

STK402-070

Two-Channel Class AB Audio Power Amplifier IC 40W + 40W

Overview

The STK402-000 series products are audio power amplifier hybrid ICs that consist of optimally-designed discrete component power amplifier circuits that have been miniaturized using SANYO's unique insulated metal substrate technology (IMST). SANYO has adopted a new low thermal resistance substrate in these products to reduce the package size by about 60% as compared to the earlier SANYO STK407-000 series.

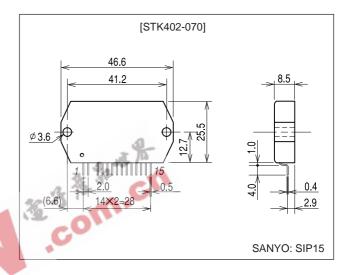
Features

- Series of pin compatible power amplifiers ranging from 20 W × 2 channels to 120 W × 2 channel (10%/1 kHz) devices. The same printed circuit board can be used depending on the output power grade.
- The pin arrangement is compatible with that of the 3channel STK402-200 series. This means that 3-channel printed circuit boards can also be used for 2-channel products.
- · Miniature packages
 - 15 W/ch to 40 W/ch (THD = 0.4%, f = 20 Hz to 20 kHz); 46.6 mm × 25.5 mm × 8.5 mm *
 - 50 W/ch to 80 W/ch (THD = 0.4%, f = 20 Hz to 20 kHz); 59.2 mm × 31.0 mm × 8.5 mm *
 - *: Not including the pins.
- Output load impedance: $R_L = 6 \Omega$
- Allowable load shorted time: 0.3 seconds
- Supports the use of standby, muting, and load shorting protection circuits.

Package Dimensions

unit: mm

4189-SIP15



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Series Organization

These products are organized as a series based on their output capacity.

| Item | Type No. | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | STK402-020 | STK402-030 | STK402-040 | STK402-050 | STK402-070 | STK402-090 | STK402-100 | STK402-120 | |
| Output 1 (10%/1 kHz) | 20 W + 20 W | 30 W + 30 W | 40 W + 40 W | 45 W +45 W | 60 W + 60 W | 80 W + 80 W | 100 W + 100 W | 120 W + 120 W | |
| Output 2 (0.4%/20 Hz to 20 kHz) | 15 W + 15 W | 20 W + 20 W | 25 W + 25 W | 30 W + 30 W | 40 W + 40 W | 50 W + 50 W | 60 W + 60 W | 80 W + 80 W | |
| Maximum supply voltage (No signal) | ±30 V | ±34 V | ±38 V | ±40 V | ±50 V | ±54 V | ±57 V | ±65 V | |
| Maximum supply voltage (6 Ω) | ±28 V | ±32 V | ±36 V | ±38 V | ±44 V | ±47 V | ±50 V | ±57 V | |
| Recommended supply voltage (6 Ω) | ±19 V | ±22 V | ±25 V | ±26.5 V | ±30 V | ±32 V | ±35 V | ±39 V | |
| Package | 46.6 mm × 25.5 mm × 8.5 mm | | | | | 59.2 mm × 31.0 mm × 8.5 mm | | | |

Specifications

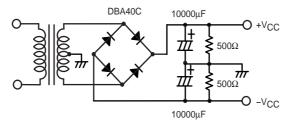
Maximum Ratings at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Ratings | Unit |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------|------|
| Maximum supply voltage (No signal) | V _{CC} max(0) | | ±50 | V |
| Maximum supply voltage | V _{CC} max(1) | $R_L = 6 \Omega$ | ±44 | V |
| Thermal resistance | θј-с | Per power transistor | 3.2 | °C/W |
| Junction temperature | Tj max | Both the Tj max and the Tc max conditions must be met. | 150 | °C |
| Operating IC substrate temperature | Tc max | Both the 1) max and the 10 max conditions must be met. | 125 | °C |
| Storage temperature | Tstg | 3. W. A. | -30 to +125 | °C |
| Allowable load shorted time | ts | $V_{CC} = \pm 30.0 \text{ V}, R_L = 6 \Omega, f = 50 \text{ Hz}, P_O = 40 \text{ W}$ | 0.3 | S |

