

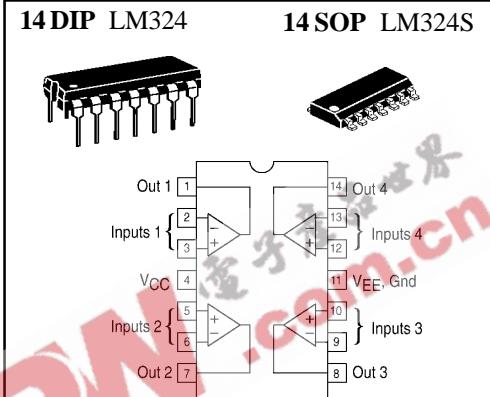


LM324 Quad Differential Input Operational Amplifier

FEATURES

- Short circuit protected outputs
- 3 to 32 V Supply
- Low input bias current
- True differential input stage
- Four devices in a single package
- Industry standard pin layout
- Internally compensated

PIN ARRANGEMENT



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Item | Symbol | Rating | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------|
| Power Supply Voltage | V _{CC} | +32 or ± 16 | V |
| Input Differential Voltage Range | V _{IDR} | ± 32 | V |
| Input Common Mode Voltage Range | V _{ICR} | -0.3 to +32 | V |
| Output Short Circuit-to-Ground | I _{SC} | Continuous | mA |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range | T _A | 0 to 70 | °C |
| Operating Junction Temperature | T _J | 150 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | T _S | -65 to 150 | °C |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = 5.0V, V_{EE} = GND, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

| Item | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|----------------------|-----|-----|----------------------|-------|
| Input Offset Voltage 0°C ≤ T _A ≤ 70°C | V _{IO} | --- | 2.0 | 7.0 | mV |
| Avg. Temp. Coeff. of Input Offset Voltage 0°C ≤ T _A ≤ 70°C | ΔV _{IO} /ΔT | --- | 7.0 | --- | μV/°C |
| Input Offset Current 0°C ≤ T _A ≤ 70°C | I _{IO} | --- | 5.0 | 50 | nA |
| Avg. Temp. Coeff. of Input Offset Current 0°C ≤ T _A ≤ 70°C | ΔI _{IO} /ΔT | --- | 10 | --- | pA/°C |
| Input Bias Current 0°C ≤ T _A ≤ 70°C | I _{IB} | --- | 90 | 250 | nA |
| Input Common Mode Voltage Range (1) 0°C ≤ T _A ≤ 70°C | V _{ICR} | 0 | --- | V _{CC} -1.7 | V |
| Differential Input Voltage Range | V _{IDR} | --- | --- | V _{CC} -2.0 | V |



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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

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| Item | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|-----------|-----------------|------------------|-----|------|
| Large Signal Open Loop Voltage Gain $R_L \geq 2.0k\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 15 V$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ | A_{VOL} | 25 | 100 | --- | V/mV |
| Channel Separation $10kHz \leq f \leq 20kHz$, Input Referenced | CS | --- | -120 | --- | dB |
| Common Mode Rejection $R_S \leq 10k\Omega$ | CMR | 65 | 70 | --- | dB |
| Power Supply Rejection | PSR | 65 | 100 | --- | dB |
| Output Voltage - High Limit $R_L \geq 2.0k\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 5.0 V$ $T_A = 25^\circ C$ $R_L \geq 2.0k\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 30 V$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ $R_L \geq 10k\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 30 V$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ | V_{OH} | 3.3 26 27 | 3.5 --- 28 | --- | V |
| Output Voltage - Low Limit $R_L \geq 10k\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 5.0 V$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ | V_{OL} | --- | 5.0 | 20 | mV |
| Output Source Current $V_{ID} = 1.0V$, $V_{CC} = 15 V$ $T_A = 25^\circ C$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ | I_{O+} | 20 10 | 40 20 | --- | mA |
| Output Source Current $V_{ID} = -1.0V$, $V_{CC} = 15 V$ $T_A = 25^\circ C$ $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ $V_{ID} = -1.0V$, $V_O = 200 mV$ $T_A = 25^\circ C$ | I_{O-} | 10 5.0 12 | 20 8.0 50 | --- | mA |
| Output Short Circuit to Ground | I_{SC} | --- | 40 | 60 | mV |
| Power Supply Current $R_L = \infty\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 30 V$, $V_O = 0V$, $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ $R_L = \infty\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 5.0 V$, $V_O = 0V$, $0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$ | | | | | mA |