

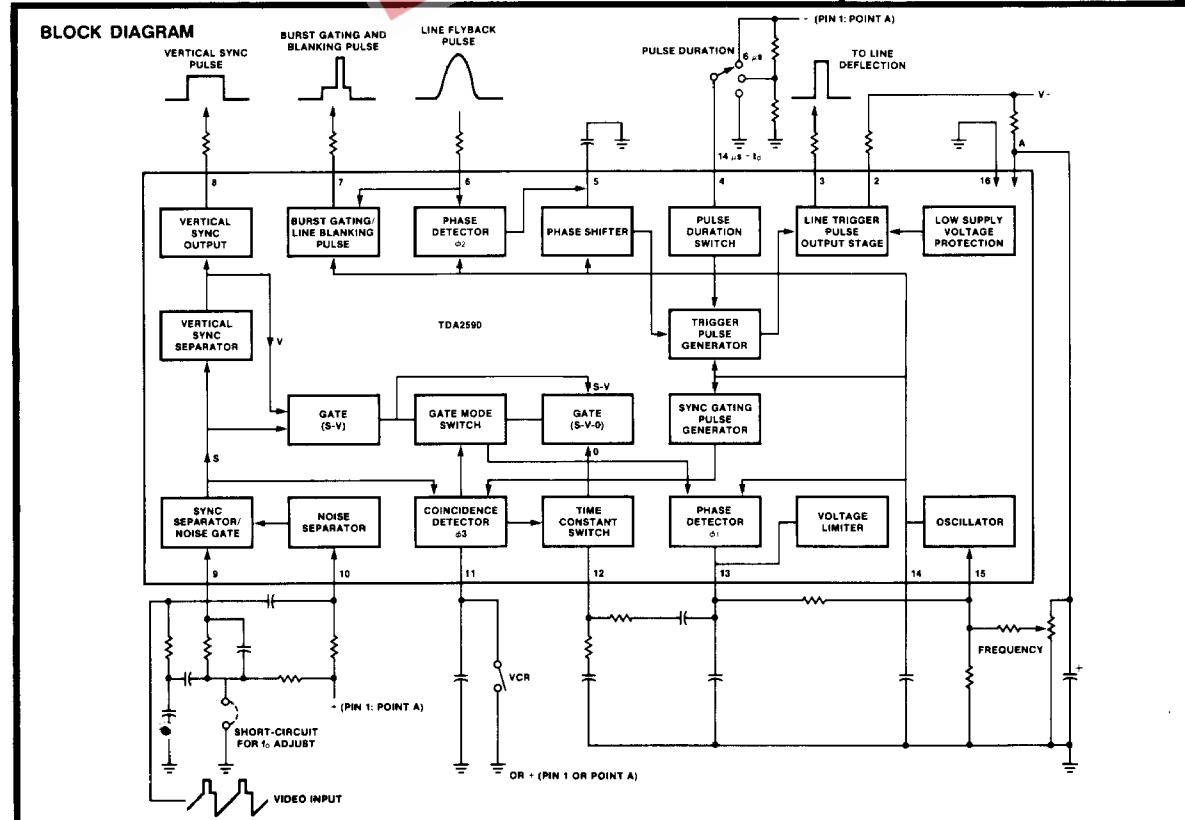
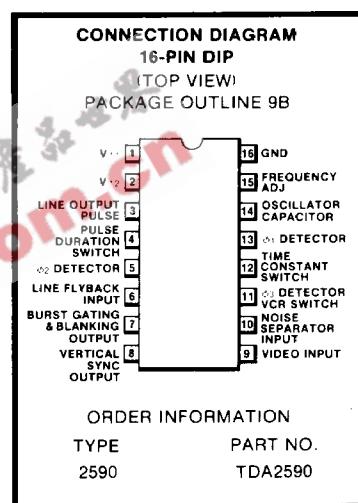
# TDA2590

## TV HORIZONTAL OSCILLATOR COMBINATION FAIRCHILD LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

**GENERAL DESCRIPTION** — The TDA2590 is a monolithic integrated circuit designed as a horizontal oscillator combination for TV receivers and monitors. It is constructed using the Fairchild Planar\* process.

