

# High Speed PWM Controller

## FEATURES

- Compatible with Voltage or Current Mode Topologies
- Practical Operation Switching Frequencies to 1MHz
- 50ns Propagation Delay to Output
- High Current Dual Totem Pole Outputs (1.5A Peak)
- Wide Bandwidth Error Amplifier
- Fully Latched Logic with Double Pulse Suppression
- Pulse-by-Pulse Current Limiting
- Soft Start / Max. Duty Cycle Control
- Under-Voltage Lockout with Hysteresis
- Low Start Up Current (1.1mA)

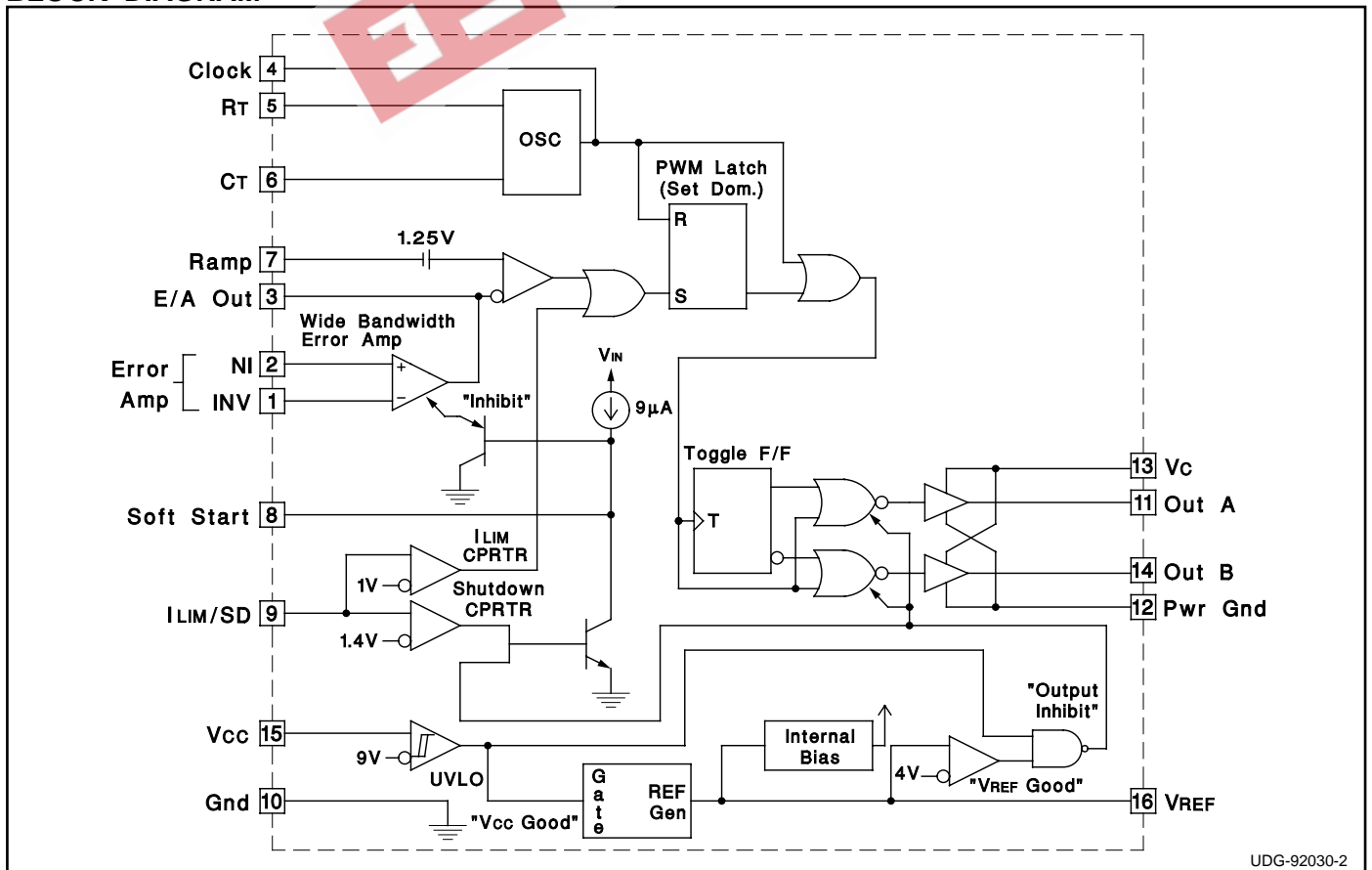
## DESCRIPTION

The UC1825 family of PWM control ICs is optimized for high frequency switched mode power supply applications. Particular care was given to minimizing propagation delays through the comparators and logic circuitry while maximizing bandwidth and slew rate of the error amplifier. This controller is designed for use in either current-mode or voltage mode systems with the capability for input voltage feed-forward.

Protection circuitry includes a current limit comparator with a 1V threshold, a TTL compatible shutdown port, and a soft start pin which will double as a maximum duty cycle clamp. The logic is fully latched to provide jitter free operation and prohibit multiple pulses at an output. An under-voltage lockout section with 800mV of hysteresis assures low start up current. During under-voltage lockout, the outputs are high impedance.

These devices feature totem pole outputs designed to source and sink high peak currents from capacitive loads, such as the gate of a power MOSFET. The on state is designed as a high level.

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



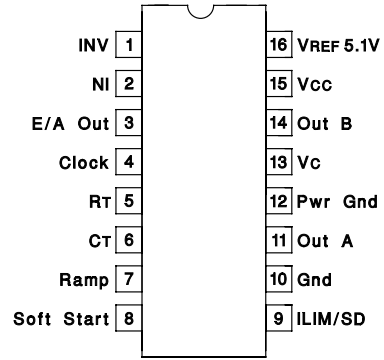
UDG-92030-2

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)**

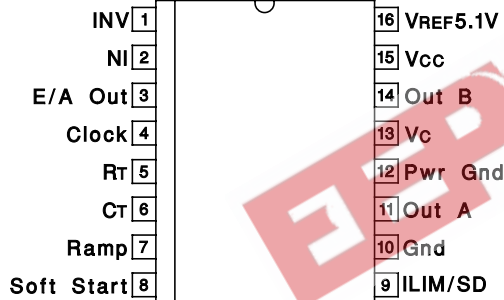
Supply Voltage (Pins 13, 15)..... 30V  
 Output Current, Source or Sink (Pins 11, 14)  
 DC ..... 0.5A  
 Pulse (0.5 s) ..... 2.0A  
 Analog Inputs  
 (Pins 1, 2, 7)..... -0.3V to 7V  
 (Pin 8, 9) ..... -0.3V to 6V  
 Clock Output Current (Pin 4) ..... -5mA  
 Error Amplifier Output Current (Pin 3) ..... 5mA  
 Soft Start Sink Current (Pin 8) ..... 20mA  
 Oscillator Charging Current (Pin 5)..... -5mA  
 Power Dissipation ..... 1W  
 Storage Temperature Range..... -65°C to +150°C  
 Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds) ..... 300°C  
 Note 1: All voltages are with respect to GND (Pin 10); all currents are positive into, negative out of part; pin numbers refer to DIL-16 package.  
 Note 3: Consult Unitrode Integrated Circuit Databook for thermal limitations and considerations of package.

