		VREC	V
Logic high input curren	t	2.0 < VENABLE < VREC		100		nA
Logic low input voltage			-0.2		0.5	V
Logic low input current		0 < VENABLE < 0.5		100		nA
Error Flag		1				·
Logic high open collector leakage		VERROR = 5V			10	μΑ
Logic low output voltage		Sinking 2mA			0.4	V
Thermal Shutdown		I				
	Temp activated			+150		°C
Junction temperature	Temp deactivated			+130		°C

<sup>(1)</sup> Ceramic capacitors,  $C_{IN}$  = 2.2 $\mu$ F,  $C_{FILTER}$  = 1 $\mu$ F, and  $C_{OUT}$  = 0.1 $\mu$ F. (2) During UL1950 recognition test only.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

At  $T_A = +25$ °C,  $V_S =$  nominal,  $I_{OUT} = 10$ mA,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1$ µF ceramic, and  $C_{IN} = 2.2$ µF ceramic, unless otherwise noted (1).

		DCR02 SERIES		S	
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Synchronization Pin					
Max external capacitance on SYNC pin				3	pF
Internal oscillator frequency		720	800	880	kHz
External synchronization frequency		720		880	kHz
External synchronization signal high		2.5	2.5	5.0	V
External synchronization signal low		0		0.4	V
Temperature Range		•			
Operating		-40		+70	°C

<sup>(1)</sup> Ceramic capacitors,  $C_{\mbox{IN}}$  = 2.2 $\mu\mbox{F}$ ,  $C_{\mbox{FILTER}}$  = 1 $\mu\mbox{F}$ , and  $C_{\mbox{OUT}}$  = 0.1 $\mu\mbox{F}$ . (2) During UL1950 recognition test only.





#### **FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION**

#### **OVERVIEW**

The DCR02 series offers isolation from an unregulated power supply operating from a choice of input voltages. This series provides a variety of regulated output voltages at a nominal output power of 2W.

#### **POWER STAGE**

The input supply is chopped at a frequency of 400kHz (internal oscillator divided by 2), which is used to drive the center-tapped toroidal transformer.

#### RECTIFICATION

The transformer output is full wave rectified and smoothed by the external capacitor connected to  $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize REC}}.$ 

#### **REGULATOR**

The internal low-dropout regulator provides a well-regulated output voltage throughout the operating range of the device.

#### **OSCILLATOR AND WATCHDOG**

The DCR02 uses an internal saw-tooth generator to provide the 800kHz onboard oscillator that is used to drive the power switching circuit. The operation of the oscillator is monitored by the watchdog, which will tri-state the output driver circuit if the oscillator fails or if the SYNC pin is taken low (shutdown mode). When the SYNC pin is returned high, normal operation resumes.

#### SYNCHRONIZATION

If more than one DCR02 is being used, beat frequencies and other electrical interference can be generated. This interference is due to the small variations in switching frequencies between the converters. The DCR02 overcomes this by allowing devices to be synchronized to one another. Up to eight devices can be synchronized by connecting the SYNC pins together, with care being taken to minimize the capacitance of tracking.

Significant stray capacitance on the SYNC pin reduces the frequency of the internal oscillator. If this reduction is large, the DCR02 may be taken out with its optimized operating parameters, and saturation of the magnetics may result, damaging the device.

If devices are synchronized, it should be noted that all devices will draw maximum current simultaneously at start up. This can cause the input voltage to dip. Should it fall below the minimum input voltage, the devices may not start up. A low equivalent series resistance (ESR) 2.2 $\mu$ F ceramic capacitor should be connected as close to the device input pins as possible.

If more than eight devices are required to be synchronized, it is recommended that external synchronization be used. Details of this procedure are contained in application report SBAA035, *External Synchronization of the DCP01/02 Series of DC/DC Converters*, available for download at www.ti.com.

#### CONSTRUCTION

The DCR02 is manufactured using the same technology as standard IC packages. There is no substrate within the package. The DCR02 is constructed using a driver IC, low-dropout voltage regulator, rectifier diodes, and a wound magnetic toroid, all mounted on a leadframe. The DCR02 requires no special printed circuit board (PCB) assembly processing, since there is no solder within the package. The result is an isolated DC/DC converter with inherently high reliability.



#### ADDITIONAL FUNCTIONS

#### **DISABLE/ENABLE**

The DCR02 can be disabled or enabled by driving the SYNC pin using an open drain CMOS gate. If the SYNC pin is pulled low, the DCR02 will be disabled. The disable time depends upon the external loading. The internal disable function is implemented in  $2\mu s$ . Removal of the pull down will enable the DCR02.