- LINE OSCILLATOR USING THE THRESHOLD SWITCHING PRINCIPLE
- PHASE COMPARISON BETWEEN SYNC PULSE AND OSCILLATOR VOLTAGE ( $\phi_1$ )
- PHASE COMPARISON BETWEEN LINE FLYBACK PULSE AND OSCILLATOR VOLTAGE ( $\phi_2$ )
- SWITCH FOR CHANGING THE FILTER CHARACTERISTIC AND THE GATE CIRCUIT (WHEN USED FOR VCR)
- COINCIDENCE DETECTOR ( $\phi_3$ )
- SYNC SEPARATOR
- NOISE SEPARATOR
- VERTICAL SYNC SEPARATOR AND OUTPUT STAGE
- COLOR BURST KEYING AND LINE FLYBACK BLANKING PULSE GENERATOR
- PHASE SHIFTER FOR THE OUTPUT PULSE
- OUTPUT PULSE DURATION SWITCHING
- OUTPUT STAGE FOR DIRECT DRIVE OF THYRISTOR DEFLECTION CIRCUITS
- SYNC GATING PULSE GENERATOR
- LOW SUPPLY VOLTAGE PROTECTION

\*Planar is a patented Fairchild process.



## FAIRCHILD • TDA2590

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Supply Voltage at Pin 1 (When Supplied by the IC)	13.2 V
Supply Voltage at Pin 2	18 V
Power Dissipation	800 mW
Storage Temperature	$-25^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$
Operating Temperature	$-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+60^{\circ}\text{C}$
Pin Temperature (Soldering, 10 s)	$260^{\circ}\text{C}$

### **VOLTAGES**

$V_4, V_{11}$	0 to 13.2 V
$V_9, V_{10}$	-6 to +6 V

### **CURRENTS**

$I_2$ (peak)	400 mA
$I_3$ (peak)	-400 mA
$I_4$	1 mA
$I_6$	$\pm 10$ mA
$I_7$	-10 mA
$I_{11}$	2 mA

4

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS:**  $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $V_1 = 12$  V, See test circuit unless otherwise noted.

CHARACTERISTICS	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Current	$I_1$		30		mA
SYNC SEPARATOR (PIN 9)					
Input Switching Voltage	$V_9$		0.8		V
Input Keying Current	$I_9$		5	100	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Blocking Current	$I_9$	$V_9 = -5$ V		1	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Switching Current	$I_9$			5	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Voltage (pk-pk)	$V_9$	Sync Positive Video Signal	1	3	$V_{\text{pk-pk}}$
NOISE SEPARATOR (PIN 10)					
Input Switching Voltage	$V_{10}$		1.4		V
Input Keying Current	$I_{10}$		5	100	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Switching Current	$I_{10}$		150		$\mu\text{A}$
Input Blocking Current	$I_{10}$	$V_{10} = -5$ V		1	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Voltage (pk-pk)	$V_{10}$	Sync Positive Video Signal	1	3	$V_{\text{pk-pk}}$
Superimposed Noise Voltage (pk-pk)	$V_n$			7	$V_{\text{pk-pk}}$
LINE FLYBACK PULSE (PIN 6)					
Input Current	$I_6$		10		$\mu\text{A}$
Input Switching Voltage	$V_6$		1.4		V
Input Limiting Voltage	$V_6$		-0.7 to +1.4		V
Input Resistance	$R_6$		400		$\Omega$
PULSE DURATION SWITCH (PIN 4)					
Input Voltage	$V_4$	$t = 0 \mu\text{s}, V_3 = 0$ (Note 1) $t = 6 \mu\text{s}$ $t = 14 \mu\text{s} + td$ (Note 6)		5.4 to 6.5 9.4 to $V_1$ 0 to 4	V
Input Current	$I_4$	$t = 0 \mu\text{s}, V_3 = 0$ $t = 6 \mu\text{s}$ $t = 14 \mu\text{s} + td$ (Note 6)	200	0 -200	$\mu\text{A}$