**CONNECTION DIAGRAMS**

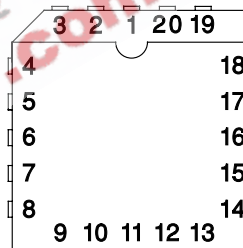
**DIL-16 (Top View)  
J or N Package**



**SOIC-16 (Top View)  
DW Package**



**PLCC-20 & LCC-20  
(Top View)  
Q & L Packages**



PACKAGE PIN FUNCTION	
FUNCTION	PIN
N/C	1
INV	2
NI	3
E/A Out	4
Clock	5
N/C	6
RT	7
CT	8
Ramp	9
Soft Start	10
N/C	11
ILIM/SD	12
Gnd	13
Out A	14
Pwr Gnd	15
N/C	16
Vc	17
Out B	18
Vcc	19
VREF 5.1V	20

**THERMAL RATINGS TABLE**

Package	$\Theta_{JA}$	$\Theta_{JC}$
DIL-16J	80-120	28 <sup>(2)</sup>
DIL-16N	90 <sup>(1)</sup>	45
PLCC-20	43-75(1)	34
LCC-20	70-80	20 <sup>(2)</sup>
SOIC-16	50-120 <sup>(1)</sup>	35

(1) Specified  $\Theta_{JA}$  (junction to ambient) is for devices mounted to 5in<sup>2</sup> FR4 PC board with one ounce copper where noted. When resistance range is given, lower values are for 5in<sup>2</sup> aluminum PC board. Test PWB was 0.062in thick and typically used 0.635mm trace widths for power packages and 1.3mm trace widths for non-power packages with 100 x 100 mil probe land area at the end of each trace.

(2)  $\Theta_{JC}$  data values stated were derived from MIL-STD-1835B. MIL-STD-1835B states that the baseline values shown are worst case (mean +2s) for a 60 x 60mil microcircuit device silicon die and applicable for devices with die sizes up to 14400 square mils. For device die sizes greater than 14400 square mils use the following values; dual-in-line, 11°C/W; flat pack 10°C/W; pin grid array, 10°C/W.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS:** Unless otherwise stated, these specifications apply for ,  $R_T = 3.65k$ ,  $C_T = 1nF$ ,  $V_{CC} = 15V$ ,  $-55^{\circ}C < T_A < 125^{\circ}C$  for the UC1825,  $-40^{\circ}C < T_A < 85^{\circ}C$  for the UC2825, and  $0^{\circ}C < T_A < 70^{\circ}C$  for the UC3825,  $T_A = T_o$ .

PARAMETERS	TEST CONDITIONS	UC1825 UC2825			UC3825			UNITS
		MIN	TOP	MAX	MIN	TOP	MAX	
<b>Reference Section</b>								
Output Voltage	$T_o = 25^{\circ}C$ , $I_o = 1mA$	5.05	5.10	5.15	5.00	5.10	5.20	V
Line Regulation	$10V < V_{CC} < 30V$		2	20		2	20	mV
Load Regulation	$1mA < I_o < 10mA$		5	20		5	20	mV
Temperature Stability*	$T_{MIN} < T_A < T_{MAX}$		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	mV/ $^{\circ}C$
Total Output Variation*	Line, Load, Temperature	5.00		5.20	4.95		5.25	V
Output Noise Voltage*	$10Hz < f < 10kHz$		50			50		$\mu V$
Long Term Stability*	$T_J = 125^{\circ}C$ , 1000hrs.		5	25		5	25	mV
Short Circuit Current	$V_{REF} = 0V$	-15	-50	-100	-15	-50	-100	mA
<b>Oscillator Section</b>								
Initial Accuracy*	$T_J = 2^{\circ}C$	360	400	440	360	400	440	kHz
Voltage Stability*	$10V < V_{CC} < 30V$		0.2	2		0.2	2	%
Temperature Stability*	$T_{MIN} < T_A < T_{MAX}$		5			5		%
Total Variation*	Line, Temperature	340		460	340		460	kHz
<b>Oscillator Section (cont.)</b>								
Clock Out High		3.9	4.5		3.9	4.5		V
Clock Out Low			2.3	2.9		2.3	2.9	V
Ramp Peak*		2.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	V
Ramp Valley*		0.7	1.0	1.25	0.7	1.0	1.25	V
Ramp Valley to Peak*		1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	V
<b>Error Amplifier Section</b>								
Input Offset Voltage				10			15	mV
Input Bias Current			0.6	3		0.6	3	$\mu A$
Input Offset Current			0.1	1		0.1	1	$\mu A$
Open Loop Gain	$1V < V_o < 4V$	60	95		60	95		dB
CMRR	$1.5V < V_{CM} < 5.5V$	75	95		75	95		dB
PSRR	$10V < V_{CC} < 30V$	85	110		85	110		dB
Output Sink Current	$V_{PIN3} = 1V$	1	2.5		1	2.5		mA
Output Source Current	$V_{PIN3} = 4V$	-0.5	-1.3		-0.5	-1.3		mA
Output High Voltage	$I_{PIN3} = -0.5mA$	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.0	V
Output Low Voltage	$I_{PIN3} = 1mA$	0	0.5	1.0	0	0.5	1.0	V
Unity Gain Bandwidth*		3	5.5		3	5.5		MHz
Slew Rate*		6	12		6	12		V/ $\mu s$

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS:** Unless otherwise stated, these specifications apply for ,  $R_T = 3.65k$ ,  $C_T = 1nF$ ,  $V_{CC} = 15V$ ,  $-55^{\circ}C < T_A < 125^{\circ}C$  for the UC1825,  $-40^{\circ}C < T_A < 85^{\circ}C$  for the UC2825, and  $0^{\circ}C < T_A < 70^{\circ}C$  for the UC3825,  $T_A = T_J$ .

PARAMETERS	TEST CONDITIONS	UC1825 UC2825			UC3825			UNITS
		MIN	TOP	MAX	MIN	TOP	MAX	
<b>PWM Comparator Section</b>								
Pin 7 Bias Current	$V_{PIN 7} = 0V$		-1	-5		-1	-5	$\mu A$
Duty Cycle Range		0		80	0		85	%
Pin 3 Zero DC Threshold	$V_{PIN 7} = 0V$	1.1	1.25		1.1	1.25		V
Delay to Output*			50	80		50	80	ns
<b>Soft-Start Section</b>								
Charge Current	$V_{PIN 8} = 0.5V$	3	9	20	3	9	20	$\mu A$
Discharge Current	$V_{PIN 8} = 1V$	1			1			mA
<b>Current Limit / Shutdown Section</b>								
Pin 9 Bias Current	$0 < V_{PIN 9} < 4V$			15			10	$\mu A$
Current Limit Threshold		0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	V
Shutdown Threshold		1.25	1.40	1.55	1.25	1.40	1.55	V
Delay to Output			50	80		50	80	ns
<b>Output Section</b>								
Output Low Level	$I_{OUT} = 20mA$		0.25	0.40		0.25	0.40	V
	$I_{OUT} = 200mA$		1.2	2.2		1.2	2.2	V
Output High Level	$I_{OUT} = -20mA$	13.0	13.5		13.0	13.5		V
	$I_{OUT} = -200mA$	12.0	13.0		12.0	13.0		V
Collector Leakage	$V_C = 30V$		100	500		10	500	$\mu A$
Rise/Fall Time*	$CL = 1nF$		30	60		30	60	ns
<b>Under-Voltage Lockout Section</b>								
Start Threshold		8.8	9.2	9.6	8.8	9.2	9.6	V
UVLO Hysteresis		0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	V
<b>Supply Current Section</b>								
Start Up Current	$V_{CC} = 8V$		1.1	2.5		1.1	2.5	mA
ICC	$V_{PIN 1}, V_{PIN 7}, V_{PIN 9} = 0V; V_{PIN 2} = 1V$		22	33		22	33	mA

