TL494 PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS074E-JANUARY 1983-REVISED FEBRUARY 2005

FEATURES

- Complete PWM Power-Control Circuitry
- Uncommitted Outputs for 200-mA Sink or Source Current
- Output Control Selects Single-Ended or Push-Pull Operation
- Internal Circuitry Prohibits Double Pulse at Either Output
- Variable Dead Time Provides Control Over Total Range
- Internal Regulator Provides a Stable 5-V Reference Supply With 5% Tolerance
- Circuit Architecture Allows Easy Synchronization

D, DB, N, NS, OR PW PACKAGE (TOP VIEW) 16 7 2IN+ 1IN+ [1IN− ¶ 2 15 T 2IN-FEEDBACK **∏** 3 14 TREF DTC 4 13 OUTPUT CTRL СТ П 12 V_{CC} RT [] 6 11 C2 10 E2 GND 7 C1 [8 9 E1

DESCRIPTION

The TL494 incorporates all the functions required in the construction of a pulse-width-modulation (PWM) control circuit on a single chip. Designed primarily for power-supply control, this device offers the flexibility to tailor the power-supply control circuitry to a specific application.

The TL494 contains two error amplifiers, an on-chip adjustable oscillator, a dead-time control (DTC) comparator, a pulse-steering control flip-flop, a 5-V, 5%-precision regulator, and output-control circuits.

The error amplifiers exhibit a common-mode voltage range from -0.3 V to $V_{CC}-2$ V. The dead-time control comparator has a fixed offset that provides approximately 5% dead time. The on-chip oscillator can be bypassed by terminating RT to the reference output and providing a sawtooth input to CT, or it can drive the common circuits in synchronous multiple-rail power supplies.

The uncommitted output transistors provide either common-emitter or emitter-follower output capability. The TL494 provides for push-pull or single-ended output operation, which can be selected through the output-control function. The architecture of this device prohibits the possibility of either output being pulsed twice during push-pull operation.

The TL494C is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C. The TL494I is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

	PACKAGED DEVICES ⁽¹⁾						
T _A	SMALL OUTLINE (D)	PLASTIC DIP (N)	SMALL OUTLINE (NS)	SHRINK SMALL OUTLINE (DB)	THIN SHRINK SMALL OUTLINE (PW)		
0°C to 70°C	TL494CD	TL494CN	TL494CNS	TL494CDB	TL494CPW		
-40°C to 85°C	TL494ID	TL494IN	_	_	_		

(1) The D, DB, NS, and PW packages are available taped and reeled. Add the suffix R to device type (e.g., TL494CDR).



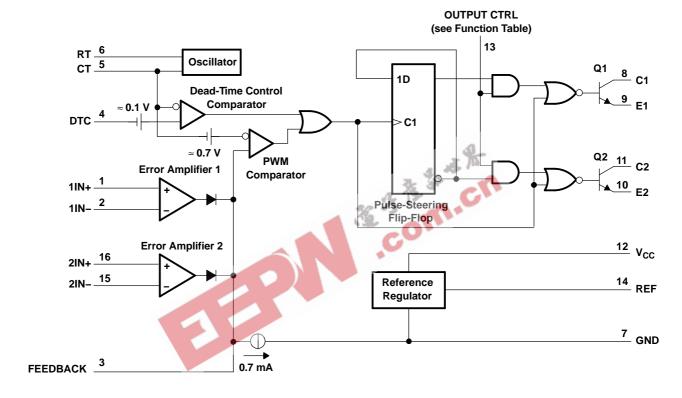
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FUNCTION TABLE

INPUT TO OUTPUT CTRL	OUTPUT FUNCTION
$V_I = GND$	Single-ended or parallel output
$V_I = V_{ref}$	Normal push-pull operation

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM





PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS074E-JANUARY 1983-REVISED FEBRUARY 2005

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN M	X UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage (2)			41 V
VI	Amplifier input voltage		V _{CC} +	.3 V
Vo	Collector output voltage			41 V
Io	Collector output current		2	50 mA
		D package		73
		DB package		32
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance (3)(4)	N package		67 °C/W
		NS package		64
		PW package	1	08
	Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from c	ase for 10 seconds	2	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65 1	50 °C

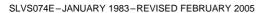
⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Recommended Operating Conditions