Capacitance loading on the SYNC pin should be minimized in order to prevent a reduction in the internal oscillator frequency. See application report SBAA035 for information on how to nullify the effects of additional capacitance on the SYNC pin. The oscillator frequency can be measured at  $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize REC}},$  as this is the fundamental frequency of the ripple component.

# **OUTPUT ENABLE/DISABLE**

The regulated output of the DCR02 can be disabled by pulling the ENABLE pin low (by connecting ENABLE to  $0V_{OUT}$ ). Holding the ENABLE pin high (connect ENABLE to  $V_{REC}$ ) enables the regulated output voltage, thus allowing the output to be controlled from the isolated side, as shown in Figure 1.

#### **ERROR FLAG**

The DCR02 has an ERROR pin which provides a *power* good flag, as long as the internal regulator is in regulation.

#### **DECOUPLING**

#### **Ripple Reduction**

Due to the very low forward resistance of the DMOS switching transistors, high-current demands are placed upon the input supply for a short time. By placing a good quality low ESR 2.2 $\mu$ F ceramic capacitor close to the IC supply input pins, the effects on the power supply can be minimized.

The high switching frequency of 400kHz allows relatively small values of capacitors to be used for filtering the rectified output voltage. A good quality, low ESR 1 $\mu$ F ceramic capacitor placed close to the V<sub>REC</sub> pin and output ground will reduce the ripple.

It is not recommended that the DCR02 be fitted using an IC socket because this degrades performance.

The output at  $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize REC}}$  is full wave rectified and produces a ripple of 800kHz.

It is recommended that a 0.1 $\mu$ F low ESR ceramic capacitor be connected close to the output pin and ground to reduce noise on the output. The capacitor values listed are minimum values. If lower ripple is required, the ceramic filter capacitor should be increased in value to 2.2 $\mu$ F.

**NOTE:** As with all switching power supplies, the best performance is only obtained with low ESR ceramic capacitors connected close to the respective buses. If low ESR ceramic capacitors are not used, the ESR will generate a voltage drop when the capacitor is supplying the load power. Often a larger capacitor is chosen for this purpose when a low ESR smaller capacitance performs just as well.

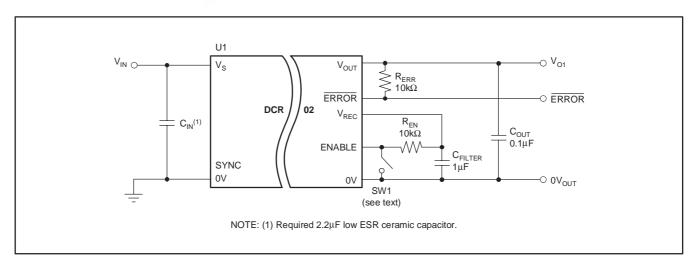


Figure 1. DCR02 with a Single Output



#### **APPLICATION NOTES**

#### **DCR02 SINGLE VOLTAGE OUTPUT**

The DCR02 can be used to provide a single voltage output by connecting the circuit as shown in Figure 1. The  $\overline{\text{ERROR}}$  output signal will be pulled up to the value of  $V_{OUT}$  for the particular DCR02 being used. The value of  $R_{ERR}$  will depend on the loading on the  $\overline{\text{ERROR}}$  line; however, the total load on the  $\overline{\text{ERROR}}$  line must not exceed the value given in the specification.

The output can be permanently enabled by connecting the ENABLE pin to the  $V_{REC}$  pin. The DCR02 can be enabled remotely by connecting the ENABLE pin to  $V_{REC}$  via a pull-up resistor ( $R_{EN}$ ); the value of this resistor is not critical for the DCR02 since only a small current flows. Switch SW1 can be used to pull the ENABLE pin low, thus disabling the output. The switching devices can be a bipolar transistor, FET, or a mechanical device; the main load that it will see is  $R_{EN}$ .

# GENERATING TWO POSITIVE OUTPUT VOLTAGES

Two DCR02s can be used to create two +5V output voltages, as shown in Figure 2. The two DCR02s are connected in self-synchronization, thus locking the oscillators of both devices to a single frequency.

The  $\overline{\text{ERROR}}$  and ENABLE facilities can be used in a similar configuration for a single DCR02. The filter capacitors connected to the  $V_{REC}$  pins ( $C_{FILTER}$ ) should be kept separate from each other and connected in close proximity to the respective DCR02. If similar output voltages are being used, it is not recommended that a single filter capacitor (with an increased capacitance) be used with both  $V_{REC}$  pins connected together, since this could result in the overloading of one of the devices.