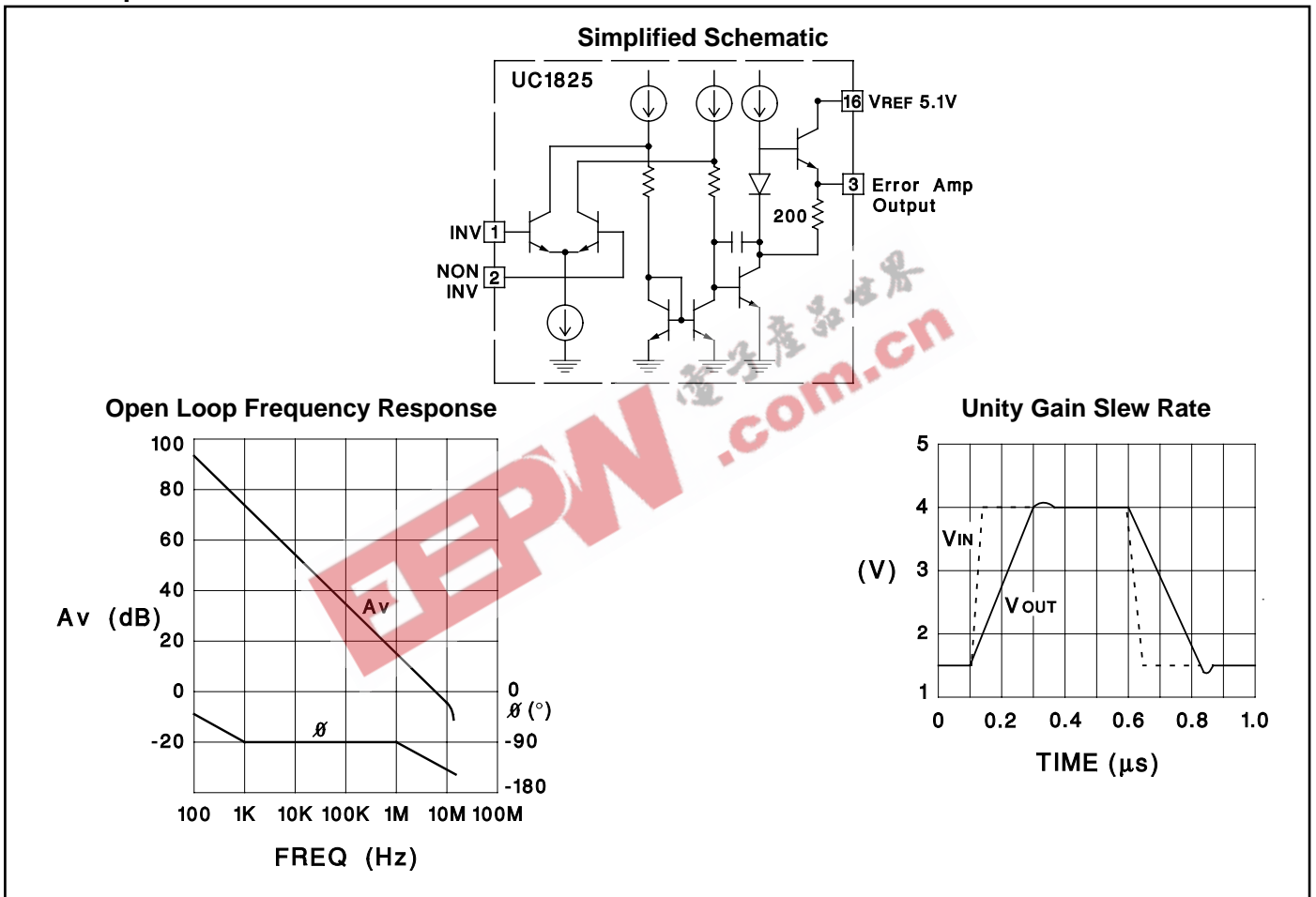
\* This parameter not 100% tested in production but guaranteed by design.

**Printed Circuit Board Layout Considerations**

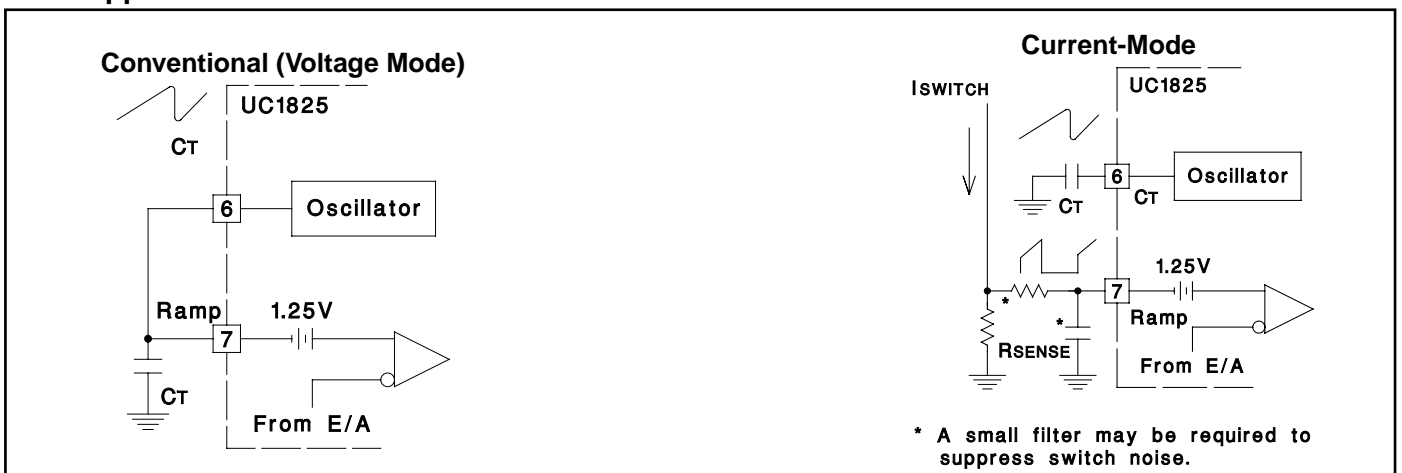
High speed circuits demand careful attention to layout and component placement. To assure proper performance of the UC1825 follow these rules: 1) Use a ground plane. 2) Damp or clamp parasitic inductive kick energy from the gate of driven MOSFETs. Do not allow the output pins to ring below ground. A series gate resistor or a shunt 1 Amp Schottky diode at the output pin will serve

this purpose. 3) Bypass VCC, Vc, and VREF. Use 0.1μF monolithic ceramic capacitors with low equivalent series inductance. Allow less than 1 cm of total lead length for each capacitor between the bypassed pin and the ground plane. 4) Treat the timing capacitor, CT, like a bypass capacitor.