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		7	40	V
VI	Amplifier input voltage		-0.3	V _{CC} – 2	V
Vo	Collector output voltage			40	V
	Collector output current (each transistor)			200	mA
	Current into feedback terminal			0.3	mA
f _{OSC}	Oscillator frequency		1	300	kHz
C _T	Timing capacitor		0.47	10000	nF
R _T	Timing resistor		1.8	500	kΩ
T _△ Operating free-air temperature		TL494C	0	70	°C
IA	Operating nee-an temperature	TL494I	-40	85	C

All voltages are with respect to the network ground terminal. Maximum power dispation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperatire is $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

TL494 PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS





Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 15 V, f = 10 kHz (unless otherwise noted)

Reference Section

DADAMETED	TEST CONDITIONS ⁽¹⁾	TL4	LINUT		
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS(1)	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
Output voltage (REF)	I _O = 1 mA	4.75	5	5.25	V
Input regulation	V _{CC} = 7 V to 40 V		2	25	mV
Output regulation	I _O = 1 mA to 10 mA		1	15	mV
Output voltage change with temperature	$\Delta T_A = MIN \text{ to MAX}$		2	10	mV/V
Short-circuit output current ⁽³⁾	REF = 0 V		25		mA

- For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
- All typical values, except for parameter changes with temperature, are at $T_A = 25$ °C.
- Duration of short circuit should not exceed one second.

Oscillator Section

 C_T = 0.01 μF , R_T = 12 $k\Omega$ (see Figure 1)

$C_T = 0.01 \mu\text{F}, R_T = 12 \text{ksz} (\text{see Figure 1})$.3		
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS(1)	TL494C, TL494I	UNIT
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS.	MIN TYP ⁽²⁾ MAX	UNII
Frequency	2 13	10	kHz
Standard deviation of frequency ⁽³⁾	All values of V_{CC} , C_T , R_T , and T_A constant	100	Hz/kHz
Frequency change with voltage	$V_{CC} = 7 \ V \text{ to } 40 \ V, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	1	Hz/kHz
Frequency change with temperature (4)	$\Delta T_A = MIN$ to MAX	10	Hz/kHz

- For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
 All typical values, except for parameter changes with temperature, are at T_A = 25°C.
 Standard deviation is a measure of the statistical distribution about the mean as derived from the formula:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{n=1}^{N} (x_n - \overline{X})^2}{N-1}}$$

(4) Temperature coefficient of timing capacitor and timing resistor are not taken into account.

Error-Amplifier Section

See Figure 2

DADAMETED	TEGT COMPLETIONS	TL494	TL494C, TL494I			
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT	
Input offset voltage	V _O (FEEDBACK) = 2.5 V		2	10	mV	
Input offset current	V _O (FEEDBACK) = 2.5 V		25	250	nA	
Input bias current	V _O (FEEDBACK) = 2.5 V		0.2	1	μΑ	
Common-mode input voltage range	V _{CC} = 7 V to 40 V	-0.3 to V _{CC} - 2			V	
Open-loop voltage amplification	$\Delta V_{O} = 3 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 0.5 \text{ V} \text{ to } 3.5 \text{ V}, R_{L} = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$	70	95		dB	
Unity-gain bandwidth	$V_O = 0.5 \text{ V to } 3.5 \text{ V}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$		800		kHz	
Common-mode rejection ratio	$\Delta V_{O} = 40 \text{ V}, T_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	65	80		dB	
Output sink current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID} = -15$ mV to -5 V, V (FEEDBACK) = 0.7 V	0.3	0.7		mA	
Output source current (FEEDBACK)	V_{ID} = 15 mV to 5 V, V (FEEDBACK) = 3.5 V	-2			mA	

(1) All typical values, except for parameter changes with temperature, are at $T_A = 25$ °C.



Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V}$, f = 10 kHz (unless otherwise noted)

Output Section

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
Collector off-state current		V _{CE} = 40 V, V _{CC} = 40 V		2	100	μΑ
Emitter off-state current		$V_{CC} = V_{C} = 40 \text{ V}, V_{E} = 0$			-100	μΑ
Collector-emitter saturation voltage	Common emitter	V _E = 0, I _C = 200 mA		1.1	1.3	\ <i>/</i>
	Emitter follower	$V_{O(C1 \text{ or } C2)} = 15 \text{ V}, I_E = -200 \text{ mA}$		1.5	2.5	V
Output control input current		$V_I = V_{ref}$			3.5	mA

⁽¹⁾ All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at $T_A = 25$ °C.

