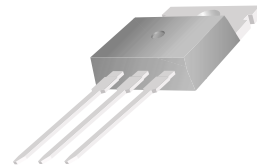


LM317T (KA317)
Adjustable Voltage
Regulator (Positive)



TO-220

3-TERMINAL POSITIVE ADJUSTABLE
REGULATOR

This monolithic integrated circuit is an adjustable 3-terminal positive voltage regulator designed to supply 2.2A typical of load current with an output voltage adjustable over a 1.2 to 37V. It employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area compensation.

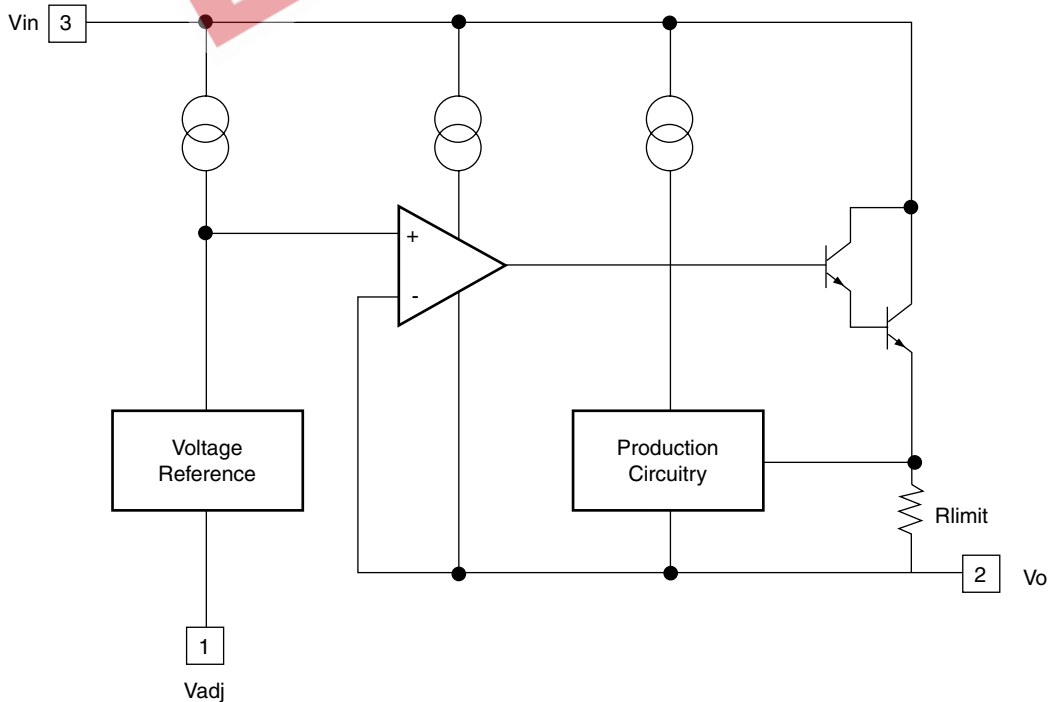
FEATURES

- Output Current 2.2A Typical
- Output Adjustable Between 1.2V and 37V
- Internal Thermal-Overload Protection
- Internal Short-Circuit Current-Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- TO-220 Package

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Operating Temperature |
|----------------|---------|-----------------------|
| LM317T (KA317) | TO-220 | 0°C ~ +125°C |

BLOCK DIAGRAM



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Input-Output Voltage Differential | $V_I - V_O$ | 40 | V |
| Lead Temperature | T_{LEAD} | 230 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Power Dissipation | P_D | Internally limited | W |
| Operating Temperature Range | T_{OPR} | 0 ~ +125 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | T_{STG} | -65 ~ +125 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | V_O/T | 0.02 | $\%/^\circ\text{C}$ |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_I - V_O = 5\text{V}$, $I_O = 0.5\text{A}$, $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$, $I_{\text{MAX}} = 1.5\text{A}$, $P_{\text{MAX}} = 20\text{W}$, unless otherwise specified)