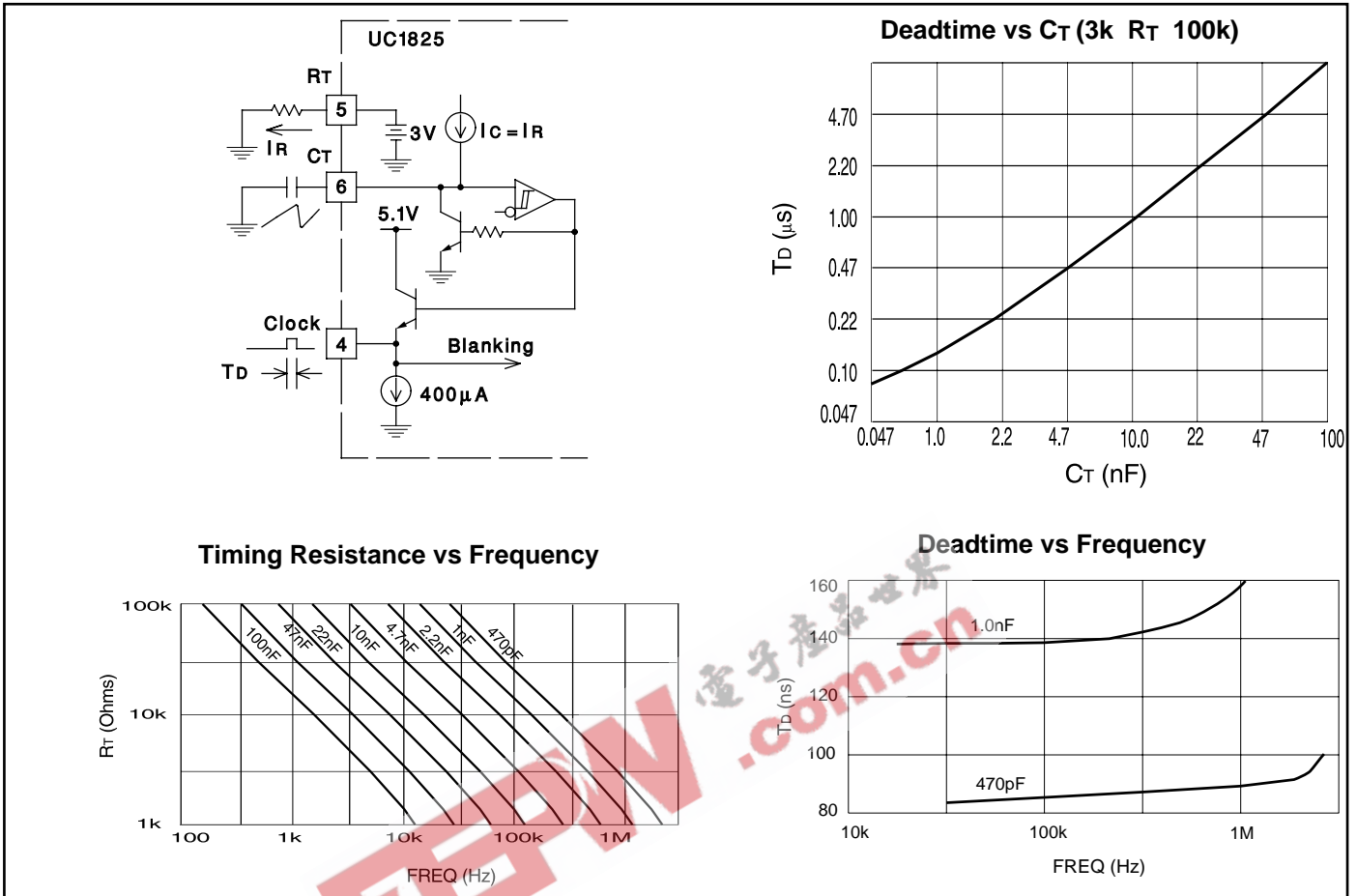
**Error Amplifier Circuit**



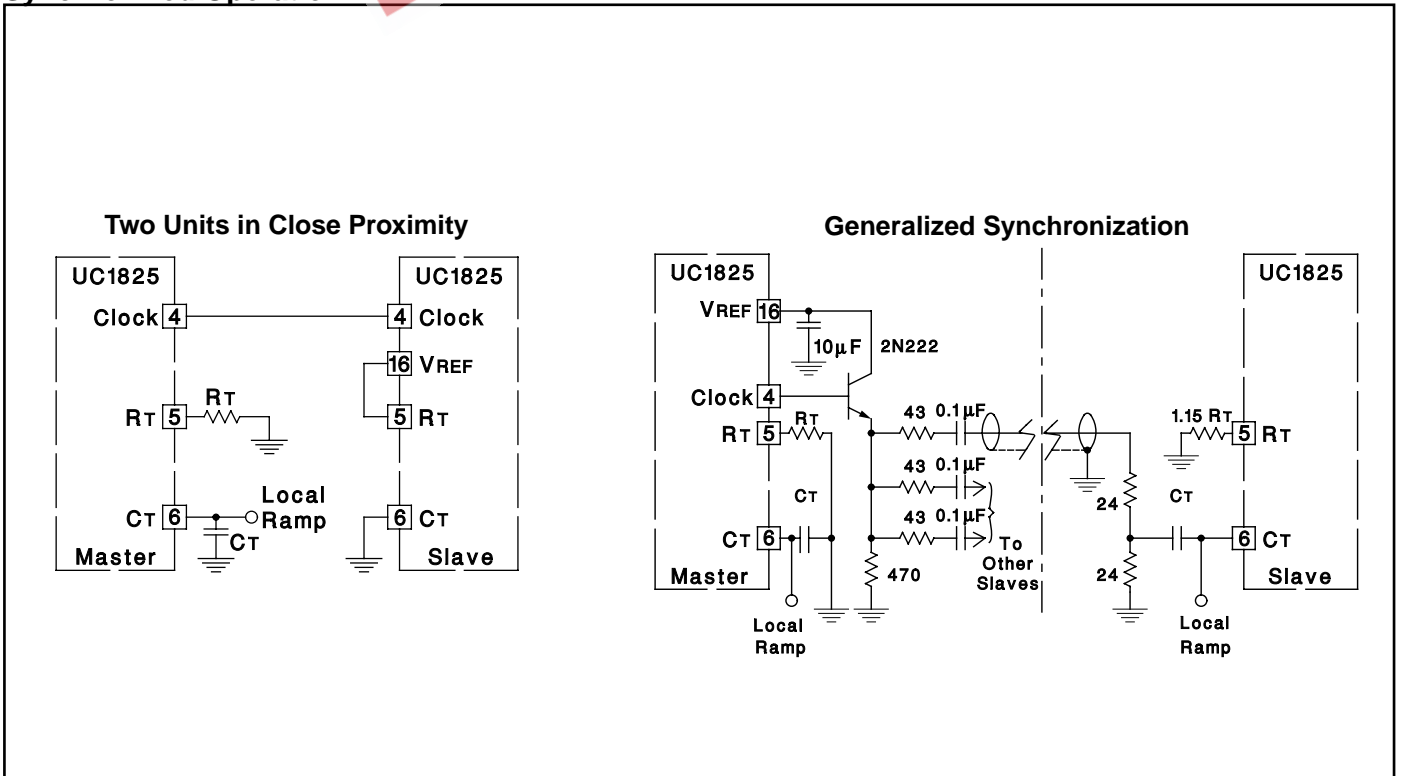
**PWM Applications**



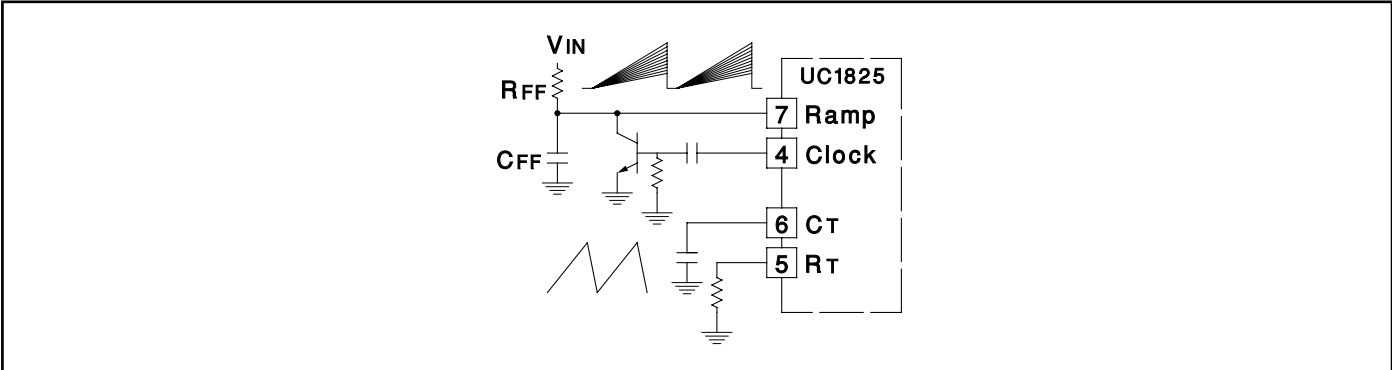
### Oscillator Circuit



### Synchronized Operation

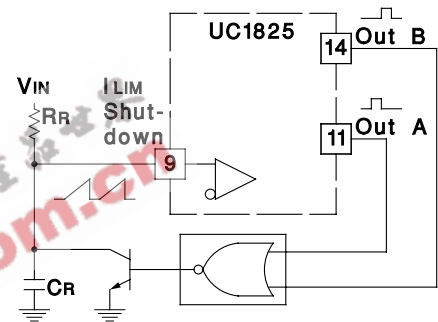


Forward Technique for Off-Line Voltage Mode Application



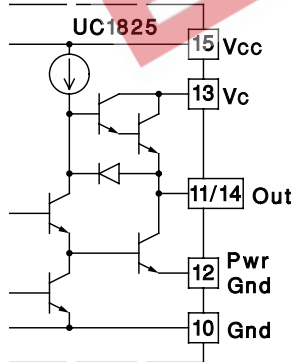
Constant Volt-Second Clamp Circuit

The circuit shown here will achieve a constant volt-second product clamp over varying input voltages. The ramp generator components,  $R_T$  and  $C_T$  are chosen so that the ramp at Pin 9 crosses the 1V threshold at the same time the desired maximum volt-second product is reached. The delay through the functional nor block must be such that the ramp capacitor can be completely discharged during the minimum deadtime.

