RX3400 Low Power ASK Receiver IC



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Description

The RX3400 is a low power ASK receiver IC which is fully compatible with the Mitel KESRX01 IC and is suitable for use in a variety of low power radio applications including remote keyless entry. The RX3400 is based on a single-conversion, super-heterodyne receiver architecture and incorporates an entire phase-locked loop (PLL) for precise local oscillator generation. In addition, the RX3400 provides an RSSI output.

Features

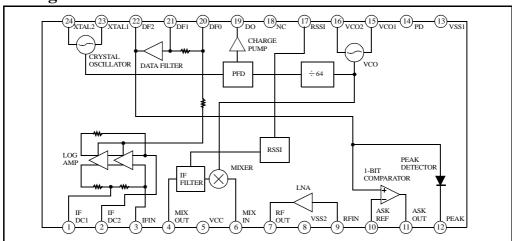
- ◆ Extremely low power operation
- Low external part count
- ◆ Receiver input frequency: 290 460 MHz
- On-chip VCO with integrated PLL using crystal oscillator reference
 PLL power down feature
 Integrated IF and data filters
 RSSI output
 SSOP-24 package (0.64 mm pitch)

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Applications

- Wireless mouse
- Video sender remote controller
- Car alarm and home security systems

Block Diagram

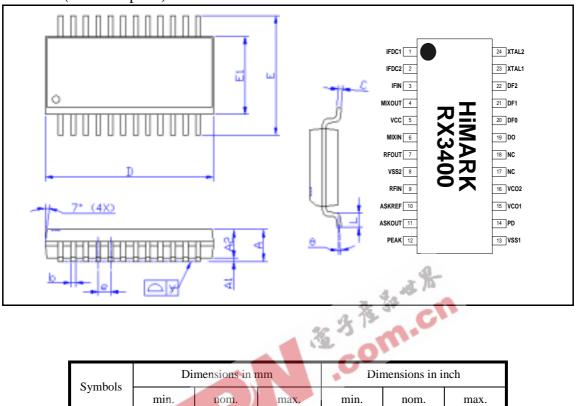


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Package and Pin Assignment

SSOP-24 (0.64 mm pitch)



Symbols	Dimensions in mm			Dimensions in inch			
	min.	nom.	ma x .	min.	nom.	max.	
A	1.35	1.60	1.75	0.053	0.064	0.069	
A1	0.10	_	0.25	0.004	_	0.010	
A2		1.45	_	_	0.057	_	
b	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.008	0.010	0.012	
С	0.19	—	0.25	0.007	—	0.010	
D	8.55	_	8.75	0.337	_	0.344	
Е	5.80	_	6.20	0.228	_	0.244	
E1	3.80	_	4.00	0.150	_	0.157	
e	_	0.64	_	_	0.025	_	
L	0.40	—	1.27	0.016	—	0.050	
у			0.10			0.004	
θ	0°		8°	0°		8°	

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Pin Descriptions

Number	Name	Description	Number	Nam
1	IFDC1	IF amplifier feedback	13	VSS
2	IFDC2	decoupling connections	14	PD
3	IFIN	IF amplifier input	15	VCC
4	MIXOUT	Mixer output	16	VCC
5	VCC	Nominal 5 V supply	17	RSS
6	MIXIN	RF mixer input	18	NC
7	RFOUT	Open collector LNA output	19	DO
8	VSS2	LNA ground	20	DF(
9	RFIN	LNA input	21	DF
10	ASKREF	Comparator reference level	22	DF2
11	ASKOUT	Comparator output	23	XTAI
12	PEAK	Peak detector output	24	XTAI
			.c	on.

Number	Name	Description
13	VSS1	Ground
14	PD	PLL power down
15	VCO1	Open collector differential
16	VCO2	VCO outputs
17	RSSI	RSSI output
18	NC	No connection
19	DO	Loop filter output
20	DF0	
21	DF1	Data filter external connections
22	DF2	
23	XTAL1	Crystal oscillator external
24	XTAL2	connections

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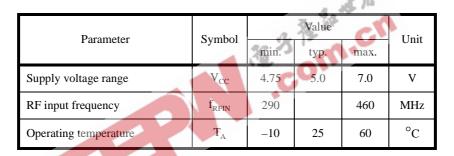
Absolute Maximum Ratings

$$V_{SS} = V_{SS1} = V_{SS2} = 0 V$$

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{CC}	$V_{SS} - 0.5$ to $V_{SS} + 8.0$	V
Operating temperature range	T_{OPR}	-40 to 85	°C
Storage temperature range	T_{STG}	-55 to 150	°C
Soldering temperature range	T_{SLD}	255	°C
Soldering time range	t _{SLD}	10	S

Recommended Operating Conditions

$$\boldsymbol{V}_{SS1} = \boldsymbol{V}_{SS2} = \boldsymbol{0} \; \boldsymbol{V}$$