| Characteristic | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|-------------------------|---|---|-------|---------------|--------------------|
| Line Regulation | R_{line} | $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ $3\text{V} \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40\text{V}$ | | 0.01 | 0.04 | $\%/V$ |
| | | | $3\text{V} \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40\text{V}$ | | 0.02 | 0.07 |
| Load Regulation | R_{load} | $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $10\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq I_{\text{MAX}}$ $V_O < 5\text{V}$ $V_O \geq 5\text{V}$ | | 18 | 25 | mV |
| | | | $10\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq I_{\text{MAX}}$ $V_O < 5\text{V}$ $V_O \geq 5\text{V}$ | 0.4 | 0.5 | $\%/V_O$ |
| Adjustable Pin Current | I_{ADJ} | | 46 | 100 | μA | |
| Adjustable Pin Current Change | ΔI_{ADJ} | $3\text{V} \leq V_I - V_O \leq 40\text{V}$ $10\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq I_{\text{MAX}}$ $P \leq P_{\text{MAX}}$ | | 2.0 | 5 | μA |
| Reference Voltage | V_{REF} | $3\text{V} \leq V_{\text{IN}} - V_{\text{OUT}} \leq 40\text{V}$ $10\text{mA} \leq I_O \leq I_{\text{MAX}}$ $P_D \leq P_{\text{MAX}}$ | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.30 | V |
| Temperature Stability | ST_t | | | 0.7 | | $\%/V_O$ |
| Minimum Load Current to Maintain Regulation | $L_{(\text{MIN})}$ | $V_I - V_O = 40\text{V}$ | | 3.5 | 12 | mA |
| Maximum Output Current | $I_{O(\text{MAX})}$ | $V_I - V_O \leq 15\text{V}$, $P_D \leq P_{\text{MAX}}$ $V_I - V_O \leq 40\text{V}$, $P_D \leq P_{\text{MAX}}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | A |
| RMS Noise, % of V_{OUT} | e_N | $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $10\text{Hz} \leq f \leq 10\text{KHz}$ | | 0.003 | 0.01 | $\%/V_O$ |
| Ripple Rejection | RR | $V_O = 10\text{V}$, $f = 120\text{Hz}$ without C_{ADJ} $C_{\text{ADJ}} = 10\mu\text{F}$ | 66 | 60 | 75 | dB |
| Long-Term Stability, $T_J = T_{\text{HIGH}}$ | ST | $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ for end point measurements, 1000HR | | 0.3 | 1 | % |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | $R_{\theta\text{JC}}$ | | | 5 | | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_D due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used. ($P_{\text{MAX}} = 20\text{W}$)

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Fig. 1 Load Regulation

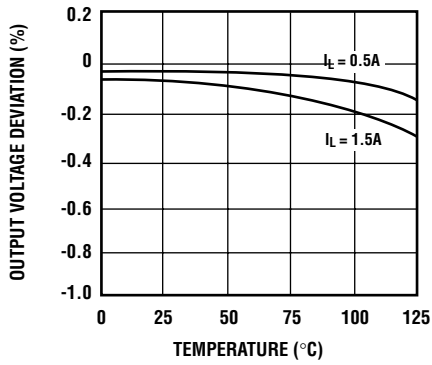


Fig. 2 Adjustment Current

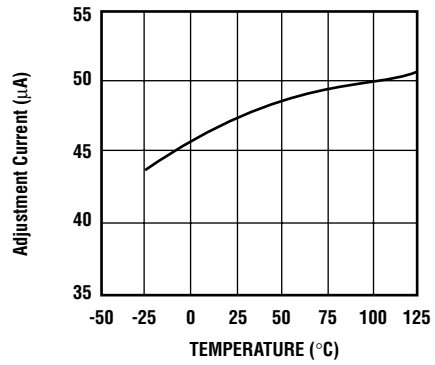


Fig. 3 Dropout Voltage

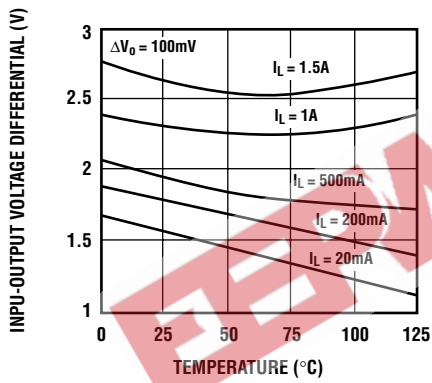
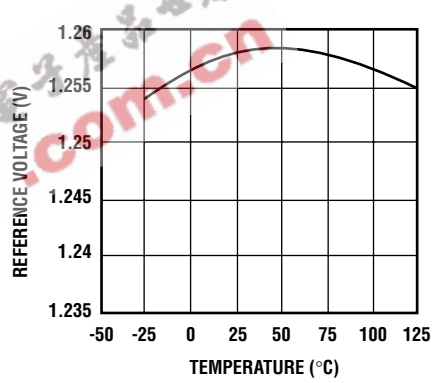
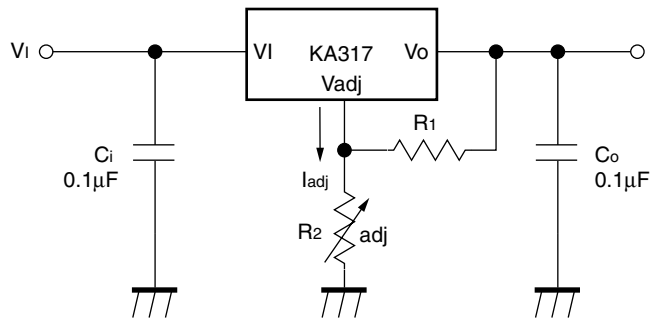


Fig. 4 Reference Voltage



Typical Application



$$V_o = 1.25V \left(1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) + I_{adj} R_2$$

Fig. 5 Programmable Regulator

C_i is required when regulator is located at an appreciable distance from the power supply filter.