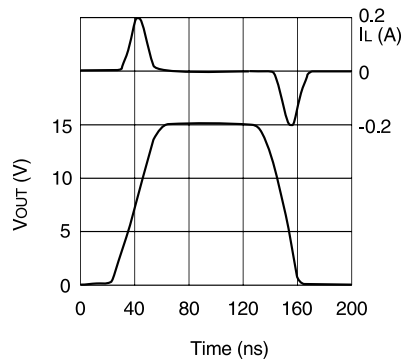


Output Section

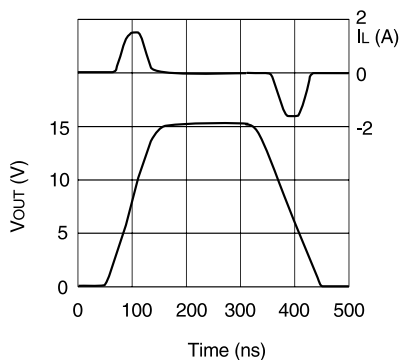
Simplified Schematic



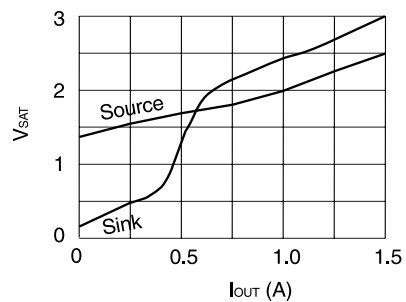
Rise/Fall Time ( $C_L=1nF$ )



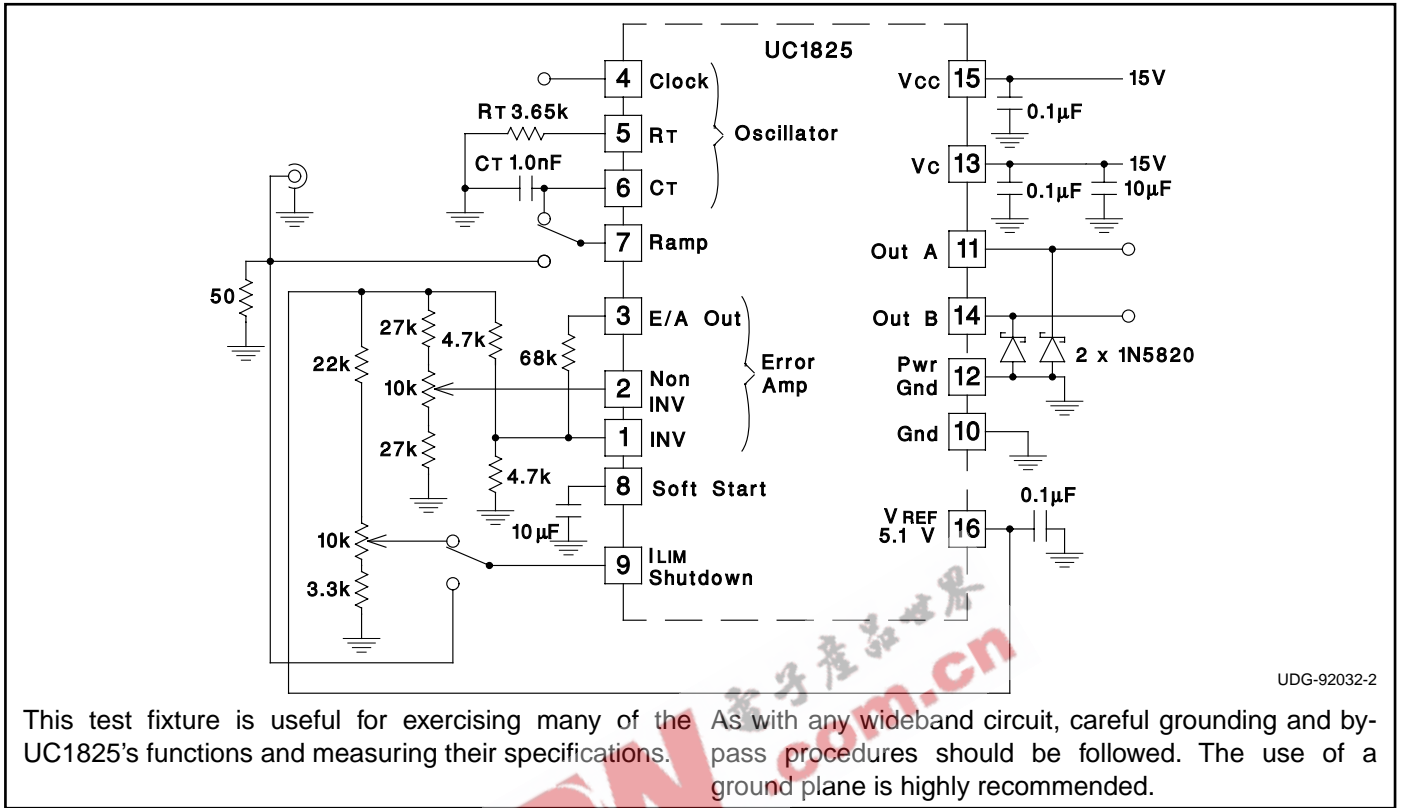
Rise/Fall Time ( $C_L=10nF$ )