Dead-Time Control Section

See Figure 1

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
Input bias current (DEAD-TIME CTRL)	V _I = 0 to 5.25 V		-2	-10	μΑ
Maximum duty cycle, each output	V_I (DEAD-TIME CTRL) = 0, C_T = 0.01 μ F, R_T = 12 $k\Omega$		45		%
Input throughold valtage (DEAD TIME CTDL)	Zero duty cycle		3	3.3	V
Input threshold voltage (DEAD-TIME CTRL)	Maximum duty cycle	0			V

⁽¹⁾ All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at $T_A = 25$ °C.

PWM Comparator Section

See Figure 1

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
Input threshold voltage (FEEDBACK)		Zero duty cyle		4	4.5	V
Input sink current (FEEDBACK)		V (FEEDBACK) = 0.7 V	0.3	0.7		mA

⁽¹⁾ All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at $T_A = 25$ °C.

Total Device

PARAMETER	TEST CONDI	MIN TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT	
Ctandby augusty augustant	$R_T = V_{ref}$	V _{CC} = 15 V	6	10	A
Standby supply current	All other inputs and outputs open	V _{CC} = 40 V	9	15	- mA
Average supply current	V _I (DEAD-TIME CTRL) = 2 V, See Fig.	V _I (DEAD-TIME CTRL) = 2 V, See Figure 1			mA

⁽¹⁾ All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at T_A = 25°C.

Switching Characteristics

 $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
Rise time	Common amittar configuration Con Figure 2	100	200	ns
Fall time	Common-emitter configuration, See Figure 3	25	100	ns
Rise time	Emitter fellower configuration Con Figure 4	100	200	ns
Fall time	Emitter-follower configuration, See Figure 4	40	100	ns

⁽¹⁾ All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at T_A = 25°C.



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

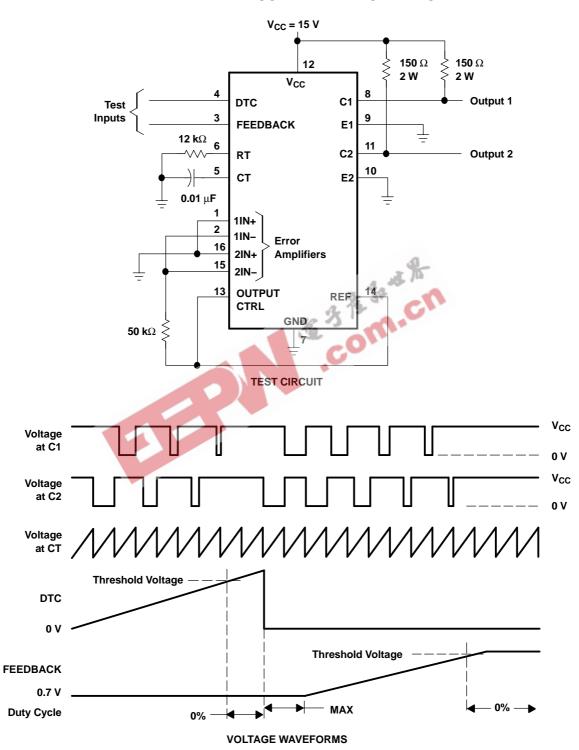


Figure 1. Operational Test Circuit and Waveforms



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

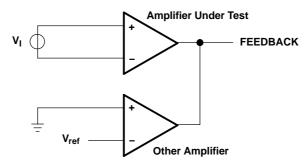
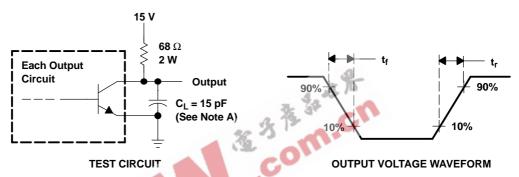
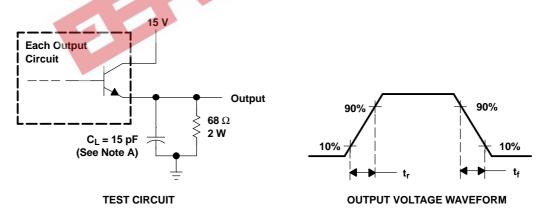


Figure 2. Amplifier Characteristics



NOTE A: C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 3. Common-Emitter Configuration



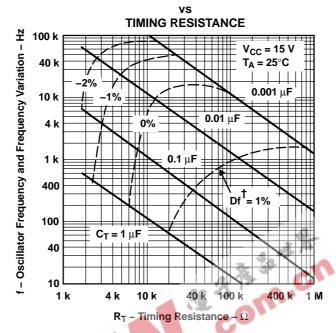
NOTE A: C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 4. Emitter-Follower Configuration



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY AND FREQUENCY VARIATION†



[†] Frequency variation (Δf) is the change in oscillator frequency that occurs over the full temperature range.

