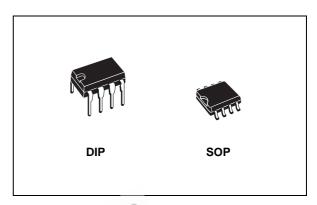


LOW POWER HIGH SPEED RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER

- LOW SUPPLY CURRENT: 5mA MAX
- -7 TO 12 COMMON MODE INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE
- 70mV TYPICAL INPUT HYSTERESIS
- DESIGNED FOR 25Mbps OPERATION
- OPERATE FROM SINGLE 5 SUPPLY
- ±4kV ESD PROTECTION
- CURRENT LIMITING AND THERMAL SHUTDOWN FOR DRIVER OVERLOAD PROTECTION



The ST490A is a low power transceiver for RS-485 and RS-422 communications. The device contains one driver and one receiver in full duplex configuration. The ST490A draws 5mA (typ.) of supply current when unloaded or fully loaded with disabled drivers. It operates from a single 5V supply.



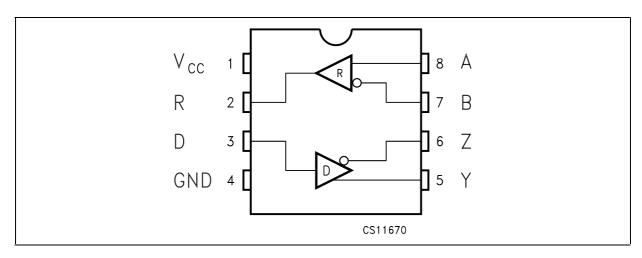
Driver is short-circuit current limited and is protected against excessive power dissipation by thermal shutdown circuitry that place the driver outputs into a high-impedance state. The receiver input has a fail-safe feature that guarantees a logic high output if both inputs are open circuit.

ORDERING CODES

Туре	Temperature Range	Package	Comments
ST490ACN	0 to 70 °C	DIP-8	50parts per tube / 40tube per box
ST490ABN	-40 to 85 °C	DIP-8	50parts per tube / 40tube per box
ST490ACD	0 to 70 °C	SO-8 (Tube)	100parts per tube / 20tube per box
ST490ABD	-40 to 85 °C	SO-8 (Tube)	100parts per tube / 20tube per box
ST490ACDR	0 to 70 °C	SO-8 (Tape & Reel)	2500 parts per reel
ST490ABDR	-40 to 85 °C	SO-8 (Tape & Reel)	2500 parts per reel

November 2002 1/11

PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN N°	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
1	V _{CC}	Supply Voltage
2	RO	Receiver Output.
3	DI	Driver Input.
4	GND	Ground
5	Z	Inverting Driver Output
6	Y	Non-inverting Driver Output
7	В	Inverting Receiver Input
8	A	Non-inverting Receiver Input

TRUTH TABLE (DRIVER)

INPUT	OUTPUTS				
DI	Y	Z			
L	L	Н			
Н	Н	L			

X= Don't Care; Z=High Impedance

TRUTH TABLE (RECEIVER)

DIFFERENTIAL INPUT	OUTPUT
A-B	RO
≥ -0.2V	Н
between -0.2V to 0.2V	?
≤ -0.2V	L
OPEN	Н

?= Irrelevant; Z=High Impedance

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage	7	V
V _{DI}	Driver Input Voltage	-0.5 to 7	V
V_Y, V_Z	Driver Output Voltage	-7.5 to 12.5	V
V _A , V _B	Receiver Input Voltage	-7.5 to 12.5	V
V _{RO}	Receiver Output Voltage	-0.3 to (V _{CC} + 0.3)	V
ESD	Human Boby Model	3.5	KV

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $\underline{V_{CC}} = 4.5 \text{V to } 5.5 \text{V}, \text{ T}_{A} = -40 \text{ to } 85 ^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T}_{A} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C})$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
I _{SUPPLY}	No Load Supply Current			2	5	mA
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance			1.8		pF
C _{YZ}	Driver Output Capacitance			1.2		pF
C _{OUT}	Output Capacitance			2.3		pF