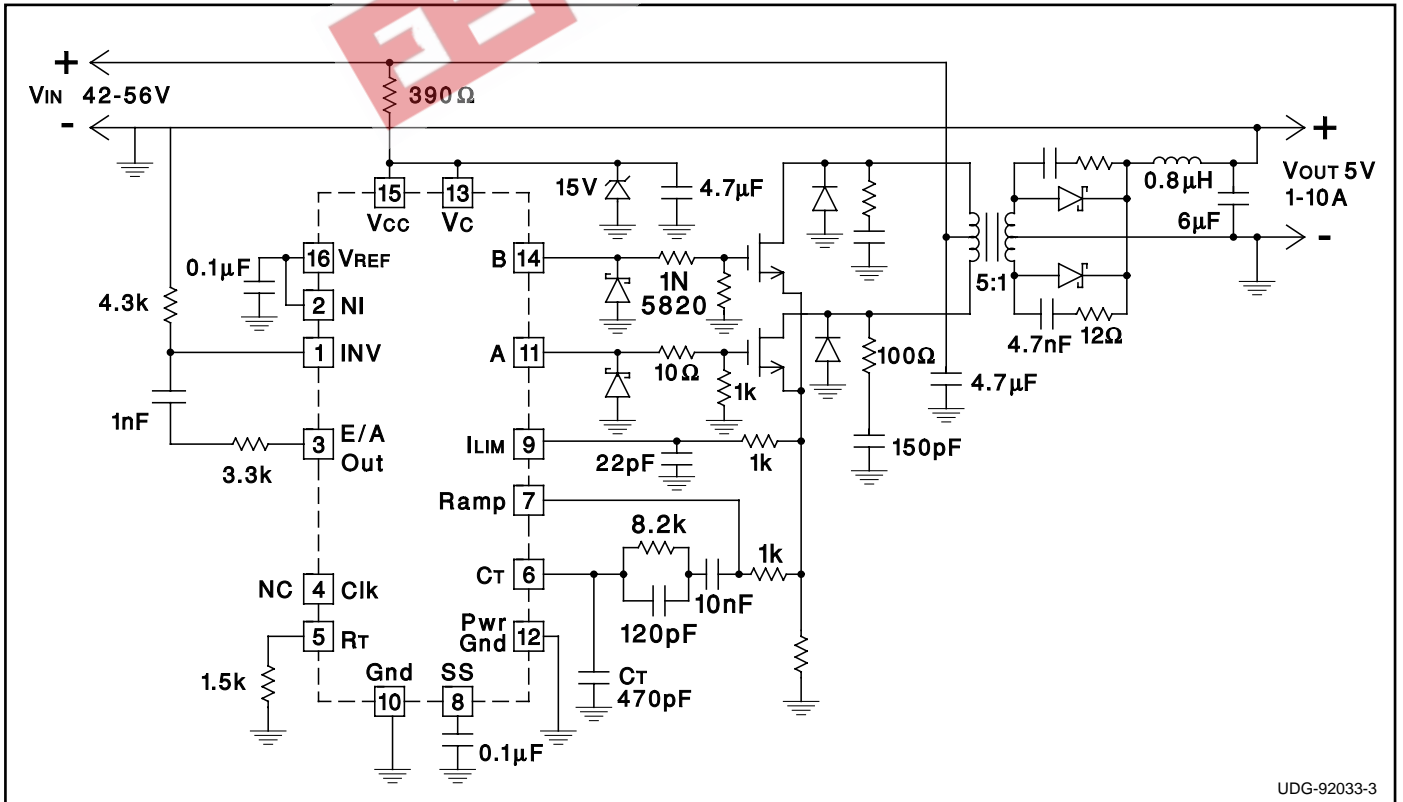
Saturation Curves



Open Loop Laboratory Test Fixture



Design Example: 50W, 48V to 5V DC to DC Converter - 1.5MHz Clock Frequency





**PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
5962-87681012A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	Level-NC-NC-NC
5962-8768101EA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
5962-8768101QFA	ACTIVE	CFP	W	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
5962-8768101V2A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
5962-8768101VEA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC1825J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC1825J883B	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC1825JQMLV	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC1825L	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC1825L883B	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC1825LQMLV	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC1825W883B	ACTIVE	CFP	W	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC2825DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC2825DW/1	PREVIEW	SOIC	DW	16		Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC2825DWTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC2825DWTRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC2825J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC2825N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC2825NG4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NA-NA-NA
UC2825Q	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	46	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC2825QTR	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC3825DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC3825DWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC3825DWTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC3825DWTRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC3825J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC3825N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC3825NG4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC3825Q	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	46	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC3825QTR	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

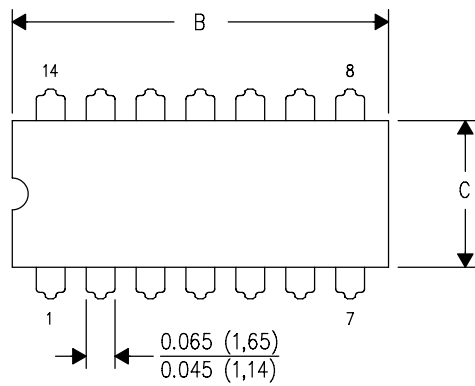
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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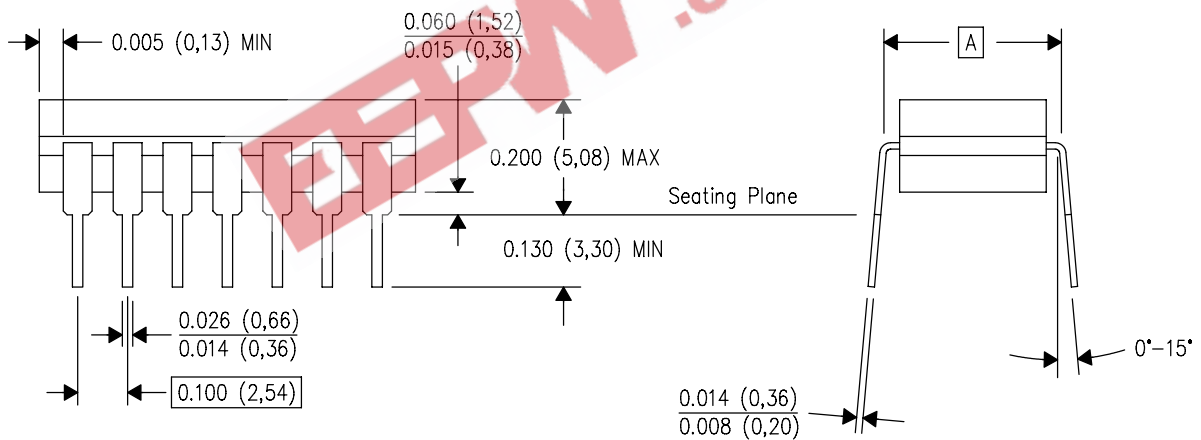
In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

J (R-GDIP-T\*\*)  
14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



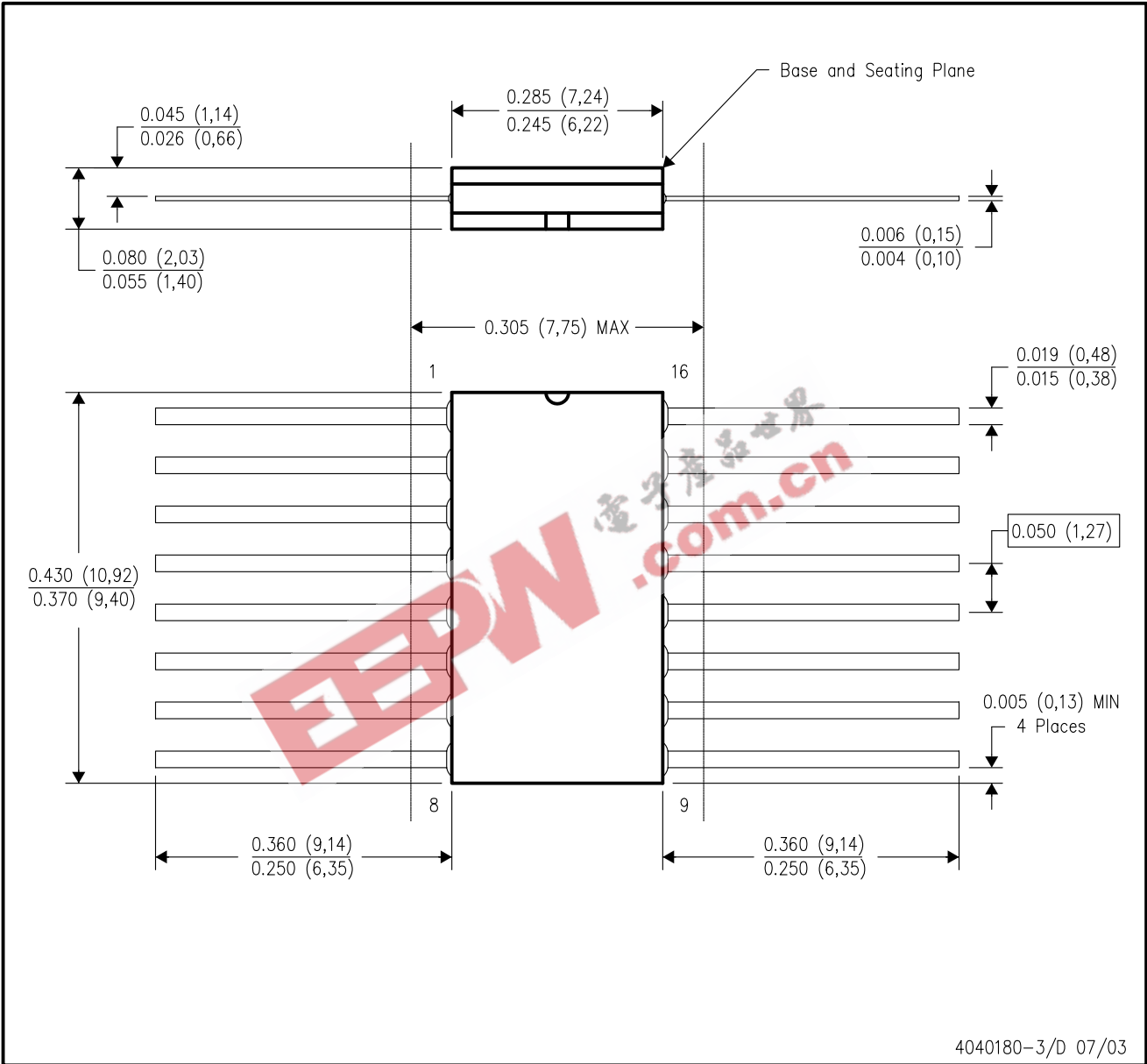
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- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
  - Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
  - Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