Figure 5.

AMPLIFIER VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION

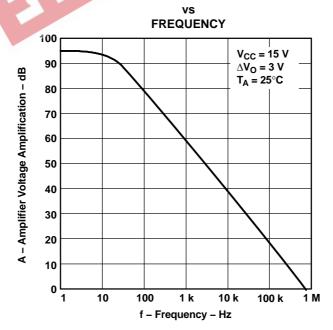


Figure 6.





www.ti.com 17-Oct-2005

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	e Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
TL494CD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDBRE4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CJ	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL494CN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
TL494CNE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
TL494CNSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CNSRG4	ACTIVE	so	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CPW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CPWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CPWLE	OBSOLETE	TSSOP	PW	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL494CPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CPWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494ID	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494IDE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494IDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494IDRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494IN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
TL494INE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
TL494MJ	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL494MJB	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows: ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect. **NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

17-Oct-2005

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available. **OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

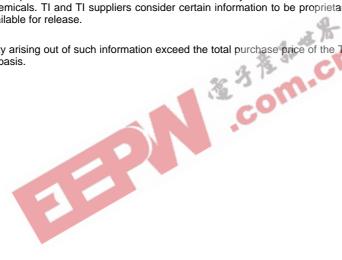
Pb-Free (RoHS): Ti's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

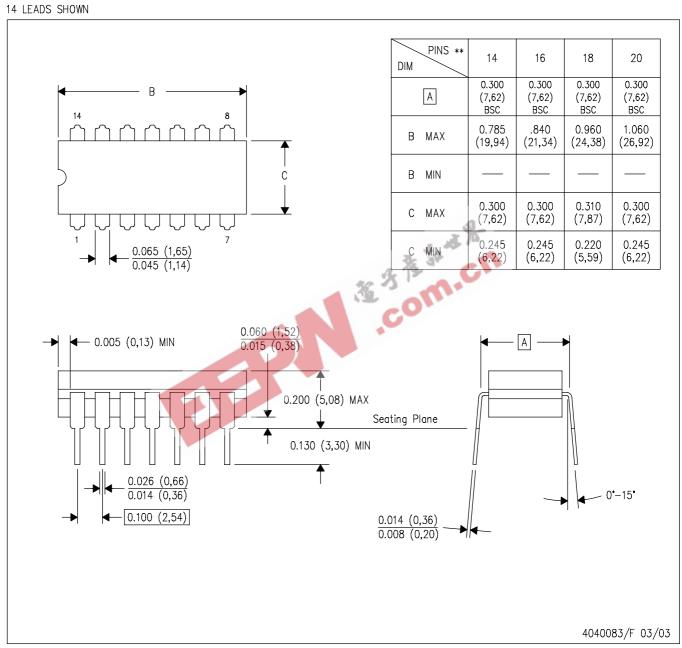
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
- D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
- E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN

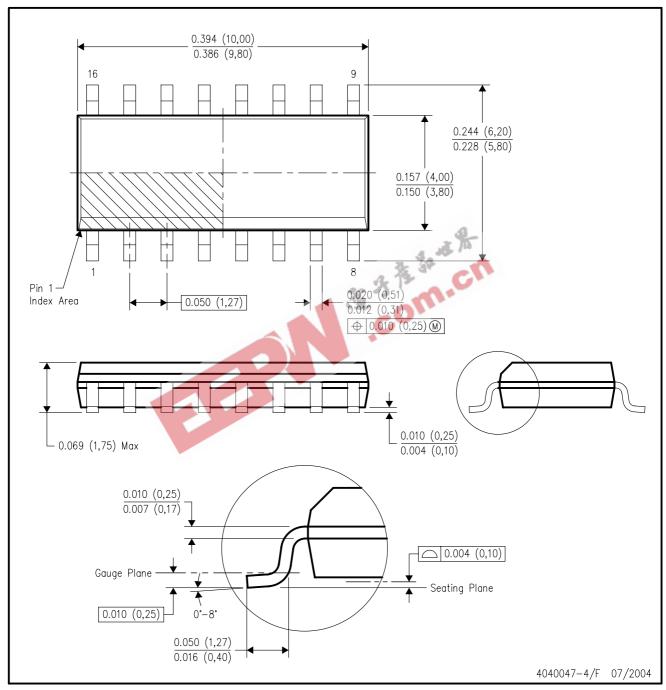


- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
- The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.



