

DCR1594SW

Phase Control Thyristor

Replaces January 2000 version, DS4247-4.0

DS4247-5.0 July 2001

FEATURES

- Double Side Cooling
- High Surge Capability

APPLICATIONS

- High Power Drives
- High Voltage Power Supplies
- DC Motor Control
- Welding
- Battery Chargers

VOLTAGE RATINGS

| Part and Ordering Number | Repetitive Peak Voltages V _{DRM} and V _{DRM} V | Conditions |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| DCR1594SW28 | 2800 | $T_{vi} = 0^{\circ} \text{ to } 125^{\circ}\text{C},$ |
| DCR1594SW27 | 2700 | $I_{DRM} = I_{RRM} = 400 \text{mA},$ |
| DCR1594SW26 | 2600 | V_{DRM} , V_{RRM} $t_p = 10 ms$, |
| DCR1594SW25 | 2500 | V _{DSM} & V _{RSM} = |
| DCR1594SW24 | 2400 | V _{DRM} & V _{RRM} + 100V |
| DCR1594SW23 | 2300 | respectively |

Lower voltage grades available.

KEY PARAMETERS

| V_{DRM} | | 2800V |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------------|
| I _{T(AV)} | (max) | 3875A |
| I _{TSM} | (max) | 62500A |
| I _{TSM} dV/dt * | | 1000V/ μs |
| dl/dt | | 400Α/ μs |

* Higher dV/dt selections available

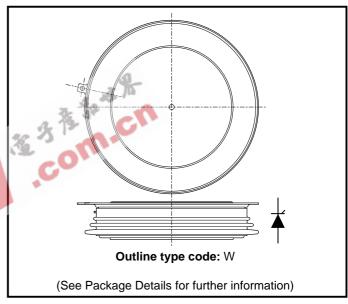


Fig. 1 Package outline

ORDERING INFORMATION

When ordering, select the required part number shown in the Voltage Ratings selection table.

For example:

DCR1594SW25

Note: Please use the complete part number when ordering and quote this number in any future correspondance relating to your order.



CURRENT RATINGS

$T_{case} = 60$ °C unless stated otherwise.

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | | Units | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|-------|--|--|--|
| Double Side | Double Side Cooled | | | | | | |
| I _{T(AV)} | Mean on-state current | Half wave resistive load | 3875 | А | | | |
| I _{T(RMS)} | RMS value | - | 6087 | А | | | |
| I _T | Continuous (direct) on-state current | - | 5439 | Α | | | |
| Single Side Cooled | | | | | | | |
| I _{T(AV)} | Mean on-state current | Half wave resistive load | 2478 | А | | | |
| I _{T(RMS)} | RMS value | - | 3892 | А | | | |
| I _T | Continuous (direct) on-state current | - 4- | 3199 | А | | | |

$T_{case} = 80^{\circ}C$ unless stated otherwise.

| I | | 3 7 | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|-------|
| Γ _{case} = 80°C ι | unless stated otherwise. | 3 th m.cn | | |
| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Max. | Units |
| Double Sid | le Cooled | | | |
| I _{T(AV)} | Mean on-state current | Half wave resistive load | 3035 | А |
| I _{T(RMS)} | RMS value | - | 4765 | А |
| I _T | Continuous (direct) on-state current | - | 4125 | А |
| Single Side | e Cooled | | | |
| I _{T(AV)} | Mean on-state current | Half wave resistive load | 1890 | А |
| I _{T(RMS)} | RMS value | - | 2970 | А |
| I _T | Continuous (direct) on-state current | - | 2405 | А |



SURGE RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Max. | Units |
|------------------|---|---|------------------------|-------|
| I _{TSM} | Surge (non-repetitive) on-state current | 10ms half sine, T _{case} = 125°C | 50 | kA |
| l²t | I ² t for fusing | $V_{R} = 50\% V_{RRM} - 1/4 \text{ sine}$ | 12.5 x 10 ⁶ | A²s |
| I _{TSM} | Surge (non-repetitive) on-state current | 10ms half sine, T _{case} = 125°C | 62.5 | kA |
| l²t | I ² t for fusing | V _R = 0 | 19.5 x 10 ⁶ | A²s |