TRANSMITTER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{OD1}	Differential Drive Output (No load)				V _{CC}	V
V _{OD2}	Differential Drive Output (With Load)	R_L = 54Ω (RS-422) (Figure 1)	1.5	2.6	5	V
V _{OD3}	Differential Drive Output (With Load)	R _L = 100Ω (RS-422) (Figure 1)	2	3		V
ΔV _{OD}	Change in magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complementary Output States (Note1)	R_L = 54Ω or 100Ω (Figure 1)	7	0	0.2	V
V _{oc}	Driver Common Mode Output Voltage	R_L = 54Ω (Figure 1)			3	٧
ΔV _{OC}	Change in magnitude of Driver Common Mode Output Voltage (Note1)	R_L = 54 Ω (Figure 1)		0	0.2	V
I _{OFF}	Power Off Output Current	$V_{CC} = 0V$ $V_{O} = -7V \text{ to } 12V$			± 100	μΑ
I _{OSD}	Driver Short Circuit Output Current	V _O =-7V to 12V	± 35		± 250	mA
V _{IL}	Input Logic Threshold Low				0.8	V
V _{IH}	Input Logic Threshold High		2			V

RECEIVER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	s	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
I _{IN1}	Logic Input Current					± 2.0	μΑ
I _{IN2}	Input Current (A, B)	other input=0V	V _{IN} =12V		0.5	1	mA
		V _{CC} = 0 or 5.25V	V _{IN} =-7V		-0.35	-0.8	mA
V _{TH}	Receiver Differential Threshold Voltage	V _{CM} = -7V to 12V		-0.2		0.2	V
ΔV_{TH}	Receiver Input Hysteresis	V _{CM} = 0V			70		mV
V _{OH}	Receiver Output High Voltage	$I_{OUT} = -8mA$, $V_{ID} = 200mV$		3.5	4.7		V
V _{OL}	Receiver Output Low Voltage	$I_{OUT} = 8mA, V_{ID} = -200mV$			0.2	0.4	V
R _{RIN}	Receiver Input Resistance	V _{CM} = -7V to 12V		12	24		ΚΩ
I _{OSR}	Receiver Short-Circuit Current	$V_O = 0V$ to V_{CC}		7		95	mA

DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{V}$ to 5.5 V, $T_A = -40$ to 85 °C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to $T_a = 25 \text{ °C}$)

Symbol	Parameter		Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
D_{R}	Maximum Data Rate	Jitter <5%	* 3	25	50		Mbps
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Input to Output	$R_L = 54\Omega$	C _{L1} =C _{L2} =50pF, (Figure 1)	O.	10	16	ns
t _{SKEW}	Differential Output Delay Skew	$R_L = 54\Omega$	C _{L1} =C _{L2} =50pF, (Figure 1)		1	3	ns
t _{TLH} t _{THL}	Rise or Fall Differential Time	$R_L = 54\Omega$	C _{L1} =C _{L2} =50pF, (Figure 1)		8	12	ns

RECEIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{V to } 5.5 \text{V}$, $T_A = -40 \text{ to } 85 ^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to $T_a = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Input to Output	C _L = 15pF (Figures 2,4)		19	30	ns
t _{SKD}	t _{PLH} t _{PHL} Receiver Output Skew	C _L = 15pF (Figures 2,4)		1	3	ns
t _{TLH} t _{THL}	Rise or Fall Time	C _L = 15pF (Figures 2,4)		8		ns

TEST CIRCUITS AND TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Figure 1 : Driver DC Test Load