MECHANICAL DATA

W (R-GDFP-F16)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

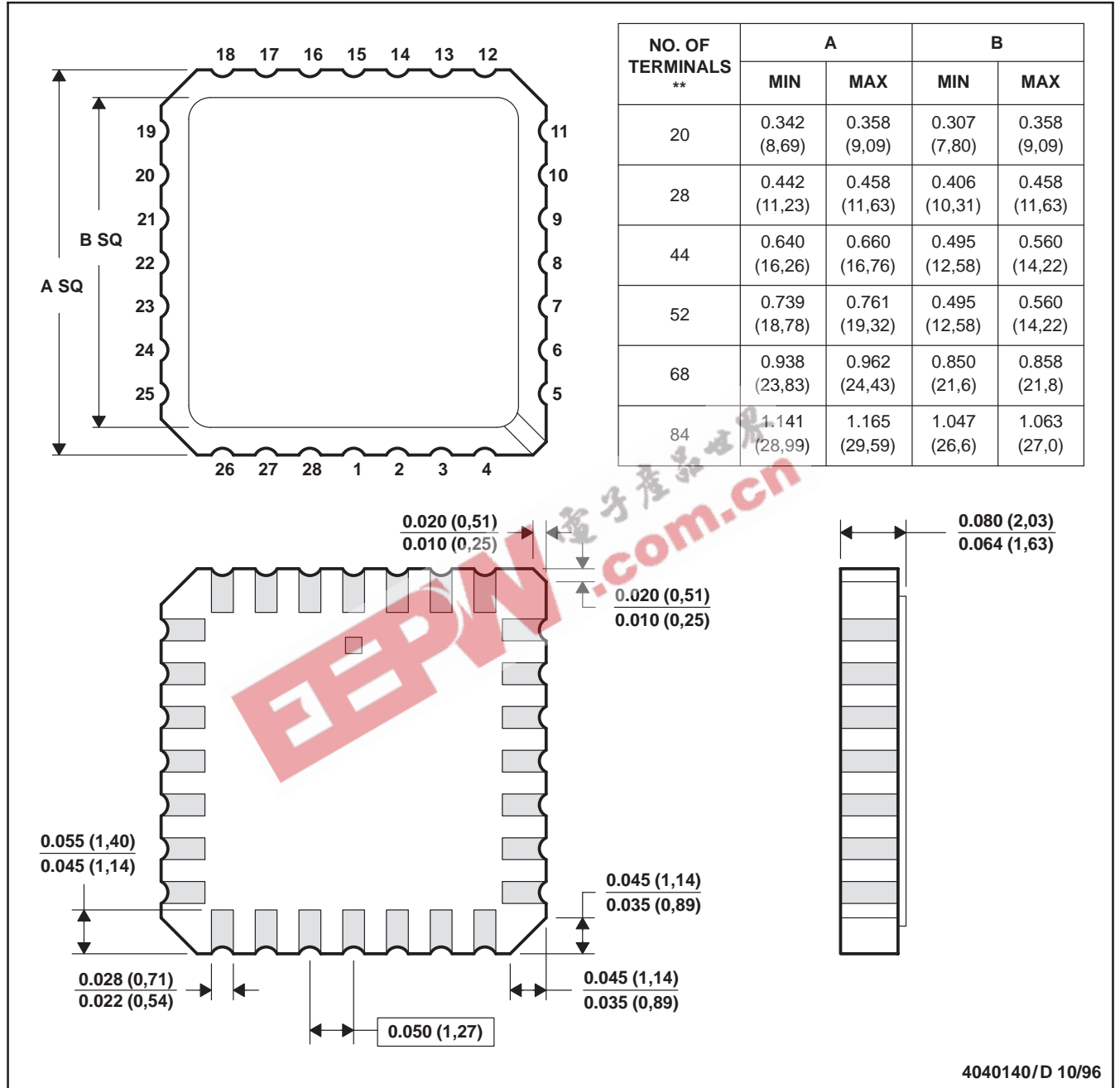


- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
  - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
  - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP1-F16 and JEDEC MO-092AC

FK (S-CQCC-N\*\*)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



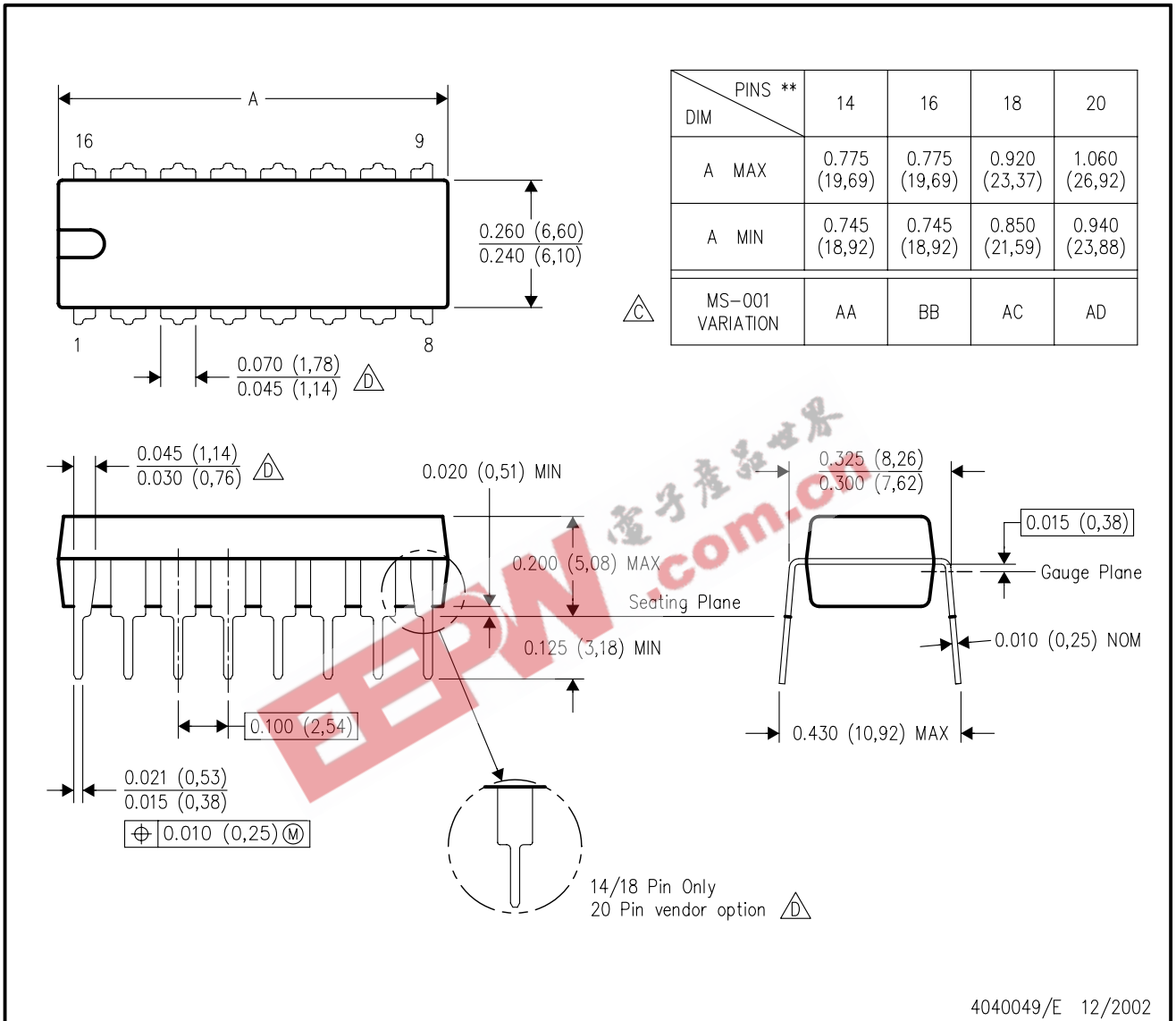
- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
  - D. The terminals are gold plated.
  - E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