Electrical Characteristics

 $(V_{CC} = 4.75 \text{ to } 7.0 \text{ V}, V_{SS1} = V_{SS2} = 0 \text{ V}, T_A = -40 \text{ to } 85 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ unless otherwise noted})$

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Value			Unit
rarameter	Symbol	Condition	min.	typ.	max.	Unit
Current consumption	$I_{CC,total}$	$V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$		2.4	3.0	mA
Current consumption (PLL off)	I _{CC,noPLL}	$V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}; V_{PD} = 0 \text{ V}$		1.8	2.4	mA
Sensitivity ^a	$\alpha_{\scriptscriptstyle SENS}$	$f_{RFIN} = 434 \text{ MHz}$; 2 KB/s		-103	-100	dBm
Signal handling ^b	α_{SH}	$f_{RFIN} = 434 \text{ MHz}$; 2 KB/s	-30			dBm
Integrated IF filter –3-dB low pass cutoff frequency	$f_{\rm IF,-3dB}$		450	550	750	KHz
Adjacent channel rejection ^c	α_{ACR}			65		dB
Peak detector source current	I _{peak}		a_	500		μΑ
Peak detector leakage current	I _{leak}	2 4 3	10		250	nA
Charge pump source/sink current	I_{CP}	次等	CI,	±30		μΑ
PD logic HIGH input voltage	$V_{\rm IH,PD}$	COM	V _{CC} – 0.5		V _{CC} + 0.5	V
PD logic LOW input voltage	$V_{\rm IL,PD}$		V _{SS2} – 0.5		V _{SS2} + 0.5	V
ASKOUT logic HIGH output voltage	V _{on,ASKOUT}	$I_{load} = 10 \mu A$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.7 \times \\ V_{CC} \end{array}$			V
ASKOUT logic LOW output voltage	V _{OL,ASKOUT}	$I_{load}=10\;\mu A$			$0.3 \times V_{CC}$	V

- a. Sensitivity is defined as the minimum average signal level measured at the input which is necessary to achieve a bit error rate of 0.01 when the input signal is a return-to-zero (RZ) pulse with an average duty cycle of 50%. The RF input is assumed to be matched to 50 ohms.
- b. Signal handling is defined as the maximum input signal capable of being successfully demodulated. It is assumed that the input signal is ASK modulated with a minimum extinction ratio of 40 dB. The RF input is assumed to be matched to 50 ohms.
- c. Adjacent channel rejection is defined for an interfering tone α_{ACR} [dB] above the receiving threshold and 10 MHz offset from the carrier giving a 3 dB reduction in sensitivity.



Functional Description

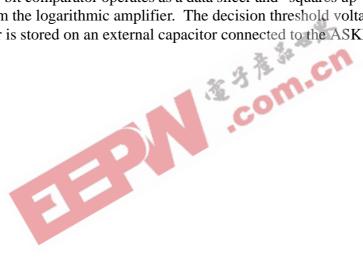
The RX3400 ASK receiver IC incorporates an LNA; mixer; PLL-based local oscillator including VCO, fixed divider (÷ 64), reference crystal oscillator, phase-frequency detector (PFD), and charge pump; IF filter; logarithmic amplifier; data filter; peak detector; and 1bit comparator and is capable of demodulating ASK input signals.

PLL Power-down Function

The PLL portion of the IC can be powered up and down through the control of the PD input (pin 14). During PLL power down operation, the reference crystal oscillator, fixed VCO divider, PFD, and charge pump are all shut off and the current consumption of the IC drops by approximately 600 µA. The VCO circuitry remains on and may be configured to operate as a buffer amplifier for an external SAW-based oscillator.

1-bit Comparator

The integrated 1-bit comparator operates as a data slicer and "squares up" the data filtered RSSI output from the logarithmic amplifier. The decision threshold voltage level for the 1-bit comparator is stored on an external capacitor connected to the ASKREF pin.

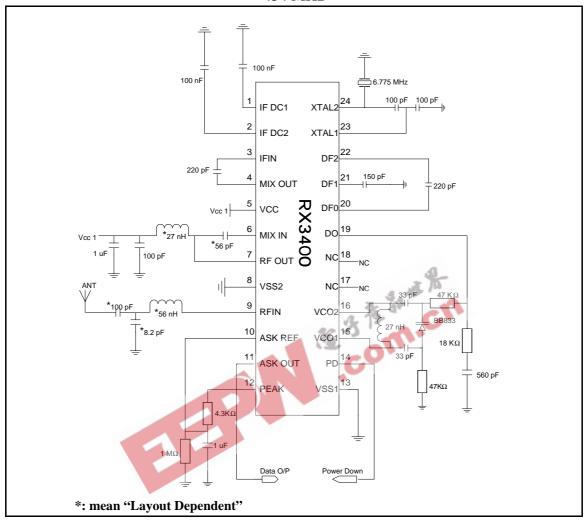


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Application Circuit

434 MHz



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