## FAIRCHILD • TDA2590

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS:**  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ ;  $V_1 = 12 V$ . See test circuit unless otherwise noted. (Cont'd)

CHARACTERISTICS	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
<b>OSCILLATOR (PIN 14 and PIN 15)</b>					
Low Level Threshold Voltage	$V_{14}$		4.4		V
High Level Threshold Voltage	$V_{14}$		7.6		V
Discharge Current	$I_{14}$		$\pm .47$		mA
Free Running Frequency	$f_0$	$C_{14} = 4.7 \text{ nF}, R_{15} = 12 \text{ k}\Omega$	15625		Hz
Spread of Frequency	$\Delta f_0/f_0$	Note 4	-5	+5	%
Frequency Control Sensitivity	$\Delta f_0/\Delta I_{15}$		31		$\text{Hz}/\mu\text{A}$
Adjustment Range	$\Delta f_0/f_0$		$\pm 10$		%
Frequency Change With Supply Voltage	$\frac{\Delta f_0/f_0}{\Delta V/V_{\text{nom}}}$	$V_1 = 12 \text{ V}$ , Note 4	-0.05	+0.05	
Frequency Change With Supply Voltage	$\Delta f_0$	$V_1 = 12 \text{ to } 5 \text{ V}$ , Note 4	10	+10	%
Temperature Coefficient of Oscillator Frequency per $^\circ\text{C}$		Note 4	$-10^{-4}$	$+10^{-4}$	
<b>COINCIDENCE DETECTOR (<math>\phi_3</math>) and SWITCHING ON VCR (PIN 11)</b>					
Input Voltage	$V_{11}$	Note 2	0 to 1.5		V
Input Current	$I_{11}$	Note 2		-200	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Voltage	$V_{11}$		9 to $V_1$		V
Input Current	$I_{11}$		1 to 2		mA
Output Voltage	$V_{11}$		0.5 to 6		V
Peak Output Current	$I_{11}$	Without Coincidence	0.1		mA
Peak Output Current	$I_{11}$	With Coincidence	-0.5		mA
<b>VERTICAL SYNC PULSE (PIN 8)</b>					
Output Voltage	$V_8$	Positive Going	10	11	
Output Resistance	$R_8$			2	$\text{k}\Omega$
Turn-ON Delay	$t_{on}$	Delay between leading edge of input & output signal		12	$\mu\text{s}$
Turn-OFF Delay	$t_{off}$	Delay between trailing edge of input & output signal	$t_{on}$		$\mu\text{s}$
<b>BLANKING AND BURST GATING PULSE (PIN 7)</b>					
Burst Gating Pulse Output Voltage	$V_7$	Positive Going	10	11	
Output Resistance	$R_7$			400	$\Omega$
Phase Relationship to Leading Edge	$t$	Note 3 $V_7 = 7 \text{ V}$		1.9 typ 1.0 to 2.8	$\mu\text{s}$
Phase Relationship to Trailing Edge	$t$	Note 3 $V_7 = 7 \text{ V}$		6.6 typ 5.8 to 7.4	$\mu\text{s}$
Blanking Pulse Output Voltage	$V_7$			2.5 to 3.5	V
<b>LINE DRIVE PULSE (PIN 3)</b>					
Output Voltage	$V_3$	Positive Going		10.5	
Output Current (Average Value)	$I_3$			-100	$\text{mA}$
Output Resistance	$R_3$	For leading edge of Line Pulse		2.5	$\Omega$
Output Resistance	$R_3$	For trailing edge of Line Pulse		20	$\Omega$
Output Pulse Duration	$t_p$	$V_4 > 9.4 \text{ V}$		6 typ 4.5-7.5	$\mu\text{s}$
Output Pulse Duration	$t_p$	$V_4 < 4 \text{ V}$ , Note 6		14 + $t_d$	$\mu\text{s}$
Supply Voltage for Switching off the Output Pulse	$V_1$			4	V