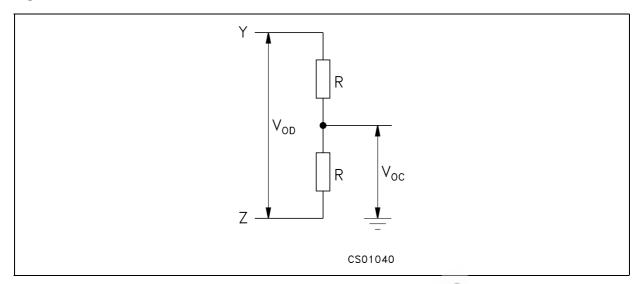


Figure 2 : Driver/Receiver Timing Test Circuit

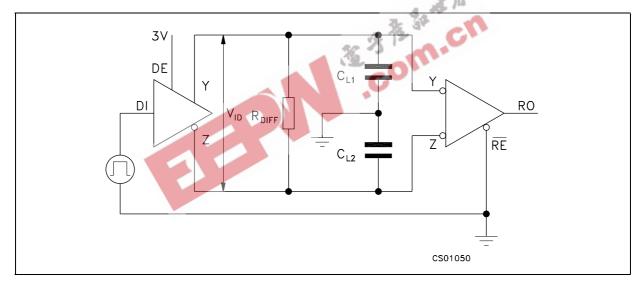


Figure 3 : Driver Propagation Delay

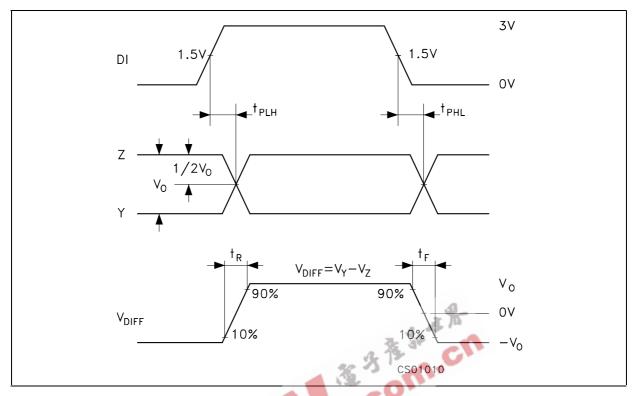


Figure 4: Receiver Propagation Delay

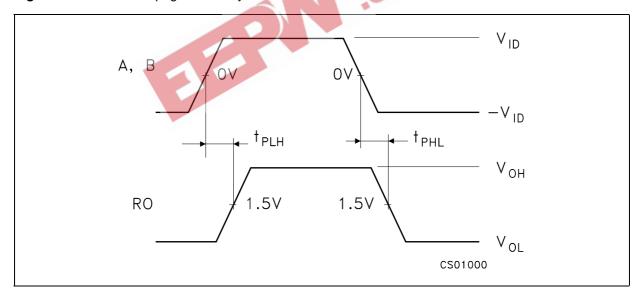


Figure 5 : Receiver Output Current vs Output Voltage (Output Low)

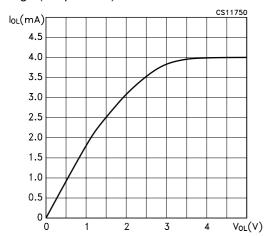


Figure 6 : Receiver Output Current vs Output Voltage (Output High)

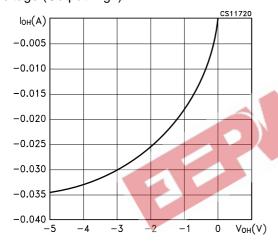


Figure 7 : Driver Diff. Output Voltage vs Common Mode Voltage (Diff. Output Low)

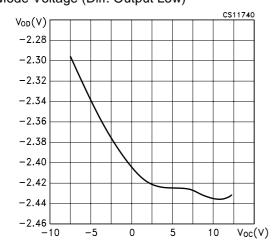


Figure 8 : Driver Diff. Output Voltage vs Common Mode Voltage (Diff. Output High)

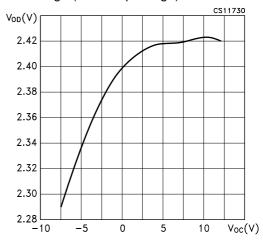


Figure 9 : Driver Short Circuit Current vs Line Voltage (Output High)