Operating Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, R_L = 6 Ω (noninductive load), Rg = 600 Ω , VG = 30 dB

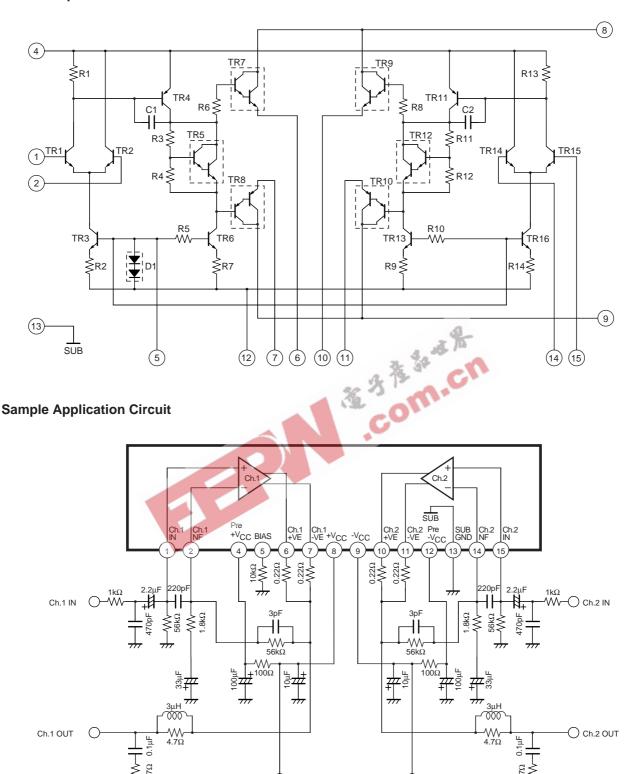
| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions*1 | | | | | Ratings | | | Unit |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------|--------|---------|--------------------|---------|------------|-----|-------|
| | | V _{CC} (V) | f (Hz) | Po (W) | THD (%) | | min | typ | max | Offic |
| Output power | P _O (1) | ±30.0 | 20 to 20 k | | 0.4 | | 38 | 40 | | W |
| (continuous output) | P _O (2) | ±30.0 | 1 k | | 10 | | | 60 | | VV |
| Total harmonic distortion | THD (1) | ±30.0 | 20 to 20 k | 1.0 | | VG = 30 dB | | | 0.4 | % |
| | THD (2) | ±30.0 | 1 k | 5.0 | | VG = 30 dB | | 0.01 | | 70 |
| Frequency characteristics | f _L , f _H | ±30.0 | | 1.0 | | +0 -3 dB | | 20 to 50 k | | Hz |
| Input impedance | ri | ±30.0 | 1 k | 1.0 | | | | 55 | | kΩ |
| Output noise voltage *2 | V _{NO} | ±36.0 | | | | $Rg = 2.2 k\Omega$ | | | 1.2 | mVrms |
| Quiescent current | Icco | ±36.0 | | | | | 10 | 40 | 80 | mA |
| Neutral voltage | V _N | ±36.0 | | | | | -70 | 0 | +70 | mV |

- Notes: 1. Unless otherwise noted, use a constant-voltage supply for the power supply used during inspection.
 - 2. The output noise voltage values shown are peak values read with a VTVM. However, an AC stabilized (50 Hz) power supply should be used to minimize the influence of AC primary side flicker noise on the reading.
 Use the transformer power supply circuit stipulated in the figure below for output noise voltage measurement.
 - 3. Use the transformer power supply circuit stipulated in the figure below for allowable load shorted time measurement.



Stipulated Transformer Power Supply (MG-200 equivalent)

Internal Equivalent Circuit



+Vcc

-Vcc

Thermal Design Example

The thermal resistance, θ c-a of the required heat sink for the power dissipation, Pd, within the hybrid IC is determined as follows.

Condition 1: The IC substrate temperature, Tc, must not exceed 125°C.

$$Pd \times \theta c - a + Ta < 125^{\circ}C \cdot \cdots \cdot (1)$$

Ta: Guaranteed ambient temperature for the end product.