C_o improves transient response by reducing AC noise which is present at the output.

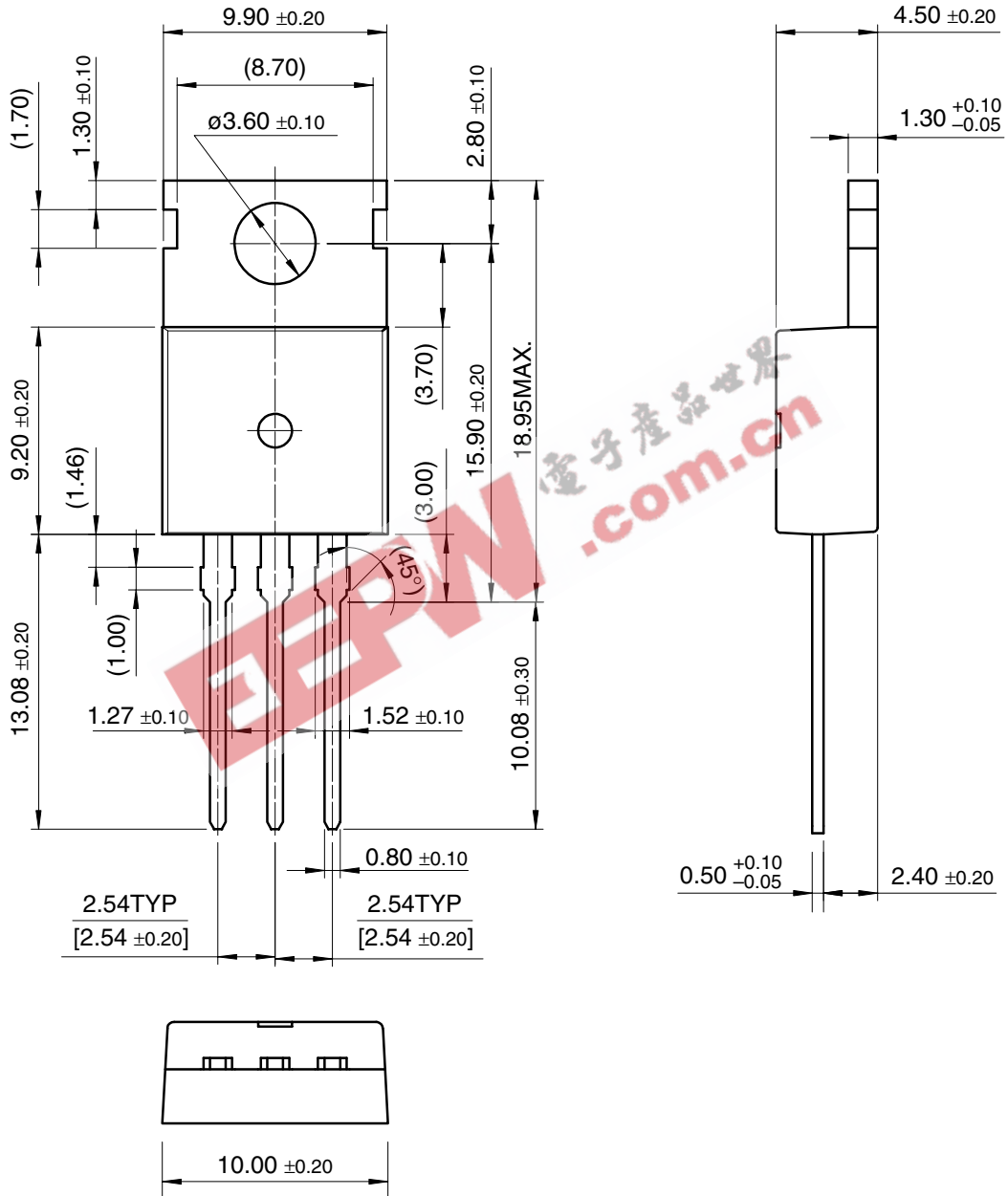
Since I_{ADJ} is controlled to less than $100\mu A$, the error associated with this term is negligible in most applications.

TO-220 Package Dimensions



LM317T (KA317)

TO-220 (FS PKG CODE AE)



Dimensions in Millimeters

August 1999, Rev B

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