SLOS437G - APRIL 2004 - REVISED DECEMBER 2004

#### **OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER**

- Low Offset Voltage Max of:
  - TL103WA . . . 3 mV (25°C) and 5 mV (Full Temperature)
  - TL103W . . . 4 mV (25°C) and 5 mV (Full Temperature)
- Low Supply Current . . . 350 μA/Channel (Typ)
- Unity Gain Bandwidth . . . 0.9 MHz (Typ)
- Input Common-Mode Range Includes GND
- Large Output-Voltage Swing . . .
   0 V to V<sub>CC</sub> 1.5 V
- Wide Supply-Voltage Range . . . 3 V to 32 V
- 2-kV ESD Protection (HBM)

#### **VOLTAGE REFERENCE**

- Fixed 2.5-V Reference
- Tight Tolerance Max of:
  - TL103WA . . . 0.4% (25°C) and 0.8% (Full Temperature)
  - TL103W . . . 0.7% (25°C) and 1.4% (Full Temperature)
- Low Temperature Drift . . .
   7 mV (Typ) Over Operating Temperature Range
- Wide Sink-Current Range . . .0.5 mA (Typ) to 100 mA
- Output Impedance . . . 0.2 Ω (Typ)

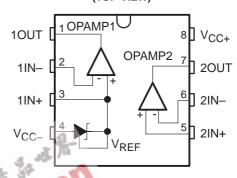
## description/ordering information

The TL103W and TL103WA combine the building blocks of a dual operational amplifier and a fixed voltage reference — both of which often are used in the control circuitry of both switch-mode and linear power supplies. OPAMP1 has its noninverting input internally tied to a fixed 2.5-V reference, while OPAMP2 is independent, with both inputs uncommitted.

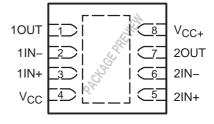
### **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- Battery Charger
- Switch-Mode Power Supply
- Linear Voltage Regulation
- Data-Acquisition Systems

### D (SOIC) PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



### DRJ (QFN) PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



For the A grade, especially tight voltage regulation can be achieved through low offset voltages for both operational amplifiers (typically 0.5 mV) and tight tolerances for the voltage reference (0.4% at 25°C and 0.8% over operating temperature range).

The TL103W and TL103WA are characterized for operation from -40°C to 105°C.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



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### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

TA	MAX V <sub>IO</sub> AND V <sub>REF</sub> TOLERANCE PACKAG (25°C)		PACKAGE†		TOP-SIDE MARKING	
		QFN (DRJ)	Reel of 1000	TL103WAIDRJR	PREVIEW	
	A grade 3 mV, 0.4% Standard grade 4 mV, 0.7%	SOIC (D)	Tube of 75	TL103WAID	7400\44	
4000 1- 40500			Reel of 2500	TL103WAIDR	Z103WA	
-40°C to 105°C		QFN (DRJ)	Reel of 1000	TL103WIDRJR	PREVIEW	
		COIC (D)	Tube of 75	TL103WID	Z103W	
		SOIC (D)	Reel of 2500	TL103WIDR	Z103VV	

<sup>†</sup> Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

## absolute maximum ratings over free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)‡

Supply voltage, V <sub>CC</sub>	36 V
Operational amplifier input differential voltage, V <sub>id</sub>	
Operational amplifier input voltage range, V <sub>I</sub>	0.3 V to 36 V
Voltage reference cathode current, I <sub>KA</sub>	100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ <sub>JA</sub> (see Notes 1 and 2): D package	
(see Notes 1 and 3): DRJ package	TBD°C/W
Maximum junction temperature, T <sub>J</sub>	150°C
Storage temperature range, T <sub>stg</sub>	

<sup>‡</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_J(max)$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is  $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ . Selecting the maximum of 150°C can affect reliability
  - The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
  - 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-5.

## recommended operating conditions

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>IN</sub>	Supply voltage	3	32	V
ΙK	Cathode current	1	100	mA
TA	Operating free-air temperature	-40	105	°C



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## typical application circuit R1 Opto Isolator R2 R8 OPAMP2 ÃC SMPS Line **Constant Current Control** Battery R3 Current OPAMP1 R6 Sense R7 2.5 V **Constant Voltage Control** R9