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | | Min. | Max. | Units |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|
| R _{th(j-c)} | Thermal resistance - junction to case | Double side cooled | DC | - | 0.008 | °CW |
| | | Single side cooled | Anode DC | - | 0.016 | °CW |
| | | 2 15 32 | Cathode DC | - | 0.016 | °CW |
| R _{th(c-h)} | Thermal resistance - case to heatsink | Clamping force 70.0kN | Double side | - | 0.001 | °CW |
| | | (with mounting compound) | Single side | - | 0.002 | °CW |
| T _{vj} | Virtual junction temperature | On-state (conducting) | | - | 135 | °C |
| | | Reverse (blocking) | | - | 125 | °C |
| T _{stg} | Storage temperature range | | | -55 | 125 | °C |
| F _m | Clamping force | | | 63.0 | 77.0 | kN |



SURGE RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | | Min. | Max. | Units |
|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|------|-------|-------|
| I _{RRM} /I _{RRM} | Peak reverse and off-state current | At V _{RRM} /V _{DRM} , T _{case} = 125°C | | - | 400 | mA |
| dV/dt | Max. linear rate of rise of off-state voltage | To 67% V _{DRM} , T _j = 125°C | , Gate open | - | 1000 | V/μs |
| dI/dt | Rate of rise of on-state current | From 67% V _{DRM} to 2x I _{T(AV)} | Repetitive 50Hz | - | 250 | A/μs |
| | | Gate source 30V, 10Ω , | Non-repetitive | - | 400 | A/μs |
| | | t _r ≤ 0.5μs, T _j = 125°C | | | | |
| V _{T(TO)} | Threshold voltage | At T _{vj} = 125°C | | - | 0.94 | V |
| r _T | On-state slope resistance | At T _{vj} = 125°C | | - | 0.099 | mΩ |
| t _{gd} | Delay time | $V_D = 67\% V_{DRM}$, gate source 30V, 15 Ω | | 0.5 | 2.0 | μs |
| | | t _r = 0.5μs, Tj = 25°C | - %- | | | |
| t _q | Turn-off time | $I_T = 5000A$, $t_p = 3.5ms$, $T_j = 125$ °C, $V_R = 900V$, $dI_{RR}/dt = 4A/\mu s$, | | 450 | 900 | μs |
| | | $V_{R} = 900V, dI_{RR}/dt = 4A/V_{R}$ | us, | | | |
| | | $V_{DR} = 67\% V_{DRM}$ | | | | |
| | | dV _{DR} /dt = 20V/μs linear | | | | |
| I _L | Latching current | $T_j = 25^{\circ}C$, $V_D = 5V$ | | 100 | 1000 | mA |
| I _H | Holding current | $T_j = 25^{\circ}C, R_{G-K} = \infty, I_{TM} = 500A, I_T = 5A$ | | 50 | 250 | mA |



GATE TRIGGER CHARACTERISTICS AND RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Max. | Units |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---|------|-------|
| V _{GT} | Gate trigger voltage | V _{DRM} = 5V, T _{case} = 25°C | 4 | V |
| I _{GT} | Gate trigger current | V _{DRM} = 5V, T _{case} = 25°C | 400 | mA |
| $V_{\sf GD}$ | Gate non-trigger voltage | At V _{DRM} T _{case} = 125°C | 0.25 | V |
| V_{FGM} | Peak forward gate voltage | Anode positive with respect to cathode | 30 | V |
| V_{FGN} | Peak forward gate voltage | Anode negative with respect to cathode | 0.25 | ٧ |
| V _{RGM} | Peak reverse gate voltage | - | 5 | V |
| I _{FGM} | Peak forward gate current | Anode positive with respect to cathode | 30 | А |
| P _{GM} | Peak gate power | See table fig. 8 and 9 | 150 | W |
| P _{G(AV)} | Mean gate power | 2/2 | 10 | W |