# MECHANICAL DATA

## N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

## PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

- △ Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).  
 △ The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

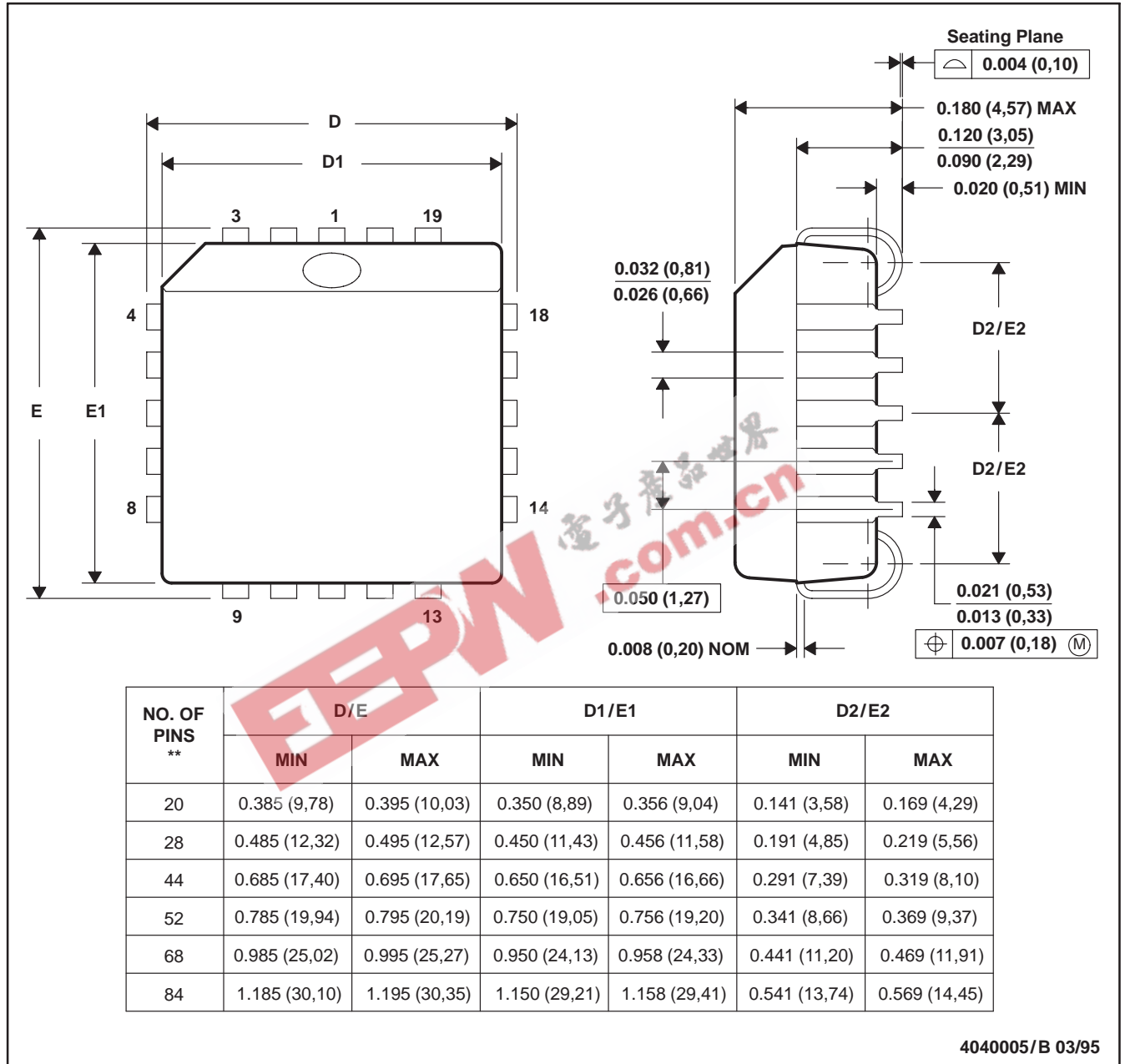
# MECHANICAL DATA

MPLC004A – OCTOBER 1994

## FN (S-PQCC-J\*\*)

## PLASTIC J-LEADED CHIP CARRIER

20 PIN SHOWN

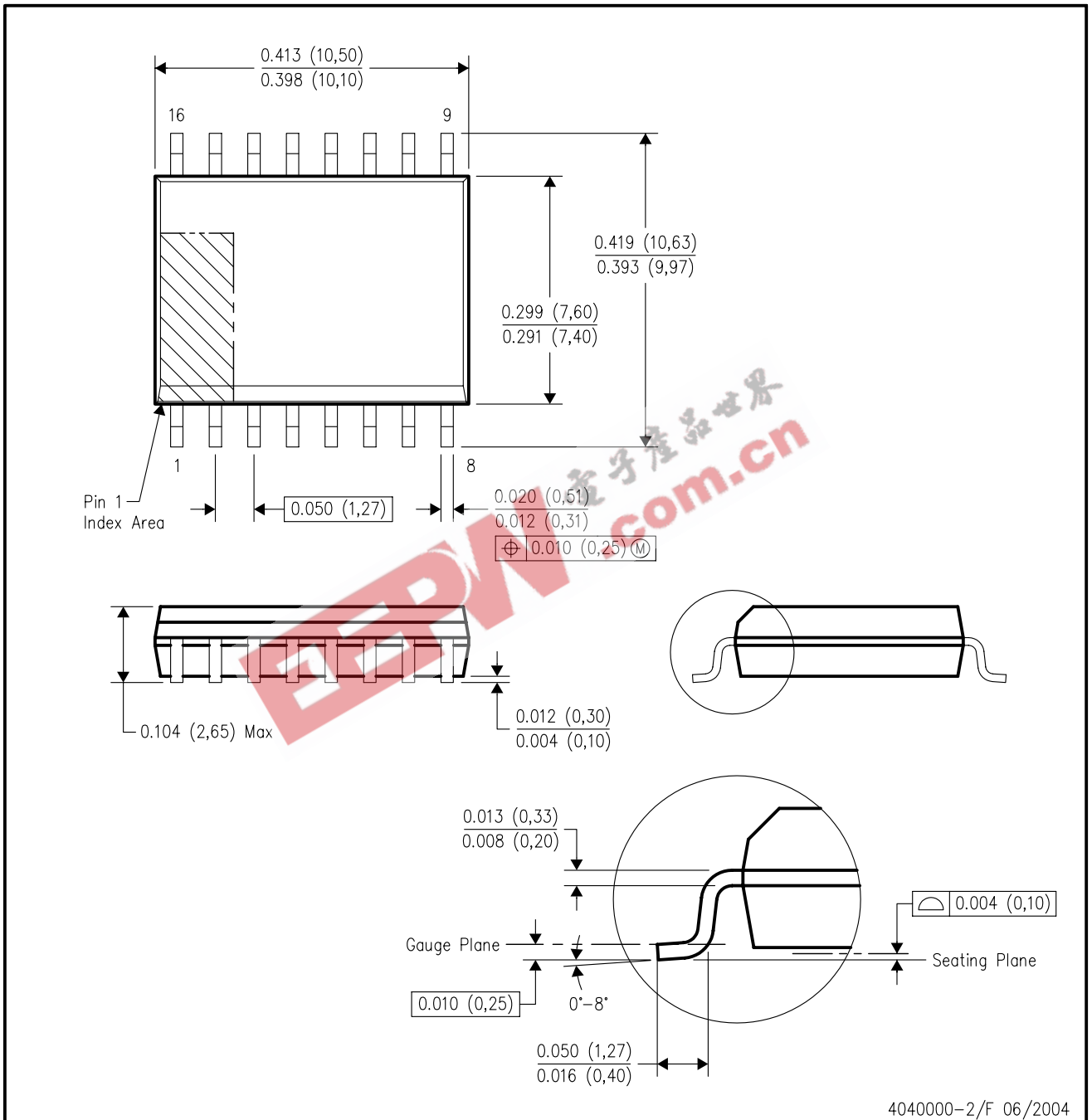


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-018

# MECHANICAL DATA

DW (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
  - Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AA.



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