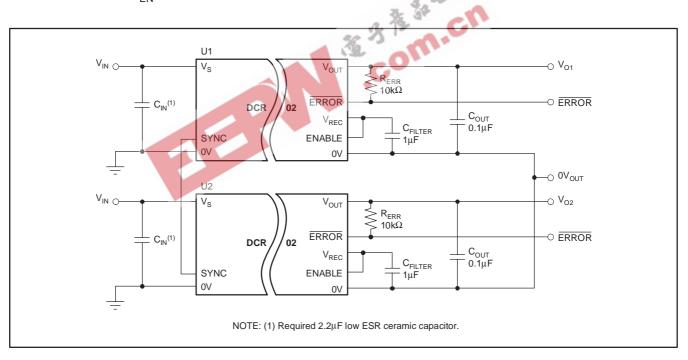


Figure 2. Generating Two Positive Voltages from Self-Synchronized DCR02s

# GENERATION OF DUAL POLARITY VOLTAGES FROM TWO SELF-SYNCHRONIZED DCR02s

Two DCR02s can be configured to produce a dual polarity supply (that is,  $\pm 5$ V); the circuit must be connected as shown in Figure 3.

It should be observed that both DCR02s are positive voltage regulators; therefore the  $\overline{\text{ERROR}}$ , ENABLE, and  $V_{\text{REC}}$  pins are relative to their respective devices, 0V, and must not be connected together.

#### **PCB LAYOUT**

#### **RIPPLE AND NOISE**

Careful consideration should be given to the layout of the PCB in order for the best results to be obtained.

The DCR02 is a switching power supply and as such can place high peak current demands on the input supply. In order to avoid the supply falling momentarily during the fast switching pulses, ground and power planes should be used to track the power to the input of DCR02; this will also serve to reduce noise on the circuit. If this is not possible.

the supplies must be connected in a star formation, with the tracks made as wide as possible.

If the SYNC pin is being used, the tracking between device SYNC pins should be short, to avoid stray capacitance. If the SYNC pin is not being used, it is advisable to place a guard ring (connected to input ground) around this pin to avoid any noise pickup.

The output should be taken from the device using ground and power planes. This will ensure minimum losses.

A good quality, low ESR ceramic capacitor placed as close as practical across the input will reduce reflected ripple and ensure a smooth startup.

Additionally, a good quality, low ESR ceramic capacitor placed as close as practical across the rectifier output terminal and output ground will also give the best ripple and noise performance.

# THERMAL MANAGEMENT

Due to the high power density of this device, it is advisable to provide a ground plane on the output. The output regulator is mounted on a copper leadframe, and a ground plane will serve as an efficient heatsink.

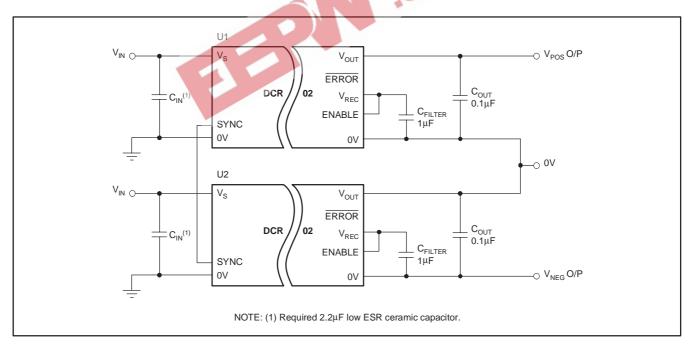


Figure 3. Dual Polarity Voltage Generation from Two Self-Synchronized DCR02s



# PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

6-Nov-2007

#### **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
DCR021205P	ACTIVE	PDIP	NVE	10	20	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
DCR021205P-U	ACTIVE	SOP	DVS	10	20	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-3-260C-168 HR
DCR022405P	ACTIVE	PDIP	NVE	10	20	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
DCR022405P-U	ACTIVE	SOP	DVS	10	20	TBD	Call TI	Call TI
DCR022405P-U/700	ACTIVE	SOP	DVS	10	700	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-3-260C-168 HR

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free** (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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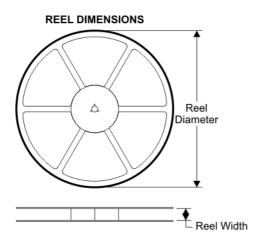
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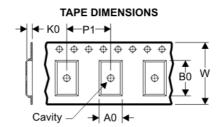


# **PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION**

5-Nov-2007

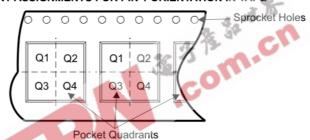
# TAPE AND REEL BOX INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

#### QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPES

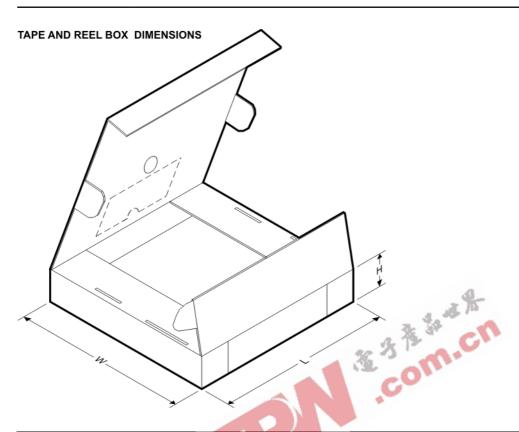


Device	Package	Pins		Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
DCR022405P-U/700	DVS	10	SITE 35	330	32	11.0	20.0	5.7	16	32	Q1





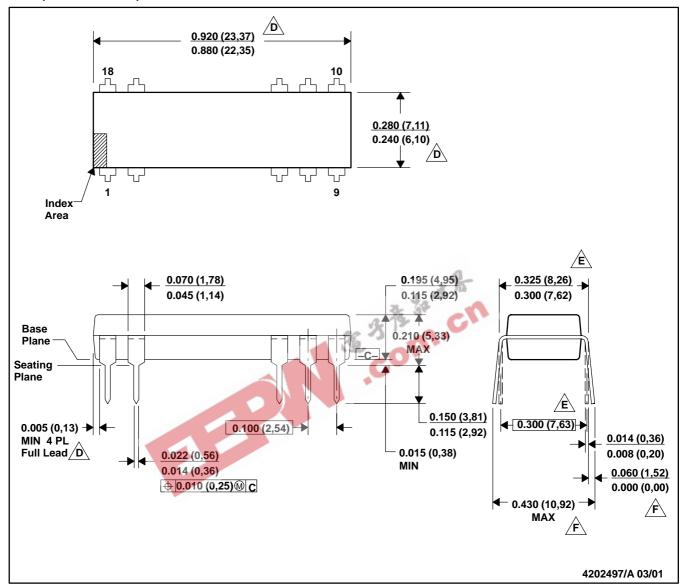
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Device	Package Pins		Site	Length (mm)	Width (mm) Height (m	
DCR022405P-U/700	DVS	10	SITE 35	406.0	348.0	63.0

# **NVE (R-PDIP-T10/18)**

#### PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE



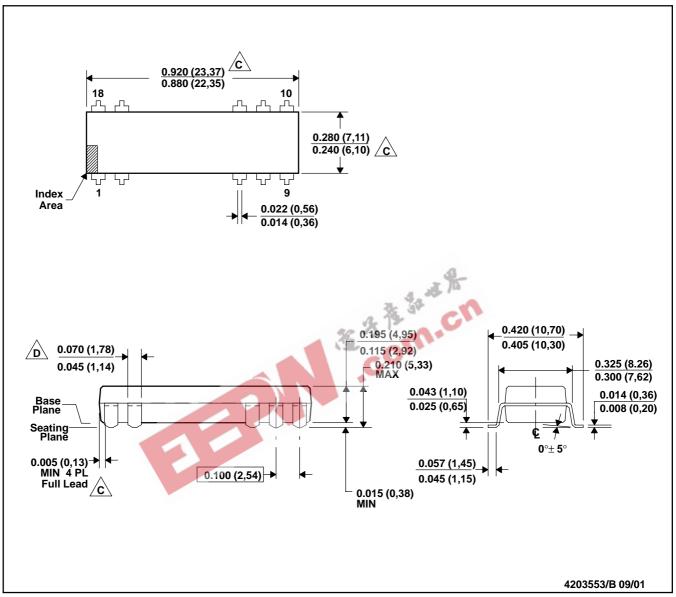
- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001-AC with the exception of lead count.
  - Dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusions.
  - Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.010 (0,25).
  - Dimensions measured with the leads constrained to be perpendicular to Datum C.
  - Dimensions are measured at the lead tips with the leads unconstrained.
  - G. A visual index feature must be located within the cross-hatched area.



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# **DVS (R-PDSO-G10/18)**

# PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

Dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusions.

Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.010 (0,25). Maximum dimension does not include dambar

protrusions. Dambar protrusions shall not exceed 0.010 (0,25)

E. Distance between leads including dambar protrusions to be 0.005 (0,13) minimum.

F. A visual index feature must be located within the cross–hatched area.

G. For automatic insertion, any raised irregularity on the top surface (step, mesa, etc.) shall be symmetrical about the lateral and longitudinal package centerlines.



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