Figure 1. TL103W/A in a Constant-Current and Constant-Voltage Battery Charger

TL103W/A

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## OPAMP1, operational amplifier with noninverting input connected to the internal $V_{REF}$ electrical characteristics, $V_{CC+}$ = 5 V, $V_{CC}$ = GND, $T_A$ = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
		TI 400\\	V 0V	25°C		1	4		
V <sub>IO</sub> Inp		TL103W	V <sub>icm</sub> = 0 V	Full range			5	mV	
	Input offset voltage	TI 400\\/	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	25°C		0.5	3		
		TL103WA	V <sub>icm</sub> = 0 V	Full range			5		
∝VIO	Input offset-voltage drift			25°C		7		μV/°C	
I <sub>IB</sub>	Input bias current (negati	ve input)		25°C		20		nA	
AVD	Large-signal voltage gain	ı	$V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega, V_{icm} = 0 \text{ V}$	25°C		100		V/mV	
ksvr	Supply-voltage rejection	ratio	V <sub>CC+</sub> = 5 V to 30 V, V <sub>icm</sub> = 0 V	25°C	65	100		dB	
I <sub>source</sub>	Output source current		V <sub>CC+</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 2 V, V <sub>id</sub> = 1 V	25°C	20	40		mA	
I <sub>SC</sub>	Short circuit to GND		V <sub>CC+</sub> = 15 V	25°C		40	60	mA	
			$V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 2 \text{ V}, V_{id} = -1 \text{ V}$	18	10	12		mA	
I <sub>sink</sub>	sink Output sink current		put sink current $ \begin{array}{c} V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V, } V_{O} = 0.2 \text{ V,} \\ V_{id} = -1 \text{ V} \end{array} $		12	50		μΑ	
			V 00V 20	25°C	26	27			
V	High-level output voltage	ge	$V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$	Full range	26			V	
VOH	nigri-level output voltage		Was - 20 V B: - 10 kO	25°C	27	28			
			$V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V}, R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$		27				
Voi	Low-level output voltage		$R_{\rm I} = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	25°C		5	20	mV	
VOL	Low-level output voltage		Full range				20	IIIV	
SR	Slew rate at unity gain	1:	$V_{CC+}$ = 15 V, $C_L$ = 100 pF, $R_L$ = 2 k $\Omega$ , $V_I$ = 0.5 V to 2 V, unity gain	25°C	0.2	0.4		V/μs	
GBW	Gain bandwidth product		$V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V}, V_I = 10 \text{ mV},$ $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega,$ $f = 100 \text{ kHz}$	25°C	0.5	0.9		MHz	
THD	Total harmonic distortion		$V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 2 \text{ V}_{pp},$ $C_{L} = 100 \text{ pF}, R_{L} = 2 \text{ k}\Omega,$ $f = 1 \text{ kHz}, A_{V} = 20 \text{ dB}$	25°C		0.02		%	

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## OPAMP2, independent operational amplifier electrical characteristics, $V_{CC+}$ = 5 V, $V_{CC}$ = GND, $V_O$ = 1.4 V, $T_A$ = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
			TI 402\\/	0.1/	25°C		1	4	
\/:-	Input offset voltage	TL103W	V <sub>icm</sub> = 0 V	Full range			5	\/	
V <sub>IO</sub> Input of	Input offset voltage	TI 400\\\	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	25°C		0.5	3	mV	
		TL103WA	V <sub>icm</sub> = 0 V	Full range			5		
∝VIO	Input offset voltage drift			25°C		7		μV/°C	
1	lanut affaat aumaat			25°C		2	75	^	
lio	Input offset current			Full range			150	nA	
l.=	Input bias current			25°C		20	150	nA	
IB	input bias current			Full range			200	IIA	
۸ –	Large signal voltage gain		$V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega,$	25°C	50	100		V/mV	
A <sub>VD</sub>	Large-signal voltage gain		V <sub>O</sub> = 1.4 V to 11.4 V	Full range	25			V/IIIV	
ksvr	Supply-voltage rejection	ratio	$V_{CC+} = 5 \text{ V to } 30 \text{ V}$	25°C	65	100		dB	
Vion	land a series and self-reserve		\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	25°C	0		(V <sub>CC+</sub> ) – 1.5	V	
VICR	input common-mode voit	n-mode voltage range $V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V (see No.)}$		Full range	0		(V <sub>CC+</sub> ) – 2	V	
CMRR	Common mode rejection	rotio	25-	25°C	70	85		dB	
CIVIKK	MRR Common-mode rejection ra		4 13	Full range	60			uБ	
I <sub>source</sub>	Output source current		$V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 2 \text{ V}, V_{id} = 1 \text{ V}$	25°C	20	40		mA	
Isc	Short circuit to GND		$V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V}$	25°C		40	60	mA	
	Outrot sink someont		$V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 2 \text{ V}, V_{id} = -1 \text{ V}$	0500	10	12		mA	
<sup>I</sup> sink	Output sink current		$V_{CC+} = 15 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 0.2 \text{ V},$ $V_{id} = -1 \text{ V}$	25°C	12	50		μΑ	
			V 20 V D 010	25°C	26	27			
V/	High lavel autout values		$V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$	Full range	26			.,	
VOH	High-level output voltage		V 20 V D. 40 kO	25°C	27	28		V	
			$V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V}, R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	Full range	27				
V	Low lovel output voltage		D. 40 kO	25°C		5	20	m)/	
VOL	Low-level output voltage		$R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	Full range			20	mV	
SR	Slew rate at unity gain		$\begin{split} &V_{CC+}=15 \text{ V,} \\ &C_L=100 \text{ pF, } R_L=2 \text{ k}\Omega, \\ &V_I=0.5 \text{ V to 3 V, unity gain} \end{split}$	25°C	0.2	0.4		V/μs	
GBW	Gain bandwidth product		$V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V}, V_I = 10 \text{ mV}, \\ C_L = 100 \text{ pF}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega, \\ f = 100 \text{ kHz},$	25°C	0.5	0.9		MHz	
THD	Total harmonic distortion		$V_{CC+} = 30 \text{ V}, V_O = 2 \text{ V}_{pp},$ $C_L = 100 \text{ pF}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega,$ $f = 1 \text{ kHz}, A_V = 20 \text{ dB}$	25°C		0.02		%	
Vn	Equivalent input noise vo	ltage	$V_{CC} = 30 \text{ V}, R_S = 100 \Omega,$ f = 1 kHz			50		nV/√ <del>Hz</del>	