D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

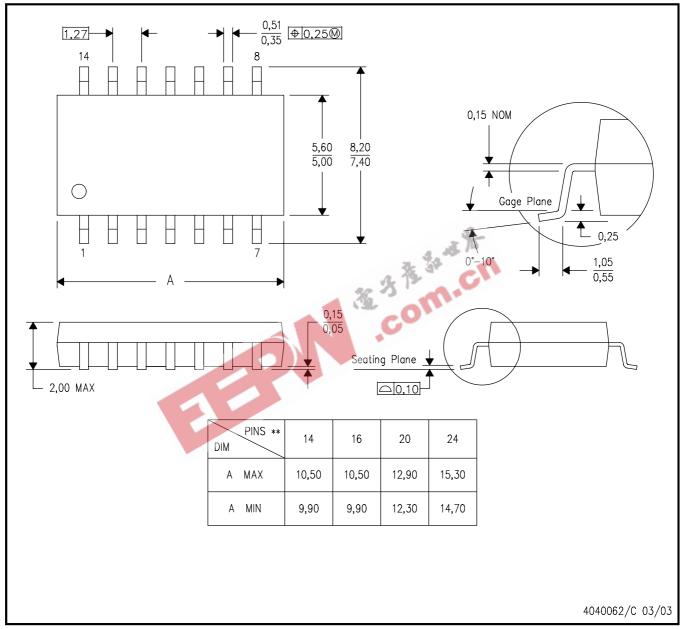


MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

14-PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



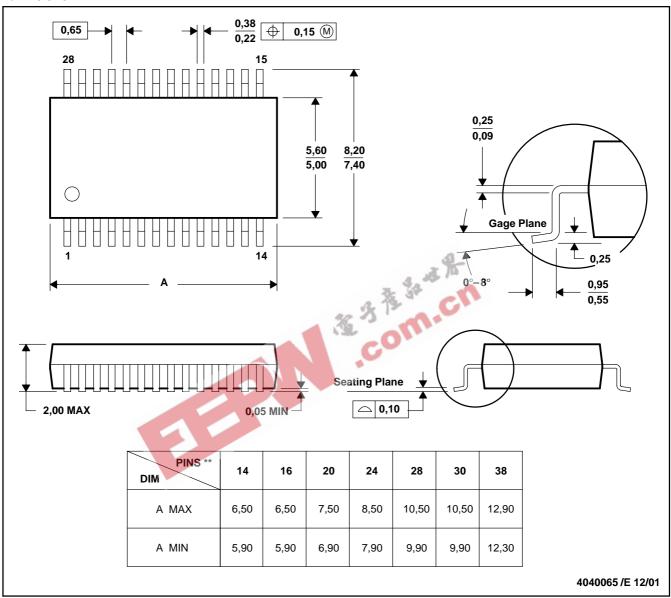
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.



DB (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

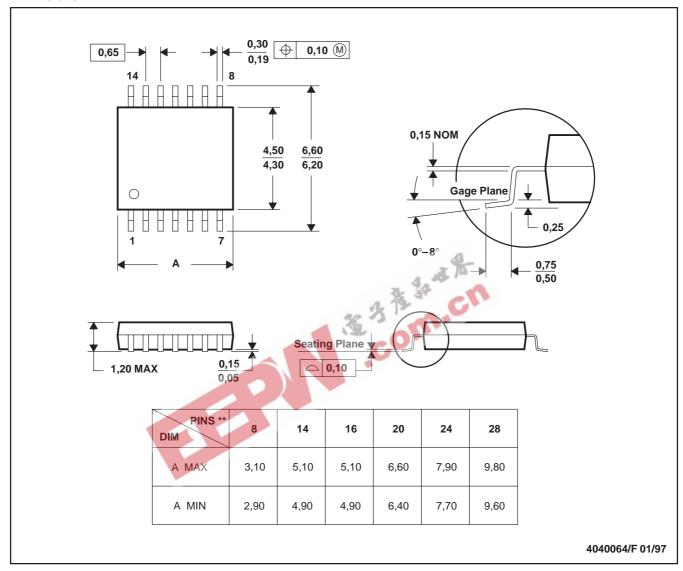
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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