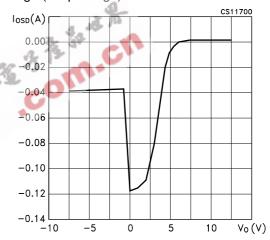
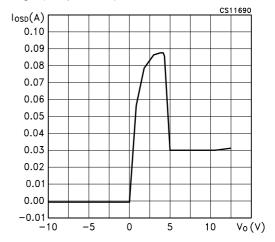
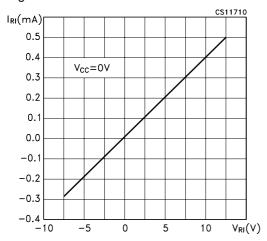


Figure 10 : Driver Short Circuit Current vs. Line Voltage (Output Low)



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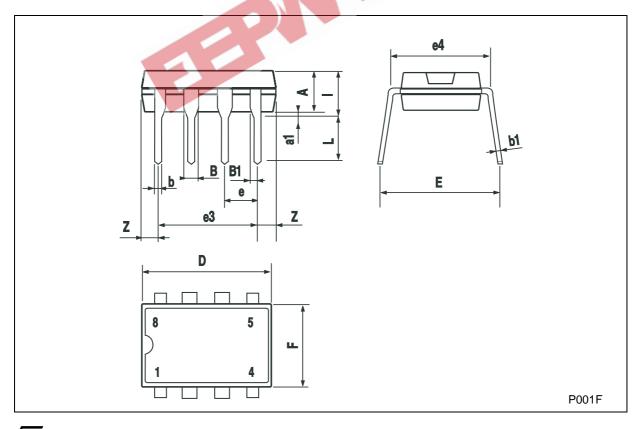
Figure 11 : Receiver Input Current vs Input Voltage





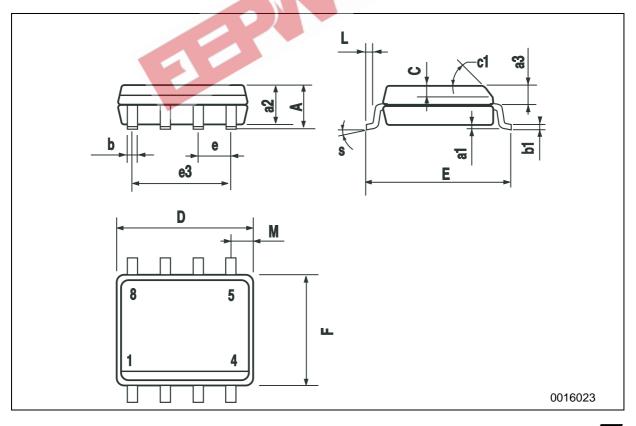
Plastic DIP-8 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.		mm.			inch			
DIIVI.	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.		
Α		3.3			0.130			
a1	0.7			0.028				
В	1.39		1.65	0.055		0.065		
B1	0.91		1.04	0.036		0.041		
b		0.5			0.020			
b1	0.38		0.5	0.015		0.020		
D			9.8			0.386		
E		8.8			0.346			
е		2.54			0.100			
еЗ		7.62			0.300			
e4		7.62			0.300			
F			7.1	34 34 T	.0	0.280		
I			4.8	37		0.189		
L		3.3	132	Our	0.130			
Z	0.44		1.6	0.017		0.063		



SO-8 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM	mm.			inch			
DIM.	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	
Α			1.75			0.068	
a1	0.1		0.25	0.003		0.009	
a2			1.65			0.064	
a3	0.65		0.85	0.025		0.033	
b	0.35		0.48	0.013		0.018	
b1	0.19		0.25	0.007		0.010	
С	0.25		0.5	0.010		0.019	
c1			45°	(typ.)			
D	4.8		5.0	0.189		0.196	
E	5.8		6.2	0.228		0.244	
е		1.27			0.050		
e3		3.81			0.150		
F	3.8		4.0	0.149	· M ·	0.157	
L	0.4		1.27	0.015		0.050	
М			0.6	-011		0.023	
S			8° (max.)			





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