Condition 2: The junction temperature, Tj, of each power transistor must not exceed 150°C.

$$Pd \times \theta c - a + Pd/N \times \theta j - c + Ta < 150^{\circ}C \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot (2)$$

N: Number of power transistors

 θ c-a: Thermal resistance per power transistor

However, the power dissipation, Pd, for the power transistors shall be allocated equally among the N transistors. The following inequalities results from solving equations (1) and (2) for θ c-a.

$$\theta c - a < (125 - Ta) / Pd \cdots (1)$$
,
 $\theta c - a < (150 - Ta) / Pd - \theta j - c / N \cdots (2)$

Values that satisfy these two inequalities at the same time represent the required heat sink thermal resistance.

When the following specifications have been stipulated, the required heat sink thermal resistance can be determined from formulas (1)' and (2)'.

- \bullet Supply voltage $V_{\mbox{\footnotesize CC}}$
- Load resistance value RL
- Guaranteed ambient temperature Ta

[Example]

When the IC supply voltage, V_{CC} , is ± 30 V and R_L is 6 Ω , the IC internal power dissipation, Pd, will be a maximum of 63 W for a continuous sine wave signal at 1 kHz, according to the Pd – P_O characteristics.

For the music signals normally handled by audio amplifiers, a value of $1/8~P_{\rm O}$ max is generally used for Pd as an estimate of the power dissipation based on this type of continuous signal. (Note that the factor used may differ depending on the safety standards used.)

That is:

$$Pd = 42 \text{ W (When } 1/8 \text{ P}_{O} \text{ max} = 5 \text{ W})$$

The number of power transistors in the audio amplifier block of these hybrid ICs, N, is 4, and the thermal resistance per transistor is 3.2°C/W. Therefore, the required heat sink thermal resistance for a guaranteed ambient temperature of 50°C will be as follows.

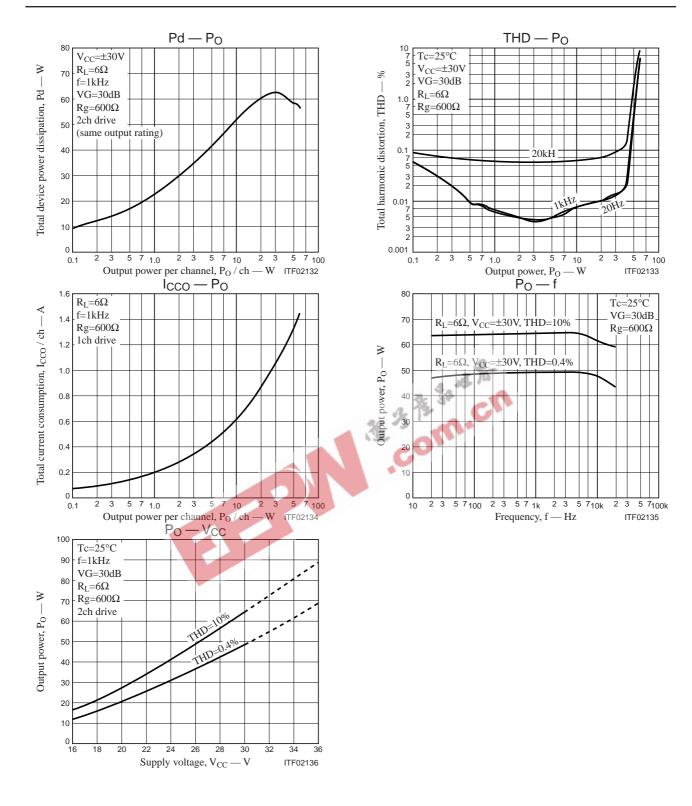
From formula (1)'
$$\theta c - a < (125 - 50) / 42$$

$$< 1.78$$
 From formula (2)'
$$\theta c - a < (150 - 50) / 42 - 3.2 / 4$$

$$< 1.58$$

Therefore, 1.58°C/W is the required heat sink thermal resistance.

Note that this thermal design example assumes the use of a constant-voltage power supply, and is therefore not a verified design for any particular user's end product.





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