## FAIRCHILD • TDA2590

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS:** TA = 25°C; V<sub>1</sub> = 12 V, See test circuit unless otherwise noted. (Cont'd)

CHARACTERISTICS	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
PHASE COMPARISON ( $\phi_1$ ) (PIN 13)	Sync Pulse/Oscillator				
Control Voltage Range	V <sub>13</sub>		3.8 to 8.2		V
Peak Control Current	I <sub>13</sub>		$\pm 2.1$ typ $\pm 1.9-2.3$		mA
Output Blocking Current	I <sub>13</sub>	V <sub>13</sub> = 4 to 8 V		1	$\mu$ A
Output Resistance	R <sub>13</sub>	Current Source V <sub>13</sub> = 4 to 8 V	High		ohmic
Output Resistance	R <sub>13</sub>	Emitter Follower V <sub>13</sub> < 3.8 or > 8.2 V	Low		ohmic
Control Sensitivity			2		kHz/ $\mu$ s
Capture & Holding Range	$\Delta f$	82 k $\Omega$ between Pins 13 & 15	$\pm 780$		Hz
Spread of Capture & Holding Range	$\Delta(\Delta f)$	Note 4	$\pm 10$		%
PHASE COMPARISON ( $\phi_2$ ) (PIN 5)	Oscillator/Line Flyback Pulse				
Control Voltage Range	V <sub>5</sub>		5.4 to 7.6		V
Peak Control Current	I <sub>5</sub>		$\pm 1$	5	mA
Input Current at Blocked Phase Detector	I <sub>5</sub>	V <sub>5</sub> = 5.4 to 7.6 V			$\mu$ A
Output Resistance	R <sub>5</sub>	Current Source V <sub>5</sub> = 5.4 to 7.6 V	High		ohmic
Output Resistance	R <sub>5</sub>	V <sub>5</sub> = < 5.4 or > 7.6 V	8		k $\Omega$
Allowable Delay between Leading Edge of Output Pulse and Leading Edge of Flyback Pulse (t <sub>f</sub> = 12 $\mu$ s)	t <sub>d</sub>		0-15		$\mu$ s
Static Control Error	$\Delta t/\Delta t_d$			0.2	%
OVERALL PHASE RELATION	Note 5				
Phase Relation Between Middle of Sync Pulse and the Middle of the Flyback Pulse	t		2.6		$\mu$ s
Tolerance of Phase Relationship	$\Delta t$		-0.7	+0.7	$\mu$ s
TIME CONSTANT SWITCH (PIN 12)					
Output Voltage	V <sub>12</sub>		6		V
Output Current	I <sub>12</sub>		-1	+1	mA
Output Resistance	R <sub>12</sub>	V <sub>11</sub> = 2.5 to 7 V	100		$\Omega$
Output Resistance	R <sub>12</sub>	V <sub>11</sub> = < 1.5 V or > 9 V	60		k $\Omega$
INTERNAL GATING PULSE					
Pulse Duration	t <sub>p</sub>		7.5		$\mu$ s