CURVES

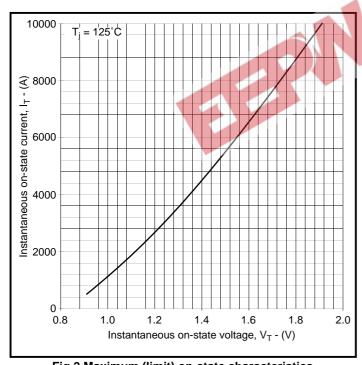


Fig.2 Maximum (limit) on-state characteristics

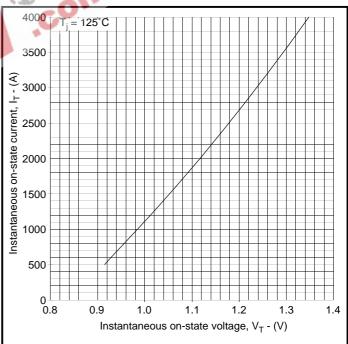


Fig.3 Maximum (limit) on-state characteristics

V_{TM} EQUATION

 $V_{TM} = A + BIn (I_T) + C.I_T + D.\sqrt{I_T}$

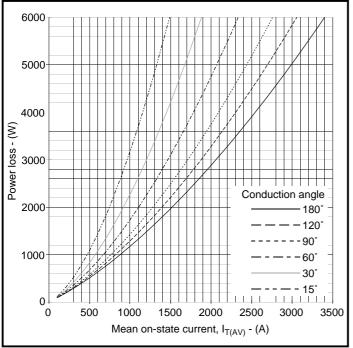
Where A = 1.152158B = -0.08401428

 $C = 3.351054x10^{-5}$

D = 0.01199439

these values are valid for $T_j = 125^{\circ}C$ for $I_T 500A$ to 10000A





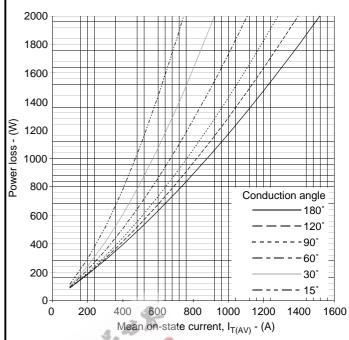
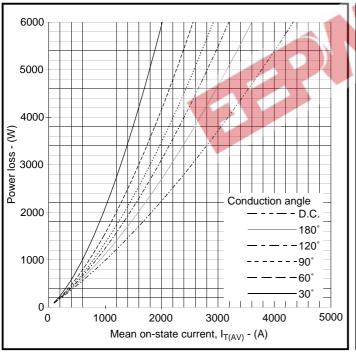
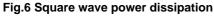


Fig.4 Sine wave power dissipation

Fig.5 Sine wave power dissipation





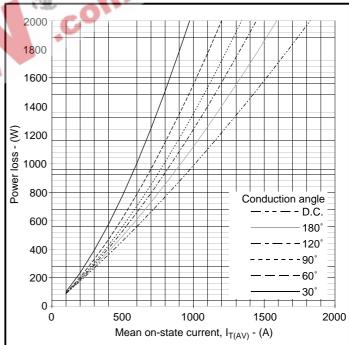


Fig.7 Square wave power dissipation



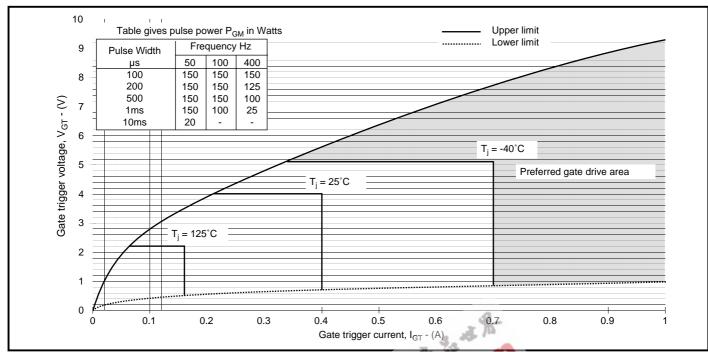


Fig.8 Gate characteristics

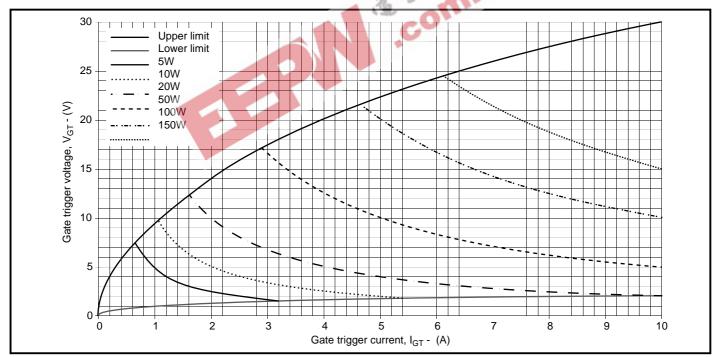
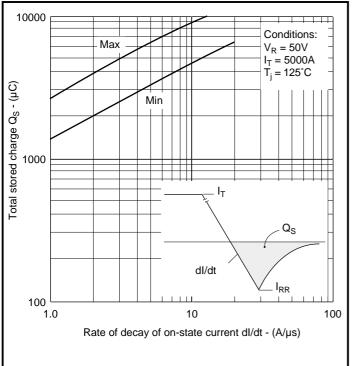