NOTE 4: The input common-mode voltage of either input should not be allowed to go below -0.3 V. The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is  $(V_{CC+}) - 1.5$  V, but either input can go to  $(V_{CC+}) + 0.3$  V (but  $\le 36$  V) without damage.



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## **VOLTAGE REFERENCE** electrical characteristics

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
	Reference voltage	TI 40014/	L. 40 m A	25°C	2.482	2.5	2.518	
V <sub>REF</sub>		TL103W	$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$	Full range	2.465		2.535	.,
		T	1. 40 4	25°C 2.49		2.5	2.51	V
		TL103WA	$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$	Full range	2.48		2.52	
ΔV <sub>REF</sub>	Reference input voltage deviation over temperature range		$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ , $I_K = 10 \text{ mA}$	Full range		7	30	mV
I <sub>min</sub>	Minimum cathode current	for regulation	V <sub>KA</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub>	25°C		0.5	1	mA
z <sub>ka</sub>	Dynamic impedance (see Note 5)		$V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ , $\Delta I_{K} = 1$ mA to 100 mA, $f < 1$ kHz	25°C		0.2	0.5	Ω

NOTE 5: The dynamic impedance is defined as

## **TOTAL DEVICE** electrical characteristics

	DEVICE cal characteristics	4.4				
	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
loo	Total supply current,	V <sub>CC+</sub> = 5 V, No load Full range		0.7	1.2	mA
Icc	excluding cathode-current reference	V <sub>CC+</sub> = 30 V, No load			2	IIIA





## PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

30-Mar-2005

## **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
TL103WAID	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
TL103WAIDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
TL103WID	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
TL103WIDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free** (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

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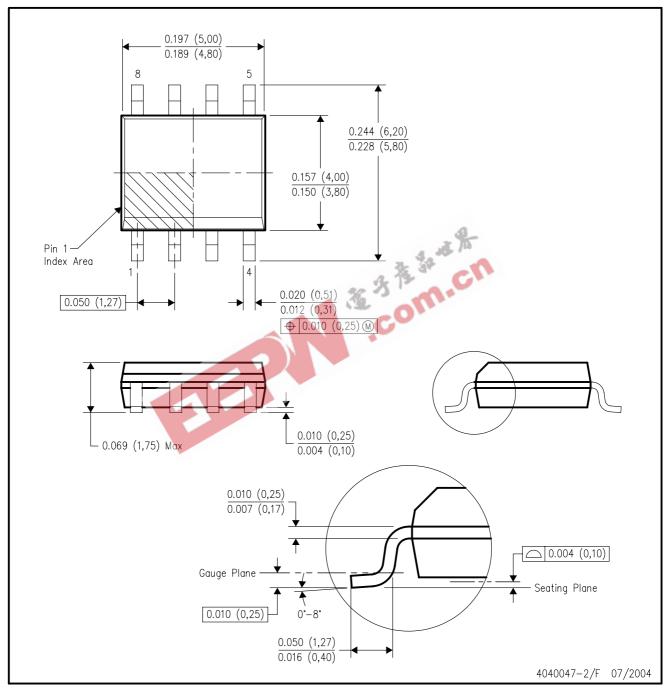
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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## D (R-PDSO-G8)

## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.



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Mailing Address: Texas Instruments

Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

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