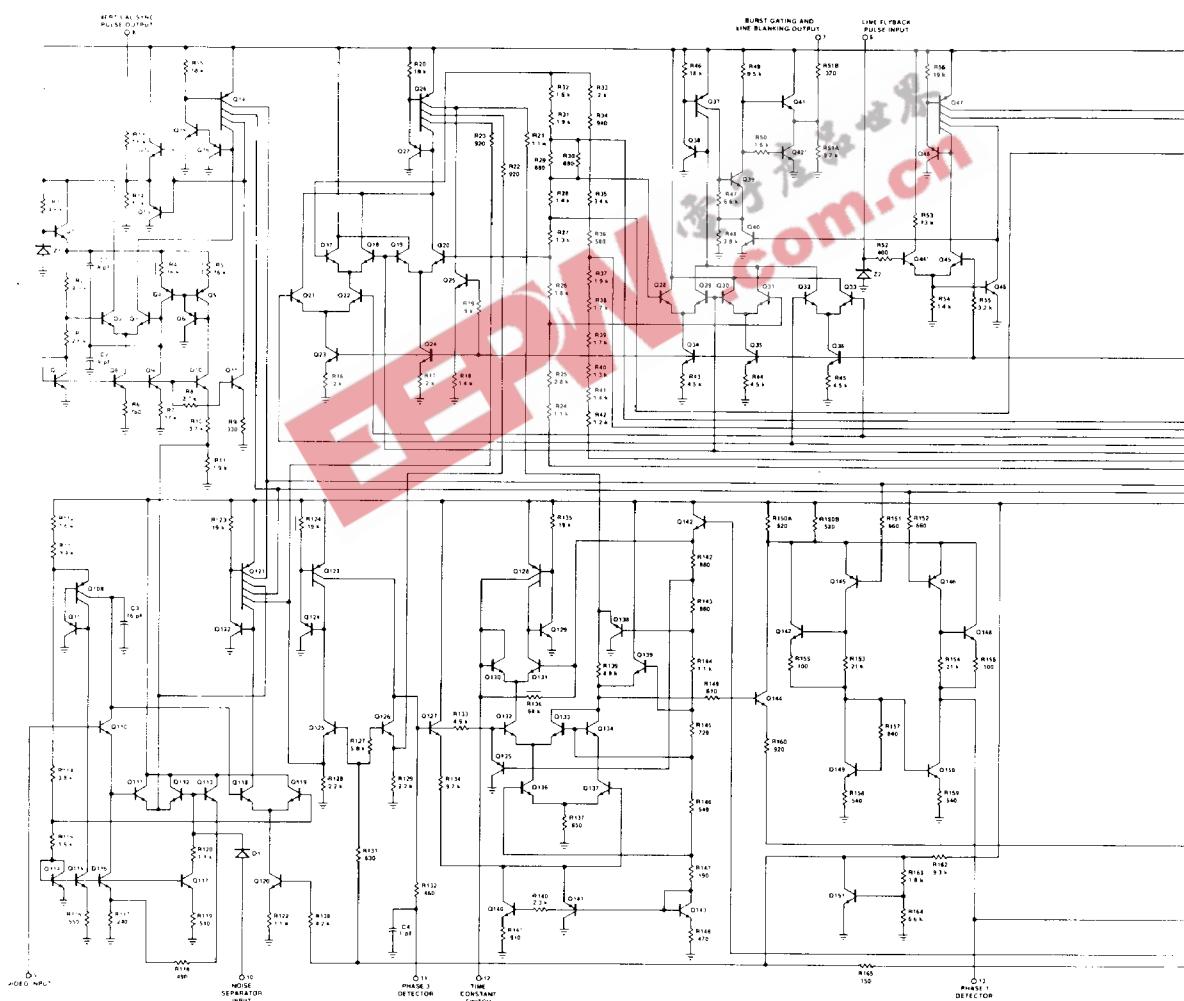
NOTES:

1. Can also be left unconnected.
2. When supplied by the IC.
3. Phase relationship between the middle of the sync pulse at the input and leading or trailing edge of the burst gating pulse.
4. Excluding the effect of variations in external components tolerances.
5. The adjustment of the overall phase relation and consequently the leading edge of the output pulse occurs automatically by phase control  $\phi_2$ . If additional adjustment is used, the following values apply:  
ADJUSTMENT SENSITIVITY  
caused by: adjustment voltage  $\Delta V_5/\Delta t$  typ 0.1 V/ $\mu$ s  
adjustment current  $\Delta I_5/\Delta t$  typ 30  $\mu$ A/ $\mu$ s
6. t<sub>d</sub> = switch-OFF delay of the line output stage.