Fig.9 Gate characteristics





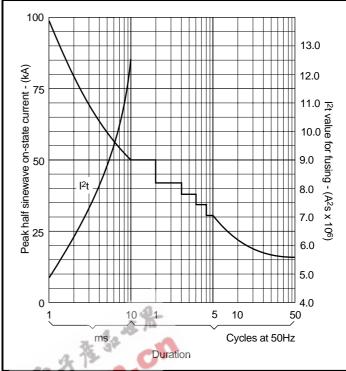


Fig.10 Stored charge

Fig.11 Surge (non-repetitive) on-state current vs time (with 50% V_{RRM} at T_{case} = 125°C)

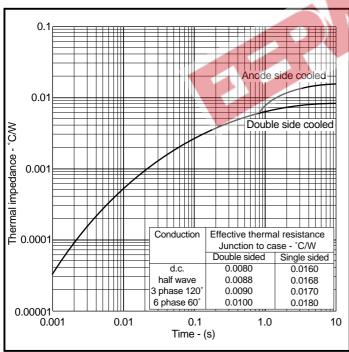
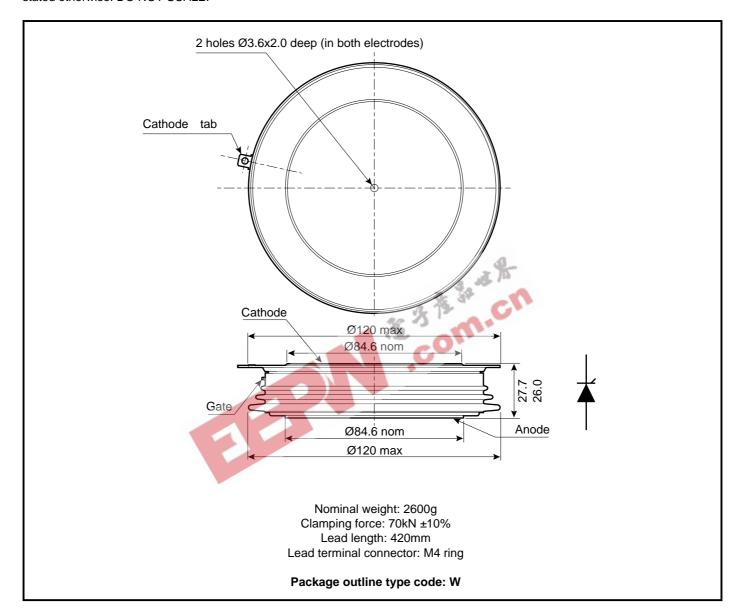


Fig.12 Maximum (limit) transient thermal impedance - junction to case (°C/W)



PACKAGE DETAILS

For further package information, please visit our website or contact your nearest Customer Service Centre. All dimensions in mm, unless stated otherwise. DO NOT SCALE.





POWER ASSEMBLY CAPABILITY

The Power Assembly group was set up to provide a support service for those customers requiring more than the basic semiconductor. and has developed a flexible range of heatsink and clamping systems in line with advances in device voltages and current capability of our semiconductors.

We offer an extensive range of air and liquid cooled assemblies covering the full range of circuit designs in general use today. The Assembly group continues to offer high quality engineering support dedicated to designing new units to satisfy the growing needs of our

Using the latest CAD methods our team of design and applications engineers aim to provide the Power Assembly Complete Solution (PACs).

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Clamps are available for single or double side cooling, with high insulation versions for high voltage assemblies.

Please refer to our application note on device clamping, AN4839

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The Power Assembly group has its own proprietary range of extruded aluminium heatsinks. They have been designed to optimise the performance of Dynex semiconductors. Data with respect to air natural, forced air and liquid cooling (with flow rates) is available on request.

For further information on device clamps, heatsinks and assemblies, please contact your nearest sales representative or customer service office.



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