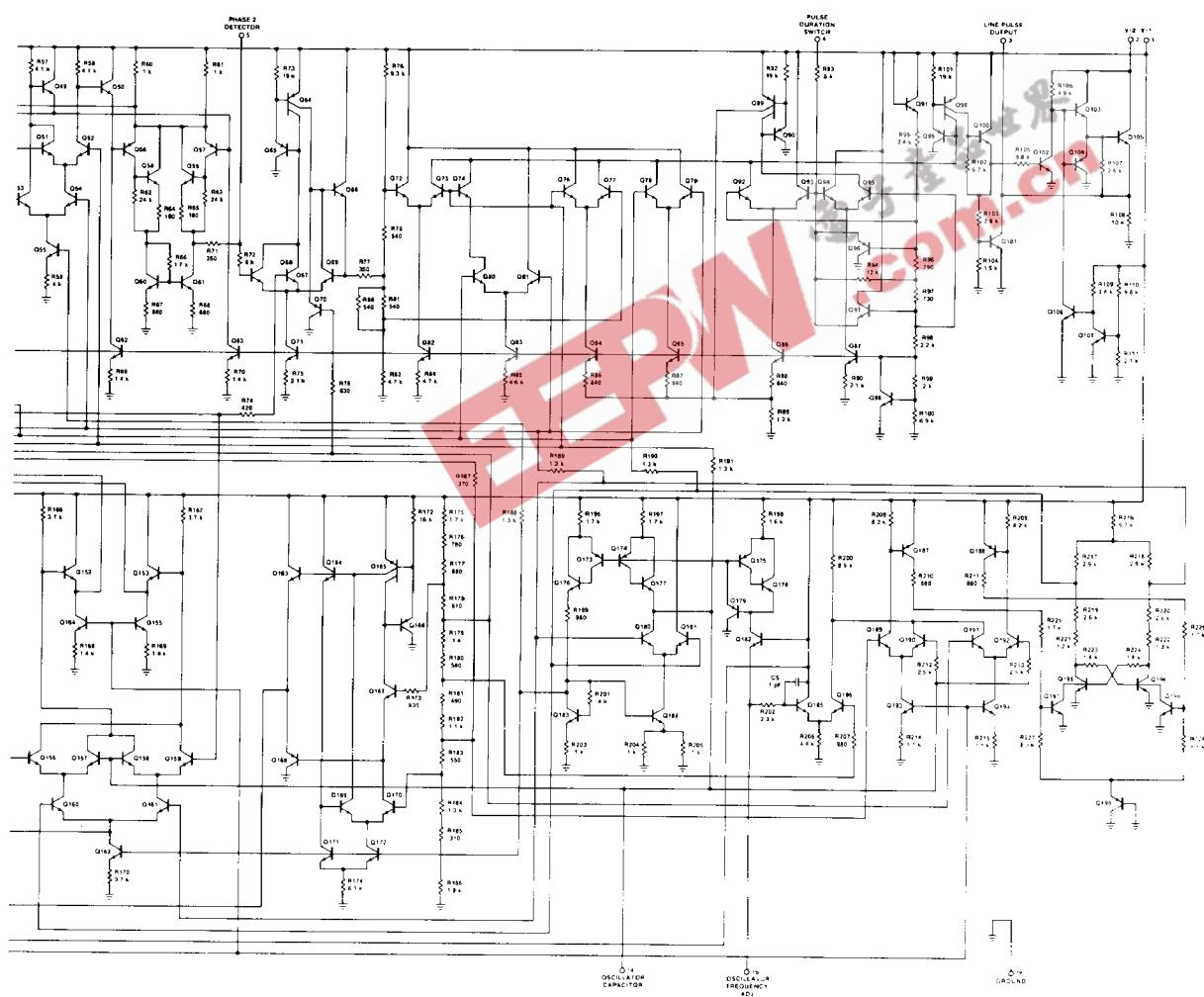
4

FAIRCHILD • TDA2590

## EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT



**FAIRCHILD • TDA2590**



## FAIRCHILD • TDA2590

### TEST AND APPLICATIONS CIRCUIT

